



# GROUNDWATER AND SURFACE WATER MONITORING DATA RELEASE 2013 SAMPLING EVENT SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA FUSRAP SITE

---

**U.S. Army Corps of Engineers  
Pittsburgh District**

**Building Strong®**

**December 2013**

## **Formerly Utilized Sites Remedial Action Program (FUSRAP)**

FUSRAP was initiated in 1974 to identify, investigate, and if necessary, cleanup or control sites throughout the United States that were part of the Nation's early atomic weapons and energy programs during the 1940s, 1950s, and 1960s. When implementing FUSRAP, the United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) follows the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA), as amended, and the National Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Contingency Plan (NCP).

The USACE is the lead federal agency under FUSRAP remediating the Shallow Land Disposal Area (SLDA) Site.

## **Site Description**

The SLDA is located in Parks Township, Armstrong County, Pennsylvania, about 23 miles (37 kilometers) east-northeast of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (Figure 1). The 44-acre (18-hectare) site is predominantly an open field partially bordered by woodland. Ten (10) disposal trenches were excavated in the overburden soils and together encompass approximately 1.2 acres (0.49 hectares); the trenches are separated geographically into the Trench 1 through 9 area (or the upper trench area) and Trench 10 (the lower trench area). Site topography declines approximately 115 feet (35 meters) from the southeast to northwest, or from Trenches 1 through 9 toward Trench 10 (Figure 2). The depths of the upper trenches vary between 10 and 15 feet, whereas Trench 10 varies up to 20 feet in depth.

The upper trench area is underlain by up to 20 feet of native silty soils that blanket four groundwater bearing bedrock zones:

- First Shallow Bedrock - averages 13 feet in thickness between elevation 881 and 894 feet,
- Second Shallow Bedrock - averages 14-feet in thickness between elevation 856 and 870 feet,

- Upper Freeport Coal – averages 4 feet in thickness between elevations 832 and 836 feet and was subjected to room and pillar mining (now exhibits open-channel flow), and
- Deep Bedrock Zone - averages about 36 feet in thickness between elevations 757 and 793 feet.

In the Trench 10 area, the Freeport coal seam was strip mined and the general area backfilled with approximately 22 feet of shale rock spoils. Figure 3 presents a generalized northwest to southeast geologic cross section through the site to depict these site entities and groundwater zones.

Groundwater surrounding the upper trench area flows dominantly to the north in the soil layer (Figure 4), to the north-northeast in both the first and second shallow bedrock zones (Figures 5 and 6), to the south in the Freeport Coal (Figure 7), and to the west in the deep bedrock zone (Figure 8). Groundwater surrounding Trench 10 appears to enter the Upper Freeport Coal seam, which drains in a westerly to southerly direction (Figure 7).

The site is drained by a small, ephemeral stream identified as Dry Run (Figure 2). A portion of the flow in Dry Run infiltrates through the coal mine spoils in the vicinity of Trench 10 and into the abandoned coal mines that underlie most of the site (see Figure 2-14 in USACE 2005). The balance of Dry Run flow continues northwest into the Kiskiminetas River.

Land use surrounding the SLDA Site consists of medium-sized residential communities and individual rural residences, small farms with croplands and pastures, idle farmland, forestlands, and light industrial areas. The closest community is Kiskimere, which is adjacent to and to the south of the SLDA; some residences are located within several hundred feet of the SLDA.

## **Previous Groundwater Monitoring Results**

Historical (non-USACE) groundwater monitoring at the site included a site investigation in 1981, a site characterization from 1990-1994, another investigation in 1995, and the site owner's quarterly monitoring from 1991-2000. These data are summarized in the Remedial Investigation (RI) performed by the USACE (USACE 2005).

Based upon these historic data, groundwater sampling conducted during the USACE RI included a subset of the groundwater well inventory shown on Figure 9; these wells were sampled for the following analytes:

- Radium-228
- Uranium-234, -235, -238
- Thorium-228, -232
- Plutonium-239,-241
- Americium-241

In addition, 10% of the RI samples were analyzed for cesium-137, cobalt-60, thorium-230, radium-226, plutonium-238, -240, -242, and gross alpha and beta. The RI sampling of groundwater indicated that FUSRAP-related constituents were not a threat to human health and the environment (USACE 2005).

During the remedial action (or trench excavation), groundwater is sampled monthly at 14 locations to determine if the site excavation activities were affecting groundwater (Figure 10). This targeted program analyzes for isotopic uranium (U-234, -235, -238), isotopic thorium (Th-228, -232), radium-228, plutonium-239 and -241, americium-241, total uranium, target analyte list (TAL) metals plus molybdenum, anions, volatile organic compounds (VOCs), semi-volatile organic compounds (SVOCs), total organic carbon, and total dissolved solids. The radiological and metals analyses include both unfiltered and filtered samples. This program was conducted from April 2011 through December 2011 and produced results consistent with the RI sampling (i.e., FUSRAP-related radiologic constituents are not a groundwater risk factor at the SLDA) (see Appendix A). This monitoring effort was suspended in 2012 due to a remediation hiatus and will re-initiate once remediation recommences.

## Purpose

A SLDA groundwater monitoring plan to annually sample site groundwater was developed in 2013 to guide sampling activities through the completion of the remedial action (Appendix B). The overarching objective of the sampling effort is to ensure the protection of human health and the environment from FUSRAP-related constituents of concern at the SLDA site. The USACE plan delineated an optimal monitoring program to detect the potential for off-site migration, specifically towards the Kiskimere community.

The goals of the groundwater monitoring program include:

- Identify the locations to be sampled (Figure 11)
- Identify the frequency of sampling (i.e., annual sampling)
- Specify analytical parameters for collected samples (Table 1)

This sampling program has been developed in consultation with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA).

## Scope

The 2013 annual groundwater monitoring at the SLDA was conducted from May 20-24, 2013. Eighteen (18) wells were sampled and are located generally between the 10 trenches and the neighboring residences (Figure 12). Nine (9) fewer wells were sampled than planned in 2013 due to either minimal groundwater (i.e., extremely poor yield) or dry-well conditions. Alternatively, three wells and two surface-water locations were substituted to best ensure the protection of human health and the environment. Table 1 lists the constituents analyzed, Table 2 lists the planned locations (and noted changes), and Figure 12 shows the wells actually sampled. The constituents listed in Table 1 are a subset of the analytes sampled during the RI and remedial action; this annual sampling program is focused on site contaminants specifically listed in the record of decision (ROD) (USACE 2007).

Static water levels from all site wells were recorded synchronously to the nearest 0.01 foot to determine whether adequate volumes were available for sampling and to confirm groundwater flow directions.

These data are listed in Table 3; wells omitted from this list were either decommissioned under remedial actions or damaged and thus deemed unreliable. Figures 4 through 8 graphically present these groundwater elevation data and inferred flow directions for four water bearing zones.

Low-flow sampling techniques consistent with USEPA guidance (Puls and Barcelona, 1996) and the Department of Defense (DoD) (DoD, 2013) were utilized for the groundwater sampling. Prior to sampling, wells were purged until the following field parameters stabilized according to the sampling plan: temperature, pH, specific conductance, oxidation-reduction potential, turbidity, and dissolved oxygen. These data are listed in Table 4.

Both unfiltered (total fraction) and field filtered (dissolved fraction) groundwater samples were obtained where well yield allowed. Filtered samples were collected in the field by utilizing a disposable 0.45 micron in-line filter. Field duplicates provided quality control samples, which were collected at a rate of approximately one duplicate for every ten regular samples. Well MW-20 was sampled over a two-day period using a disposable bailer to collect the needed volume of water for full analysis due to poor production; this unfiltered sample represents a time-composited sample.

Samples were packaged according to standard practices, and shipped to DoD Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (ELAP) accredited laboratories. Laboratory data were reviewed and qualified per laboratory performance quality indicators, the applicable laboratory and method criteria, and the DoD Quality Systems Manual.

The sampling task produced investigation derived waste (IDW) that consisted of solids and liquids. The solid IDW was assessed for radioactivity and either disposed of as general trash or retained on site for disposition. The liquid IDW consisted of purge water that was containerized on site for future disposition.

## **Sampling Results**

Table 5 lists the unfiltered (total) and filtered (dissolved phase) analytical results for the 2013 monitoring event. Filtered data have a “-F” after the location name in the table. Table 6 presents a summary of the results, comparative drinking water standards, and up-gradient (or background) values for radionuclides derived for the site during the USACE RI. Analytical results are consistent with past sampling and indicate that only 11 locations exhibit unique values relative to the overall dataset, as outlined below:

Metals Data:

- Aluminum, beryllium, iron, and manganese exceed a primary or secondary drinking water standard.
- MW-39 is screened in the coal-mine near Trench 10 and exhibits distinct aluminum, beryllium, cobalt, iron, manganese, and zinc results, along with a sulfuric odor.
- MW-22 is screened in the deep groundwater zone and exhibits high arsenic, manganese, and iron due to geochemically reductive conditions at this location.
- MW-40 is screened in the deep groundwater zone and exhibits high sodium.

Figure 13 shows the locations of these wells.

Radionuclides:

- Plutonium-241 (Pu-241), thorium-228 (Th-228), uranium-234 (U-234), uranium-238 (U-238), and total elemental uranium (Total U) were detected at levels above background ranges in eight wells.
- No radionuclides exceed the USEPA drinking water standards of 30 µg/L for uranium, 15 picoCuries per liter (pCi/L) for total alpha emitters, and 4 millirem per year (mrem/yr) dose limit for beta emitters (e.g., Pu-241 limit of 300 pCi/L). The radionuclide-specific standards for the beta-emitter dose threshold are explained in Appendix C (USEPA 2001).
- The radiologic detections uncharacteristic of background are summarized below:
  - Pu-241: Estimated (or "J" qualified) detections up to 8.18 pCi/L were seen in MW-01, MW-09A, MW-40, and MW-15; the maximum detection was observed at MW-01 (near Trench 10) and is approximately 3% of the drinking water standard of 300 pCi/L for Pu-241 (Table 6). These results show inconsistencies between filtered and unfiltered samples. Unfiltered samples from the same location normally exhibit higher concentrations due to influences from suspended soil particles or colloids in the sample, while filtered samples omit these artifacts. The Pu-241 data show a mix of estimated detections and non-detections from these locations, irrespective of filtering. This disparity was evident during the RI, which prompted confirmatory sampling that did not authenticate the plutonium detections; similar inconsistent results were evident during the 2011 sampling events. Future annual sampling will include Pu-241 for verification purposes.
  - Th-228: Low detections (up to 2.42 pCi/L) were estimated in unfiltered samples from MW-03 and MW-20. These wells yielded little water and required the use of manual bailers to obtain the proper quantity for analysis; this process increased the turbidity of the samples. Since only unfiltered samples were collected at these locations, the Th-228 appears to be an artifact of soil particles (turbidity) present in the groundwater sample. All other estimated Th-228 values were below 0.9 pCi/L.
  - Total U: Concentrations between 1.0 µg/L and 3.81 µg/L were detected in MW-03, MW-20, and at surface-water point SP-DR-01 near Trenches 4 and 5; all other results were below 1.0 µg/L.
  - U-234: Concentrations between 1.22 pCi/L and 5.18 pCi/L were detected in MW-03, MW-20, 10L31, MW-81 near the north end of Trench 1, and at surface-water point SP-DR-01 near Trenches 4 and 5; all other results were below 1.0 pCi/L.
  - U-238: A maximum concentration of 2.12 pCi/L was detected in MW-03. All other U-238 detections were below 1.0 pCi/L.

The wells that exhibit detected radionuclides penetrate the coal seam near Trench 10 or the bedrock immediately north of Trench 1; the groundwater seep sampled near Trenches 4 and 5 (SP-DR-01) also showed low radiologic concentrations (Figure 14). These results are consistent with past USACE findings that show no FUSRAP-related radionuclides exceed the USEPA MCLs or dose-based levels for drinking water (Table 6).

References:

Department of Defense (DoD), 2013. DoD Environmental Field Sampling Handbook, Revision 1.0, DoD Environmental Data Quality Workgroup, April 2013.

Puls, R. and M. Barcelona, 1996. Low-Flow (Minimal Drawdown) Ground-Water Sampling Procedures, EPA Issue Paper (EPA/540/S-95/04), April 1996.

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE), 2005. Shallow Land Disposal Area Remedial Investigation Report, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, October 2005.

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE), 2007. Record of Decision for the Shallow Land Disposal Area, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, August 2007.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 2001. Directive number 9283.1-14, Memorandum: Use of Uranium Drinking Water Standards under 40 CFR 141 and 40 CFR 192 as Remediation Goals for Groundwater at CERCLA sites.

---

**U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS – PITTSBURGH DISTRICT**

2200 WILLIAM S. MOORHEAD FEDERAL BUILDING  
1000 LIBERTY AVENUE, PITTSBURGH, P.A. 15222-4186

Phone: 412-395-7500

Email: [celrp-pa@usace.army.mil](mailto:celrp-pa@usace.army.mil)

Website: <http://www.lrp.usace.army.mil/Missions/Planning,ProgramsProjectManagement/HotProjects/ShallowLandDisposalArea.aspx>

**Table 1. Annual Groundwater Monitoring Program Analytes and Analytical Methods**

<b>Analyte</b>	<b>Fraction</b>	<b>Method</b>
TAL Metals	Filtered and Unfiltered	EPA 6020, Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass-Spectrometry
Total Uranium	Filtered and Unfiltered	ASTM D5174, Trace Uranium by Pulsed-Laser Phosphorimetry
Americium-241	Filtered and Unfiltered	Alpha Spectrometry
Isotopic Plutonium (238, 239/240)	Filtered and Unfiltered	Alpha Spectrometry
Plutonium-241	Filtered and Unfiltered	Liquid Scintillation
Isotopic Thorium (228, 230, 232)	Filtered and Unfiltered	Alpha Spectrometry
Isotopic Uranium (234, 235, 238)	Filtered and Unfiltered	Alpha Spectrometry

**Table 2. Shallow Land Disposal Area FUSRAP Site Groundwater Monitoring Well Summary**

Well/Location	Top of Casing Elevation (ft AMSL)	Zone	Up (U) or Down (D) Gradient from Disposal Areas	Monitoring Activity			Rationale
				Water Level	Unfiltered GW	Filtered GW	
02U11	925.99	OB	D	X			Water Levels
02U13	923.45	OB	D	X			Water Levels
03U05	924.10	OB	D	X			Water Levels
05U07	935.10	OB	U	X			Water Levels
06U05	941.26	OB	D	X			Water Levels
08U04	938.94	OB	D	X			Water Levels
08U05	940.93	OB	D	X			Water Levels
09U07	927.69	OB	D	X			Water Levels
10L31	859.84	UF	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
10L32	848.69	UF	U	X			Water Levels
MW-01	845.79	UF	U	X	◊	◊	Substituted Well Sampled
MW-02	884.22	DB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-02A	885.43	UF	D	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-03	890.50	UF	D	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-04	NA	UF	D	X			Water Levels
MW-05	865.49	UF	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-07	921.52	1S	U/cross gradient	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-08	931.77	1S	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-09A	945.45	1S	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-11D	909.80	2S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-11S	909.27	OB	D	X			Water Levels
MW-12D	919.31	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-13	948.68	1S	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-14	947.33	1S	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-15	940.31	1S	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-17	913.71	2S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-19	861.45	DB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-20	889.87	UF	D	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-21	888.32	UF	D	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-22	893.41	DB	D	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-25	910.07	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-26	919.56	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-27	929.99	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-29	912.53	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-32	925.89	1S	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-33	940.76	2S	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-34A	926.84	DB	D	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-35	913.68	DB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-37	926.58	2S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-39	891.99	UF	D	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-40	939.63	DB	D	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-41	912.86	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-42	916.50	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-43	916.32	2S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-44	930.98	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-45	929.90	2S	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-46	924.18	UF	D	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-47	925.18	OB	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-50	902.02	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-51	925.43	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-52	924.73	2S	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-53	925.34	2S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-58	838.93	DB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-59	932.45	OB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-61	932.49	2S	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
MW-62	926.22	UF	D	X			Water Levels
MW-64	946.50	OB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-69	947.43	OB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-74	925.30	OB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-80	916.07	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-81	898.22	1S	D	X	◊	◊	Substituted Well Sampled
MW-82	921.22	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-83	916.03	OB	D	X			Water Levels
MW-84	923.36	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-86	928.02	1S	D	X			Water Levels
NWS-01A	931.57	Varies	Varies	X			FLUTE Well – Not Measured
NWS-02	946.35	Varies	Varies	X			FLUTE Well – Not Measured
NWS-03	946.87	Varies	Varies	X			FLUTE Well – Not Measured
NWS-04	925.25	Varies	Varies	X			FLUTE Well – Not Measured
NWS-05	914.28	Varies	Varies	X			FLUTE Well – Not Measured
PZ-01	907.53	OB	D	X			Water Levels
PZ-02	913.49	OB	D	X			Water Levels
PZ-03A	920.72	OB	D	X			Water Levels
PZ-04	920.85	OB	D	X			Water Levels
PZ-05	929.78	OB	D	X			Water Levels
PZ-06A	943.23	OB	D	X			Water Levels
PZ-07	942.67	OB	U	X			Water Levels
PZ-08	933.31	OB	U	X			Water Levels
PZ-09	938.49	OB	U	X	X	X	Trench Containment Verification
TPZ-01	924.30	1S	U	X			Water Levels
TPZ-02	926.38	1S	U	X			Water Levels
TPZ-03	895.50	1S	D	X			Water Levels
TPZ-04	914.09	1S	D	X			Water Levels
TPZ-05	916.51	1S	D	X			Water Levels
TPZ-06	907.77	OB	D	X			Water Levels
TPZ-07	917.35	OB	D	X			Water Levels
TPZ-08	924.45	OB	D	X			Water Levels

Notes:

ft AMSL feet above mean sea level

UF Upper Freeport Coal

GW Groundwater

DB Deep Bedrock Zone

OB Overburden

NA Data Not Available

1S First shallow bedrock zone

Water Levels

2S Second shallow bedrock zone

Water Levels

◊ Substituted Well – Normally Water Levels

Table 3. 2013 SLDA Groundwater Level Record Sheet

Sample Location ID	Date	Time	Depth to Water from TOC (feet)	Remarks
10L31	21-May	14:30	22.81	
10L32	20-May	16:03	10.65	
MW-01	23-May	14:20	7.84	
MW-02	20-May	15:36	78.26	
MW-02A	20-May	16:26	47.02	
MW-03	20-May	15:34	53.20	
MW-05	20-May	15:24	Dry	27.32 deep
MW-07	20-May	17:09	32.32	
MW-08	20-May	16:54	13.12	
MW-09A	20-May	14:00-17:30	20.73	
MW-11D	20-May	14:00-17:30	41.45	
MW-11S	20-May	14:00-17:30	11.47	Sump at 12' so dry
MW-13	20-May	14:00-17:30	23.25	
MW-14	20-May	14:00-17:30	14.45	
MW-15	20-May	14:00-17:30	12.97	
MW-17	20-May	14:00-17:30	44.00	
MW-19	20-May	15:50	57.90	
MW-20	20-May	16:24	51.93	
MW-21	20-May	16:19	Dry	50.51 deep
MW-22	20-May	16:15	89.55	
MW-25	20-May	14:00-17:30	17.26	
MW-26	20-May	14:00-17:30	29.85	
MW-27	20-May	14:00-17:30	36.00	
MW-29	20-May	14:00-17:30	18.61	
MW-32	20-May	16:57	Dry	26.25 deep
MW-33	20-May	14:00-17:30	56.3	
MW-34A	20-May	14:00-17:30	Dry	
MW-35	20-May	14:00-17:30	> 100	
MW-37	20-May	14:00-17:30	Dry	69.05 deep
MW-38	20-May	16:15	42.27	
MW-39	20-May	16:13	55.28	
MW-40	22-May	15:20	120.32	
MW-41	20-May	14:00-17:30	19.61	
MW-42	20-May	14:00-17:30	28.22	
MW-43	20-May	14:00-17:30	36.63	
MW-44	20-May	14:00-17:30	41.56	
MW-45	20-May	16:47	65.36	
MW-46	20-May	16:51	Dry	39.28 deep
MW-47	20-May	17:05	19.43	
MW-50	23-May	14:00-17:30	36.46	
MW-51	20-May	14:00-17:30	32.44	
MW-52	20-May	17:06	35.82	
MW-53	20-May	14:00-17:30	51.45	
MW-58	20-May	16:00	6.41	
MW-59	20-May	14:00-17:30	6.95	
MW-61	20-May	14:00-17:30	67.68	
MW-62	23-May	14:00-17:30	89.25	
MW-74	20-May	14:00-17:30	Dry	15.20 deep
MW-80	20-May	14:00-17:30	27.67	
MW-81	20-May	14:00-17:30	9.71	
MW-82	20-May	14:00-17:30	29.7	
MW-83	20-May	14:00-17:30	48.95	
MW-84	20-May	14:00-17:30	34.48	
MW-86	20-May	14:00-17:30	37.93	
PZ-01	20-May	14:00-17:30	13.71	
PZ-02	20-May	14:00-17:30	18.06	
PZ-04	23-May	14:00-17:30	10.86	
PZ-05	20-May	14:00-17:30	19.9	20' deep - Dry
PZ-06A	20-May	14:00-17:30	6.41	
PZ-07	20-May	14:00-17:30	7.09	
PZ-08	20-May	16:45	8.95	
PZ-09	20-May	14:00-17:30	9.35	
TPZ-03	20-May	14:00-17:30	9.85	
TPZ-04	20-May	14:00-17:30	20.33	
TPZ-05	23-May	14:00-17:30	22.61	
TPZ-07				Bent - no level
TPZ-08				Lost to clearing

**Table 4. Groundwater Sampling Field Data**

Well ID	Collect Date	Temperature (F)	Specific Conductance (mS/cm)	pH (standard unit)	ORP (mV)	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	Turbidity (NTU)	Purge Rate (mL/min)	Comments
10L31	21-May-13	22.73	0.56	6.41	106	1.80	2.1	150	Negligeable drawdown
MW-01	23-May-13	31.10	0.40	6.19	182	1.79	0.0	210	Negligeable drawdown
MW-02A	23-May-13	56.80	0.39	6.03	186	2.43	0.0	225	2.8 feet of drawdown
MW-07	21-May-13	58.60	0.39	6.84	49	7.65	0.4	220	Negligeable drawdown
MW-08	22-May-13	57.80	0.26	7.25	16	0.50	4.0	150	1.3 feet of drawdown
MW-09A	22-May-13	59.00	0.21	6.91	96	2.83	0.0	260	1.4 feet of drawdown
MW-13	21-May-13	61.50	0.22	7.01	84	0.80	0.0	210	0.4 feet of drawdown
MW-14	21-May-13	65.00	0.21	6.67	-18	1.03	0.0	220	0.7 feet of drawdown
MW-15	22-May-13	60.80	0.11	5.87	134	0.61	158.0	235	1.3 feet of drawdown
MW-20	23-May-13	58.70	3.37	2.82	429	9.68	745.0	--	Pumped dry, multi-day composite
MW-22	22-May-13	59.30	1.16	6.30	-72	0.54	0.0	340	Negligeable drawdown
MW-33	22-May-13	71.10	0.50	7.49	-87	1.28	165.0	250	3.1 feet of drawdown
MW-39	21-May-13	57.60	0.60	4.14	299	3.46	0.0	750	Negligeable drawdown - sulfur odor
MW-40	22-May-13	58.30	0.81	9.06	-224	0.92	0.0	460	7.3 feet of drawdown
MW-52	21-May-13	58.40	0.51	6.81	-58	0.62	0.0	280	Negligeable drawdown
MW-59	23-May-13	55.50	0.16	4.70	216	2.32	18.3	200	3.4 feet of drawdown
MW-81	23-May-13	58.70	0.18	5.96	171	1.21	48.4	170	1.2 feet of drawdown
PZ-09	22-May-13	60.90	0.16	4.82	304	1.91	39.7	200	0.5 feet of drawdown
SP-DR-01	23-May-13	70.60	0.15	6.14	41	4.21	302.0	300	Groundwater seep near Trench 4-5
SP-DR-05	23-May-13	65.80	0.35	6.35	107	6.75	5.1	300	Dry Run flow exiting at fenceline

Maximum	71.1	3.370	9.06	429	9.68	745	750
Minimum	22.7	0.112	2.82	-224	0.50	0	150
Average	57.4	0.535	6.19	98	2.62	74	270
Geometric Mean	55.9	0.357	6.03	--	1.76	--	249

**NOTES:**

Temperature (F) - Degrees Fahrenheit

Specific Conductance (mS/cm) - millisiemens per centimeter

ORP (mV) - Oxygen Reduction Potential in millivolts

Turbidity (NTU) - Nephelometric Turbidity Units

Purge Rate (mL/min) - milliliters per minute

**Table 5. 2013 Groundwater Monitoring Results for Annual SLDA Sampling**

**Metals Table Definitions:**

J - Estimated value below minimum Level of Detectability (LOD)

U - Undetectable below Achieved Detection Limit

LOD - Limit of Detection

LOQ - Limit of Quantitation

µg/L - micrograms per liter

**Metals Data**

Sample Location	Parameter	Result	Units	Qualifier	Detection Limit		Reporting Limit	
					LOD	LOQ	LOD	LOQ
10L31	Aluminum	10	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
10L31	Antimony	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	0.50	2.5	2.5
10L31	Arsenic	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
10L31	Barium	39	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25
10L31	Cadmium	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
10L31	Calcium	79,000	µg/L		90	120	1,000	1,000
10L31	Chromium	1.3	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
10L31	Cobalt	0.36	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0
10L31	Copper	0.80	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
10L31	Iron	290	µg/L		48	120	200	200
10L31	Lead	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
10L31	Magnesium	42,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500
10L31	Manganese	46	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
10L31	Mercury	0.086	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20
10L31	Nickel	4.2	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
10L31	Potassium	3,100	µg/L		110	120	500	500
10L31	Selenium	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
10L31	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
10L31	Sodium	9,000	µg/L		58	120	500	500
10L31	Thallium	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0
10L31	Vanadium	0.54	µg/L	J	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
10L31	Zinc	16	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
10L31-F	Aluminum, dissolved	9.9	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
10L31-F	Antimony, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5
10L31-F	Arsenic, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
10L31-F	Barium, dissolved	30	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25
10L31-F	Beryllium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0
10L31-F	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
10L31-F	Calcium, dissolved	65,000	µg/L		90	120	1,000	1,000
10L31-F	Chromium, dissolved	1.6	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
10L31-F	Cobalt, dissolved	0.18	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0
10L31-F	Copper, dissolved	0.88	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
10L31-F	Iron, dissolved	98	µg/L	J	48	120	200	200
10L31-F	Lead, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
10L31-F	Magnesium, dissolved	32,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500
10L31-F	Manganese, dissolved	37	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
10L31-F	Mercury	0.12	µg/L	J	0.052	0.10	0.20	0.20
10L31-F	Nickel, dissolved	3.7	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
10L31-F	Potassium, dissolved	2,500	µg/L		110	120	500	500
10L31-F	Selenium, dissolved	1.7	µg/L	J	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
10L31-F	Silver, dissolved	0.28	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
10L31-F	Sodium, dissolved	7,000	µg/L		58	250	500	500
10L31-F	Thallium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	5.0	5.0
10L31-F	Vanadium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
10L31-F	Zinc, dissolved	13	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
MW-01	Aluminum	12	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
MW-01	Antimony	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	0.50	2.5	2.5
MW-01	Arsenic	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
MW-01	Barium	48	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25
MW-01	Cadmium	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-01	Calcium	46,000	µg/L		90	120	1,000	1,000
MW-01	Chromium	0.92	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
MW-01	Cobalt	0.22	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-01	Copper	0.80	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-01	Iron	190	µg/L	J	48	120	200	200
MW-01	Lead	0.30	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-01	Magnesium	23,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500
MW-01	Manganese	14	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-01	Mercury	0.091	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20
MW-01	Nickel	3.4	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
MW-01	Potassium	1,800	µg/L		110	120	500	500
MW-01	Selenium	2.2	µg/L	J	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
MW-01	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
MW-01	Sodium	4,800	µg/L		58	120	500	500
MW-01	Thallium	0.20	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0
MW-01	Vanadium	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
MW-01	Zinc	6.7	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
MW-01-F	Aluminum, dissolved	1.7	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
MW-01-F	Antimony, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5
MW-01-F	Arsenic, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
MW-01-F	Barium, dissolved	43	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25
MW-01-F	Beryllium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-01-F	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-01-F	Calcium, dissolved	44,000	µg/L		90	120	1,000	1,000
MW-01-F	Chromium, dissolved	0.31	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
MW-01-F	Cobalt, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0
MW-01-F	Copper, dissolved	0.40	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-01-F	Iron, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	48	120	200	200
MW-01-F	Lead, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-01-F	Magnesium, dissolved	21,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500
MW-01-F	Manganese, dissolved	0.86	µg/L	J	0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-01-F	Mercury	0.085	µg/L	J	0.052	0.10	0.20	0.20
MW-01-F	Nickel, dissolved	3.2	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
MW-01-F	Potassium, dissolved	1,700	µg/L		110	120	500	500
MW-01-F	Selenium, dissolved	1.8	µg/L	J	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
MW-01-F	Silver, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
MW-01-F	Sodium, dissolved	4,500	µg/L		58	250	500	500
MW-01-F	Thallium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-01-F	Vanadium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
MW-01-F	Zinc, dissolved	2.7	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
MW-02A	Aluminum	41	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
MW-02A	Antimony							

Sample Location	Parameter	Result	Units	Qualifier	Detection			Reporting Limit	
					Limit	LOD	LOQ		
MW-07	Barium	200	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25	
MW-07	Cadmium	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0	
MW-07	Calcium	70,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000	
MW-07	Chromium	2.0	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10	
MW-07	Cobalt	0.49	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0	
MW-07	Copper	3.1	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0	
MW-07	Iron	160	µg/L	J	48	120	200	200	
MW-07	Lead	0.38	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0	
MW-07	Magnesium	13,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500	
MW-07	Manganese	460	µg/L	J	0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0	
MW-07	Mercury	0.047	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20	
MW-07	Nickel	6.2	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10	
MW-07	Potassium	2,500	µg/L		110	120	500	500	
MW-07	Selenium	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0	
MW-07	Silver	0.86	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5	
MW-07	Sodium	5,200	µg/L	J	58	120	500	500	
MW-07	Thallium	0.25	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0	
MW-07	Vanadium	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0	
MW-07	Zinc	23	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50	
<hr/>									
MW-07-F	Aluminum, dissolved	9.5	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50	
MW-07-F	Antimony, dissolved	1.2	µg/L	J	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5	
MW-07-F	Arsenic, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5	
MW-07-F	Barium, dissolved	160	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25	
MW-07-F	Beryllium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0	
MW-07-F	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0	
MW-07-F	Calcium, dissolved	58,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000	
MW-07-F	Chromium, dissolved	1.5	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10	
MW-07-F	Cobalt, dissolved	0.27	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0	
MW-07-F	Copper, dissolved	2.0	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0	
MW-07-F	Iron, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	48	120	200	200	
MW-07-F	Lead, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0	
MW-07-F	Magnesium, dissolved	9,900	µg/L		41	120	500	500	
MW-07-F	Manganese, dissolved	390	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0	
MW-07-F	Mercury	0.12	µg/L	J	0.052	0.10	0.20	0.20	
MW-07-F	Nickel, dissolved	4.9	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10	
MW-07-F	Potassium, dissolved	2,100	µg/L		110	120	500	500	
MW-07-F	Selenium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0	
MW-07-F	Silver, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5	
MW-07-F	Sodium, dissolved	4,000	µg/L		58	250	500	500	
MW-07-F	Thallium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	5.0	5.0	
MW-07-F	Vanadium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0	
MW-07-F	Zinc, dissolved	15	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50	
<hr/>									
MW-08	Aluminum	5.0	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50	
MW-08	Antimony	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	0.50	2.5	2.5	
MW-08	Arsenic	1.4	µg/L	J	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5	
MW-08	Barium	350	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	25	25	
MW-08	Cadmium	1.2	µg/L		0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0	
MW-08	Calcium	43,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000	
MW-08	Chromium	2.5	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10	
MW-08	Cobalt	1.5	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0	
MW-08	Copper	1.9	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0	
MW-08	Iron	470	µg/L		48	120	200	200	
MW-08	Lead	1.4	µg/L		0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0	
MW-08	Magnesium	8,500	µg/L		41	120	500	500	
MW-08	Manganese	100	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0	
MW-08	Mercury	0.095	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20	
MW-08	Nickel	2.7	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10	
MW-08	Potassium	1,700	µg/L		110	120	500	500	
MW-08	Selenium	2.0	µg/L	J	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0	
MW-08	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5	
MW-08	Sodium	3,800	µg/L	J	58	120	500	500	
MW-08	Thallium	0.90	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0	
MW-08	Vanadium	1.8	µg/L	J	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0	
MW-08	Zinc	14	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50	
<hr/>									
MW-08-F	Aluminum, dissolved	1.6	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50	
MW-08-F	Antimony, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5	
MW-08-F	Arsenic, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5	
MW-08-F	Barium, dissolved	330	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25	
MW-08-F	Beryllium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0	
MW-08-F	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0	
MW-08-F	Calcium, dissolved	44,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000	
MW-08-F	Chromium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.30	0.50	10	10	
MW-08-F	Cobalt, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0	
MW-08-F	Copper, dissolved	0.32	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0	
MW-08-F	Iron, dissolved	280	µg/L		48	120	200	200	
MW-08-F	Lead, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0	
MW-08-F	Magnesium, dissolved	8,300	µg/L		41	120	500	500	
MW-08-F	Manganese, dissolved	52	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0	
MW-08-F	Mercury	0.062	µg/L	U	0.052	0.10	0.20	0.20	
MW-08-F	Nickel, dissolved	1.3	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10	
MW-08-F	Potassium, dissolved	1,700	µg/L		110	120	500	500	
MW-08-F	Selenium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0	
MW-08-F	Silver, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5	
MW-08-F	Sodium, dissolved	3,300	µg/L		58	250	500	500	
MW-08-F	Thallium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	5.0	5.0	
MW-08-F	Vanadium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0	
MW-08-F	Zinc, dissolved	13	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50	
<hr/>									

Sample Location	Parameter	Result	Units	Qualifier	Detection Limit		Reporting Limit		Critical Level	MDA	RL
					LOD	LOQ					
MW-13	Zinc	12	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50			
MW-13-F	Aluminum, dissolved	9.2	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50			
MW-13-F	Antimony, dissolved	1.5	µg/L	J	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5			
MW-13-F	Arsenic, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5			
MW-13-F	Barium, dissolved	430	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	25	25			
MW-13-F	Beryllium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0			
MW-13-F	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0			
MW-13-F	Calcium, dissolved	35,000	µg/L	J	90	120	1000	1,000			
MW-13-F	Chromium, dissolved	0.72	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10			
MW-13-F	Cobalt, dissolved	0.12	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0			
MW-13-F	Copper, dissolved	0.86	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0			
MW-13-F	Iron, dissolved	680	µg/L	J	48	120	200	200			
MW-13-F	Lead, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0			
MW-13-F	Magnesium, dissolved	6,600	µg/L	J	41	120	500	500			
MW-13-F	Manganese, dissolved	52	µg/L	J	0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0			
MW-13-F	Mercury	0.085	µg/L	J	0.052	0.10	0.20	0.20			
MW-13-F	Nickel, dissolved	1.6	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10			
MW-13-F	Potassium, dissolved	1,200	µg/L	J	110	120	500	500			
MW-13-F	Selenium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0			
MW-13-F	Silver, dissolved	1.2	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5			
MW-13-F	Sodium, dissolved	2,500	µg/L	J	58	250	500	500			
MW-13-F	Thallium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	5.0	5.0			
MW-13-F	Vanadium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0			
MW-13-F	Zinc, dissolved	14	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50			
MW-14	Aluminum	6.0	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50			
MW-14	Antimony	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	0.50	2.5	2.5			
MW-14	Arsenic	1.9	µg/L	J	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5			
MW-14	Barium	360	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	25	25			
MW-14	Cadmium	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0			
MW-14	Calcium	34,000	µg/L	J	90	120	1000	1,000			
MW-14	Chromium	0.61	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10			
MW-14	Cobalt	3.8	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0			
MW-14	Copper	2.7	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0			
MW-14	Iron	10,000	µg/L	J	48	120	200	200			
MW-14	Lead	0.38	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0			
MW-14	Magnesium	6,000	µg/L	J	41	120	500	500			
MW-14	Manganese	410	µg/L	J	0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0			
MW-14	Mercury	0.086	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20			
MW-14	Nickel	5.0	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10			
MW-14	Potassium	960	µg/L	J	110	120	500	500			
MW-14	Selenium	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0			
MW-14	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5			
MW-14	Sodium	3,700	µg/L	J	58	120	500	500			
MW-14	Thallium	0.17	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0			
MW-14	Vanadium	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0			
MW-14	Zinc	18	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50			
MW-14-Dup	Aluminum	4.6	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50			
MW-14-Dup	Antimony	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	0.50	2.5	2.5			
MW-14-Dup	Arsenic	1.6	µg/L	J	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5			
MW-14-Dup	Barium	360	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	25	25			
MW-14-Dup	Cadmium	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0			
MW-14-Dup	Calcium	34,000	µg/L	J	90	120	1000	1,000			
MW-14-Dup	Chromium	0.34	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10			
MW-14-Dup	Cobalt	3.8	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0			
MW-14-Dup	Copper	0.80	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0			
MW-14-Dup	Iron	10,000	µg/L	J	48	120	200	200			
MW-14-Dup	Lead	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0			
MW-14-Dup	Magnesium	5,800	µg/L	J	41	120	500	500			
MW-14-Dup	Manganese	420	µg/L	J	0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0			
MW-14-Dup	Mercury	0.093	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20			
MW-14-Dup	Nickel	5.1	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10			
MW-14-Dup	Potassium	920	µg/L	J	110	120	500	500			
MW-14-Dup	Selenium	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0			
MW-14-Dup	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5			
MW-14-Dup	Sodium	3,600	µg/L	J	58	120	500	500			
MW-14-Dup	Thallium	0.16	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0			
MW-14-Dup	Vanadium	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0			
MW-14-Dup	Zinc	16	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50			
MW-14-F	Aluminum, dissolved	9.2	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50			
MW-14-F	Antimony, dissolved	0.81	µg/L	J	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5			
MW-14-F	Arsenic, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5			
MW-14-F	Barium, dissolved	300	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	25	25			
MW-14-F	Beryllium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0			
MW-14-F	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0			
MW-14-F	Calcium, dissolved	28,000	µg/L	J	90	120	1000	1,000			
MW-14-F	Chromium, dissolved	0.76	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10			
MW-14-F	Cobalt, dissolved	3.0	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0			
MW-14-F	Copper, dissolved	0.76	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0			
MW-14-F	Iron, dissolved	7,500	µg/L	J	48	120	200	200			
MW-14-F	Lead, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0			
MW-14-F	Magnesium, dissolved	4,900	µg/L	J	41	120	500	500			

Sample Location	Parameter	Result	Units	Qualifier	Detection			Reporting Limit
					Limit	LOD	LOQ	
MW-15-F	Selenium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
MW-15-F	Silver, dissolved	0.50	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
MW-15-F	Sodium, dissolved	3,800	µg/L		58	250	500	500
MW-15-F	Thallium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-15-F	Vanadium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
MW-15-F	Zinc, dissolved	12	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
MW-22	Aluminum	44	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
MW-22	Antimony	1.4	µg/L	J	0.52	0.50	2.5	2.5
MW-22	Arsenic	20	µg/L		0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
MW-22	Barium	22	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	25	25
MW-22	Cadmium	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-22	Calcium	210,000	µg/L		900	1200	10000	10,000
MW-22	Chromium	1.1	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
MW-22	Cobalt	0.72	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-22	Copper	0.80	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-22	Iron	37,000	µg/L		48	120	200	200
MW-22	Lead	0.36	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-22	Magnesium	44,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500
MW-22	Manganese	590	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-22	Mercury	0.089	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20
MW-22	Nickel	7.5	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
MW-22	Potassium	5,100	µg/L		110	120	500	500
MW-22	Selenium	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
MW-22	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
MW-22	Sodium	12,000	µg/L		58	120	500	500
MW-22	Thallium	0.18	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0
MW-22	Vanadium	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
MW-22	Zinc	12	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
MW-22-Dup	Aluminum	50	µg/L		1.4	2.5	50	50
MW-22-Dup	Antimony	1.1	µg/L	J	0.52	0.50	2.5	2.5
MW-22-Dup	Arsenic	20	µg/L		0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
MW-22-Dup	Barium	22	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	25	25
MW-22-Dup	Cadmium	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-22-Dup	Calcium	220,000	µg/L		900	1200	10000	10,000
MW-22-Dup	Chromium	0.84	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
MW-22-Dup	Cobalt	0.74	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-22-Dup	Copper	1.2	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-22-Dup	Iron	35,000	µg/L		48	120	200	200
MW-22-Dup	Lead	0.32	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-22-Dup	Magnesium	41,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500
MW-22-Dup	Manganese	630	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-22-Dup	Mercury	0.096	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20
MW-22-Dup	Nickel	7.9	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
MW-22-Dup	Potassium	4,700	µg/L		110	120	500	500
MW-22-Dup	Selenium	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
MW-22-Dup	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
MW-22-Dup	Sodium	11,000	µg/L		58	120	500	500
MW-22-Dup	Thallium	0.16	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0
MW-22-Dup	Vanadium	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
MW-22-Dup	Zinc	3.4	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
MW-22-F	Aluminum, dissolved	2.7	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
MW-22-F	Antimony, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5
MW-22-F	Arsenic, dissolved	18	µg/L		0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
MW-22-F	Barium, dissolved	18	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	25	25
MW-22-F	Beryllium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-22-F	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-22-F	Calcium, dissolved	190,000	µg/L		900	1200	10000	10,000
MW-22-F	Chromium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.30	0.50	10	10
MW-22-F	Cobalt, dissolved	0.34	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0
MW-22-F	Copper, dissolved	0.40	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-22-F	Iron, dissolved	35,000	µg/L		48	120	200	200
MW-22-F	Lead, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-22-F	Magnesium, dissolved	38,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500
MW-22-F	Manganese, dissolved	550	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-22-F	Mercury	0.073	µg/L	J	0.052	0.10	0.20	0.20
MW-22-F	Nickel, dissolved	6.5	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
MW-22-F	Potassium, dissolved	4,500	µg/L		110	120	500	500
MW-22-F	Selenium, dissolved	2.0	µg/L	J	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
MW-22-F	Silver, dissolved	0.30	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
MW-22-F	Sodium, dissolved	10,000	µg/L		58	250	500	500
MW-22-F	Thallium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-22-F	Vanadium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
MW-22-F	Zinc, dissolved	13	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
MW-22-F-Dup	Aluminum, dissolved	10	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
MW-22-F-Dup	Antimony, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5
MW-22-F-Dup	Arsenic, dissolved	18	µg/L		0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
MW-22-F-Dup	Barium, dissolved	18	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	25	25
MW-22-F-Dup	Beryllium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-22-F-Dup	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-22-F-Dup	Calcium, dissolved	200,000	µg/L		900	1200	10000	10,000
MW-22-F-Dup	Chromium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.30	0.50	10	10
MW-22-F-Dup	Cobalt, dissolved	0.40	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0
MW-22-F-Dup	Copper, dissolved	0.36	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-22-F-Dup	Iron, dissolved	35,000	µg/L		48	120	200	200
MW-22-F-Dup	Lead, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-22-F-Dup	Magnesium, dissolved	38,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500
MW-22-F-Dup	Manganese, dissolved	550	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-22-F-Dup	Mercury	0.059	µg/L	U	0.052	0.10	0.20	0.20
MW-22-F-Dup	Nickel, dissolved	6.6	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
MW-22-F-Dup	Potassium, dissolved	4,600	µg/L		110	120	500	500
MW-22-F-Dup	Selenium, dissolved	1.5	µg/L	J	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
MW-22-F-Dup	Silver, dissolved	0.32	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
MW-22-F-Dup	Sodium, dissolved	10,000	µg/L		58	250	500	500
MW-22-F-Dup	Thallium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-22-F-Dup	Vanadium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.49</td			

Sample Location	Parameter	Result	Units	Qualifier	Detection			Reporting Limit	Sample Location	Isotope	Result	Units	Qualifier	Uncertainty	Critical Level MDA RL		
					Limit	LOD	LOQ										
MW-39	Manganese	230	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0									
MW-39	Mercury	0.088	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20									
MW-39	Nickel	100	µg/L		0.20	0.50	10	10									
MW-39	Potassium	4,100	µg/L		110	120	500	500									
MW-39	Selenium	2.2	µg/L	J	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0									
MW-39	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5									
MW-39	Sodium	13,000	µg/L		58	120	500	500									
MW-39	Thallium	0.24	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0									
MW-39	Vanadium	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0									
MW-39	Zinc	160	µg/L		1.8	2.5	50	50									
MW-39-F	Aluminum, dissolved	5,400	µg/L		14	25	500	500									
MW-39-F	Antimony, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5									
MW-39-F	Arsenic, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5									
MW-39-F	Barium, dissolved	26	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25									
MW-39-F	Beryllium, dissolved	4.4	µg/L		0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0									
MW-39-F	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0									
MW-39-F	Calcium, dissolved	43,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000									
MW-39-F	Chromium, dissolved	1.2	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10									
MW-39-F	Cobalt, dissolved	31	µg/L		0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0									
MW-39-F	Copper, dissolved	14	µg/L		0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0									
MW-39-F	Iron, dissolved	14,000	µg/L		48	120	200	200									
MW-39-F	Lead, dissolved	0.74	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0									
MW-39-F	Magnesium, dissolved	17,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500									
MW-39-F	Manganese, dissolved	200	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0									
MW-39-F	Mercury	0.12	µg/L	J	0.052	0.10	0.20	0.20									
MW-39-F	Nickel, dissolved	86	µg/L		0.20	0.50	10	10									
MW-39-F	Potassium, dissolved	3,500	µg/L		110	120	500	500									
MW-39-F	Selenium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0									
MW-39-F	Silver, dissolved	0.22	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5									
MW-39-F	Sodium, dissolved	12,000	µg/L		58	250	500	500									
MW-39-F	Thallium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	5.0	5.0									
MW-39-F	Vanadium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0									
MW-39-F	Zinc, dissolved	170	µg/L		1.8	2.5	50	50									
MW-40	Aluminum	17	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50									
MW-40	Antimony	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	0.50	2.5	2.5									
MW-40	Arsenic	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5									
MW-40	Barium	400	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25									
MW-40	Cadmium	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0									
MW-40	Calcium	5,600	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000									
MW-40	Chromium	1.1	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10									
MW-40	Cobalt	ND	µg/L	U	0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0									
MW-40	Copper	3.4	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0									
MW-40	Iron	350	µg/L		48	120	200	200									
MW-40	Lead	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0									
MW-40	Magnesium	1,100	µg/L		41	120	500	500									
MW-40	Manganese	9.8	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0									
MW-40	Mercury	0.069	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20									
MW-40	Nickel	0.22	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10									
MW-40	Potassium	1,800	µg/L		110	120	500	500									
MW-40	Selenium	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0									
MW-40	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5									
MW-40	Sodium	240,000	µg/L		580	1200	5000	5,000									
MW-40	Thallium	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0									
MW-40	Vanadium	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0									
MW-40	Zinc	ND	µg/L	U	1.8	2.5	50	50									
MW-40-F	Aluminum, dissolved	14	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50									
MW-40-F	Antimony, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5									
MW-40-F	Arsenic, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5									
MW-40-F	Barium, dissolved	340	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25									
MW-40-F	Beryllium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0									
MW-40-F	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0									
MW-40-F	Calcium, dissolved	4,800	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000									
MW-40-F	Chromium, dissolved	0.40	µg/L	J	0.30	0.											

Sample Location	Parameter	Result	Units	Qualifier	Detection		Reporting	
					Limit	LOD	LOQ	Limit
MW-59-F	Cobalt, dissolved	16	µg/L		0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0
MW-59-F	Copper, dissolved	1.3	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-59-F	Iron, dissolved	840	µg/L		48	120	200	200
MW-59-F	Lead, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-59-F	Magnesium, dissolved	7,200	µg/L		41	120	500	500
MW-59-F	Manganese, dissolved	610	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-59-F	Mercury	0.15	µg/L	J	0.052	0.10	0.20	0.20
MW-59-F	Nickel, dissolved	28	µg/L		0.20	0.50	10	10
MW-59-F	Potassium, dissolved	1,100	µg/L		110	120	500	500
MW-59-F	Selenium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
MW-59-F	Silver, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
MW-59-F	Sodium, dissolved	5,900	µg/L		58	120	500	500
MW-59-F	Thallium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-59-F	Vanadium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
MW-59-F	Zinc, dissolved	49	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
MW-81	Aluminum	9.7	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
MW-81	Antimony	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	0.50	2.5	2.5
MW-81	Arsenic	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
MW-81	Barium	98	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25
MW-81	Cadmium	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-81	Calcium	30,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000
MW-81	Chromium	0.76	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
MW-81	Cobalt	0.25	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-81	Copper	0.69	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-81	Iron	170	µg/L	J	48	120	200	200
MW-81	Lead	0.30	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-81	Magnesium	6,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500
MW-81	Manganese	14	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-81	Mercury	0.10	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20
MW-81	Nickel	1.7	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
MW-81	Potassium	1,100	µg/L		110	120	500	500
MW-81	Selenium	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
MW-81	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
MW-81	Sodium	4,800	µg/L		58	120	500	500
MW-81	Thallium	0.22	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0
MW-81	Vanadium	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
MW-81	Zinc	11	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
MW-81-D	Aluminum	9.1	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
MW-81-D	Antimony	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	0.50	2.5	2.5
MW-81-D	Arsenic	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
MW-81-D	Barium	95	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25
MW-81-D	Cadmium	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-81-D	Calcium	32,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000
MW-81-D	Chromium	0.82	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
MW-81-D	Cobalt	0.24	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-81-D	Copper	0.86	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-81-D	Iron	170	µg/L	J	48	120	200	200
MW-81-D	Lead	0.32	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-81-D	Magnesium	6,200	µg/L		41	120	500	500
MW-81-D	Manganese	15	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-81-D	Mercury	0.080	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20
MW-81-D	Nickel	1.9	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
MW-81-D	Potassium	1,200	µg/L		110	120	500	500
MW-81-D	Selenium	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
MW-81-D	Silver	0.18	µg/L	J	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
MW-81-D	Sodium	5,200	µg/L		58	120	500	500
MW-81-D	Thallium	0.22	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0
MW-81-D	Vanadium	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
MW-81-D	Zinc	5.4	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
MW-81-F	Aluminum, dissolved	2.9	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
MW-81-F	Antimony, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5
MW-81-F	Arsenic, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
MW-81-F	Barium, dissolved	85	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25
MW-81-F	Beryllium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-81-F	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-81-F	Calcium, dissolved	28,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000
MW-81-F	Chromium, dissolved	0.32	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
MW-81-F	Cobalt, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0
MW-81-F	Copper, dissolved	0.54	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-81-F	Iron, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	48	120	200	200
MW-81-F	Lead, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-81-F	Magnesium, dissolved	5,300	µg/L		41	120	500	500
MW-81-F	Manganese, dissolved	11	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-81-F	Mercury	0.090	µg/L	J	0.052	0.10	0.20	0.20
MW-81-F	Nickel, dissolved	1.6	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
MW-81-F	Potassium, dissolved	990	µg/L		110	120	500	500
MW-81-F	Selenium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
MW-81-F	Silver, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
MW-81-F	Sodium, dissolved	4,000	µg/L		58	250	500	500
MW-81-F	Thallium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-81-F	Vanadium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
MW-81-F	Zinc, dissolved	19	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
MW-81-F-D	Aluminum, dissolved	2.9	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
MW-81-F-D	Antimony, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5
MW-81-F-D	Arsenic, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
MW-81-F-D	Barium, dissolved	87	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25
MW-81-F-D	Beryllium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-81-F-D	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-81-F-D	Calcium, dissolved	28,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000
MW-81-F-D	Chromium, dissolved	0.32	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
MW-81-F-D	Cobalt, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0
MW-81-F-D	Copper, dissolved	0.39	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
MW-81-F-D	Iron, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	48	120	200	200
MW-81-F-D	Lead, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
MW-81-F-D	Magnesium, dissolved	5,400	µg/L		41	120	500	500
MW-81-F-D	Manganese, dissolved	10	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0

Sample Location	Parameter	Result	Units	Qualifier	Detection			Reporting Limit
					Limit	LOD	LOQ	
SP-DR-01	Barium	130	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25
SP-DR-01	Cadmium	0.64	µg/L	J	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
SP-DR-01	Calcium	17,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000
SP-DR-01	Chromium	2.8	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
SP-DR-01	Cobalt	6.2	µg/L		0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-01	Copper	10	µg/L		0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-01	Iron	5,300	µg/L		48	120	200	200
SP-DR-01	Lead	10	µg/L		0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
SP-DR-01	Magnesium	5,400	µg/L		41	120	500	500
SP-DR-01	Manganese	1,500	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-01	Mercury	0.11	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20
SP-DR-01	Nickel	11	µg/L		0.20	0.50	10	10
SP-DR-01	Potassium	6,200	µg/L		110	120	500	500
SP-DR-01	Selenium	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-01	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
SP-DR-01	Sodium	3,200	µg/L		58	120	500	500
SP-DR-01	Thallium	0.30	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0
SP-DR-01	Vanadium	4.0	µg/L		0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
SP-DR-01	Zinc	29	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
SP-DR-01-D	Aluminum	1,200	µg/L		6.9	12	250	250
SP-DR-01-D	Antimony	0.84	µg/L	J	0.52	0.50	2.5	2.5
SP-DR-01-D	Arsenic	4.9	µg/L		0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
SP-DR-01-D	Barium	130	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25
SP-DR-01-D	Cadmium	0.76	µg/L	J	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
SP-DR-01-D	Calcium	18,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000
SP-DR-01-D	Chromium	3.9	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
SP-DR-01-D	Cobalt	7.1	µg/L		0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-01-D	Copper	10	µg/L		0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-01-D	Iron	6,700	µg/L		48	120	200	200
SP-DR-01-D	Lead	11	µg/L		0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
SP-DR-01-D	Magnesium	6,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500
SP-DR-01-D	Manganese	1,900	µg/L		1.3	2.5	25	25
SP-DR-01-D	Mercury	0.11	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20
SP-DR-01-D	Nickel	11	µg/L		0.20	0.50	10	10
SP-DR-01-D	Potassium	6,200	µg/L		110	120	500	500
SP-DR-01-D	Selenium	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-01-D	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
SP-DR-01-D	Sodium	3,500	µg/L		58	120	500	500
SP-DR-01-D	Thallium	0.32	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0
SP-DR-01-D	Vanadium	4.3	µg/L		0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
SP-DR-01-D	Zinc	29	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
SP-DR-05	Aluminum	140	µg/L		1.4	2.5	50	50
SP-DR-05	Antimony	0.72	µg/L	J	0.52	0.50	2.5	2.5
SP-DR-05	Arsenic	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
SP-DR-05	Barium	55	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25
SP-DR-05	Cadmium	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
SP-DR-05	Calcium	52,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000
SP-DR-05	Chromium	1.4	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
SP-DR-05	Cobalt	1.8	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-05	Copper	3.5	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-05	Iron	2,600	µg/L		48	120	200	200
SP-DR-05	Lead	1.2	µg/L		0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
SP-DR-05	Magnesium	24,000	µg/L		41	120	500	500
SP-DR-05	Manganese	570	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-05	Mercury	0.076	µg/L	J	0.024	0.10	0.20	0.20
SP-DR-05	Nickel	4.1	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
SP-DR-05	Potassium	2,600	µg/L		110	120	500	500
SP-DR-05	Selenium	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-05	Silver	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
SP-DR-05	Sodium	5,500	µg/L		58	120	500	500
SP-DR-05	Thallium	0.27	µg/L	J	0.16	0.50	2.0	2.0
SP-DR-05	Vanadium	0.80	µg/L	J	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
SP-DR-05	Zinc	21	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50
SP-DR-05-F	Aluminum, dissolved	3.3	µg/L	J	1.4	2.5	50	50
SP-DR-05-F	Antimony, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.52	1.0	2.5	2.5
SP-DR-05-F	Arsenic, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.61	1.0	1.5	1.5
SP-DR-05-F	Barium, dissolved	41	µg/L		0.18	0.50	25	25
SP-DR-05-F	Beryllium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.25	0.50	1.0	1.0
SP-DR-05-F	Cadmium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.27	0.50	1.0	1.0
SP-DR-05-F	Calcium, dissolved	45,000	µg/L		90	120	1000	1,000
SP-DR-05-F	Chromium, dissolved	0.76	µg/L	J	0.30	0.50	10	10
SP-DR-05-F	Cobalt, dissolved	0.57	µg/L	J	0.12	0.50	2.0	2.0
SP-DR-05-F	Copper, dissolved	1.1	µg/L	J	0.24	0.50	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-05-F	Iron, dissolved	110	µg/L	J	48	120	200	200
SP-DR-05-F	Lead, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.24	0.50	1.0	1.0
SP-DR-05-F	Magnesium, dissolved	19,000	µg/L	J	41	120	500	500
SP-DR-05-F	Manganese, dissolved	270	µg/L		0.26	0.50	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-05-F	Mercury	0.073	µg/L	J	0.052	0.10	0.20	0.20
SP-DR-05-F	Nickel, dissolved	2.8	µg/L	J	0.20	0.50	10	10
SP-DR-05-F	Potassium, dissolved	2,100	µg/L		110	120	500	500
SP-DR-05-F	Selenium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	1.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-05-F	Silver, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.18	0.50	1.5	1.5
SP-DR-05-F	Sodium, dissolved	4,300	µg/L		58	250	500	500
SP-DR-05-F	Thallium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.16	0.50	5.0	5.0
SP-DR-05-F	Vanadium, dissolved	ND	µg/L	U	0.49	0.50	4.0	4.0
SP-DR-05-F	Zinc, dissolved	6.6	µg/L	J	1.8	2.5	50	50

Sample Location	Isotope	Result	Units	Qualifier	Uncertainty	Critical Level	MDA	RL
-----------------	---------	--------	-------	-----------	-------------	----------------	-----	----

Table 6. Groundwater Sampling Summary of Detections

Metal	Average	Minimum	Maximum	Detection Count	USEPA or PADEP Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (1)	SLDA-specific Upgradient Average
	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L	n	ug/L	ug/L
Aluminum	319.13	1.6	5400.0	44	200.0	NC
Antimony	0.98	0.5	1.5	13	6.0	NC
Arsenic	9.19	0.6	20.0	13	10.0	NC
Barium	200.85	18.0	810.0	44	2000.0	NC
Beryllium	4.40	4.4	4.40	1	4.0	NC
Cadmium	0.75	0.4	1.20	4	5.0	NC
Calcium	52954.35	4800.0	220000.0	44	NA	NC
Chromium	1.38	0.3	5.0	40	100.0	NC
Cobalt	3.86	0.1	36.0	38	NA	NC
Copper	2.56	0.3	14.0	44	1000.0	NC
Iron	6547.11	52.0	37000.0	39	300.0	NC
Lead	1.14	0.3	11.0	21	15.0	NC
Magnesium	13427.06	880.0	44000.0	44	NA	NC
Manganese	281.87	0.9	1900.0	44	50.0	NC
Mercury	0.09	0.1	0.20	40	2.0	NC
Nickel	10.95	0.2	100.0	44	100.0	NC
Potassium	2484.59	750.0	6500.0	44	NA	NC
Selenium	1.98	1.5	2.3	9	50.0	NC
Silver	0.54	0.2	1.2	13	100.0	NC
Sodium	18410.56	2500.0	240000.0	44	NA	NC
Thallium	0.28	0.2	0.90	18	2.0	NC
Vanadium	2.01	0.5	4.30	6	NA	NC
Zinc	22.97	2.1	170.0	41	5000.0	NC
Total Uranium	0.44	0.09	3.81	43	30	0.9
Radionuclide	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	n	pCi/L	pCi/L
Americium-241	0.12	0.07	0.26	16	15	ND
Plutonium-238	0.18	0.09	0.36	23	15	ND
Plutonium-241	5.76	4.42	8.18	4	300 (2)	ND
Plutonium-239/240	0.08	0.03	0.12	17	15	ND
Thorium-228	0.83	0.49	2.42	20	15	ND
Thorium-230	0.14	0.03	0.41	6	15	0.74
Thorium-232	0.18	0.04	0.49	6	15	0.39
Uranium-234	1.03	0.06	5.18	27	16.4 (3)	0.6
Uranium-235	0.15	0.06	0.30	11	0.2 (3)	ND
Uranium-238	0.31	0.04	2.12	19	10 (3)	0.3

NOTES:

(1) - USEPA Maximum Contaminant Levels (MCLs), Secondary MCLs, or Pennsylvania DEP MCLs

(2) - Based upon beta dose articulated in Appendix C.

(3) - Based on 40 CFR 9, 141, 142, Federal Register, 7 Dec. 2000, Assumes a U234:U238 ratio of 1.6:1.

NA - No Standard Available

Average exceeds water quality standard.

NC - Not Calculated for non-FUSRAP constituents of concern

ND - Not Detected in up-gradient wells

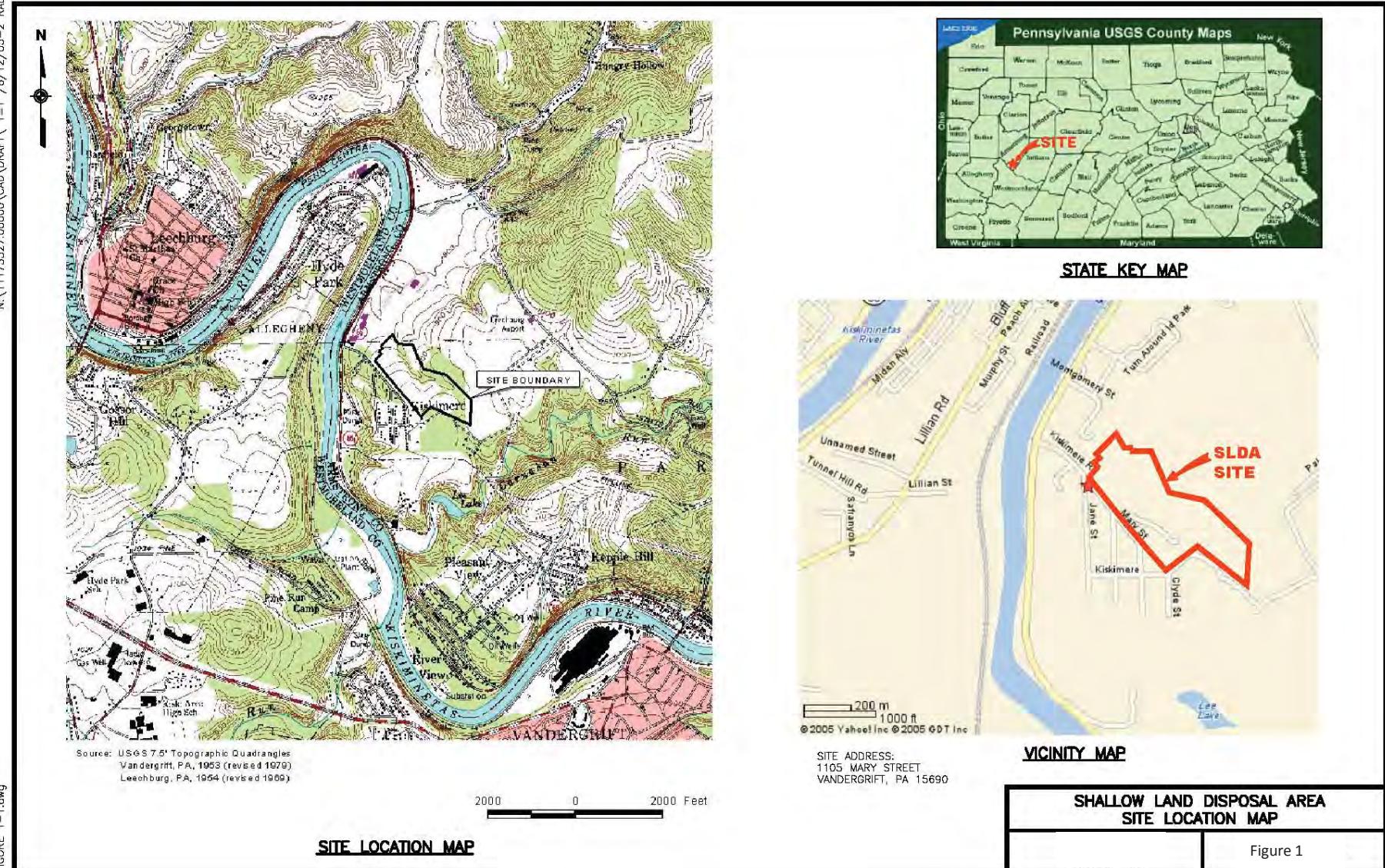


Figure 1. Shallow Land Disposal Area (SLDA) Site Location

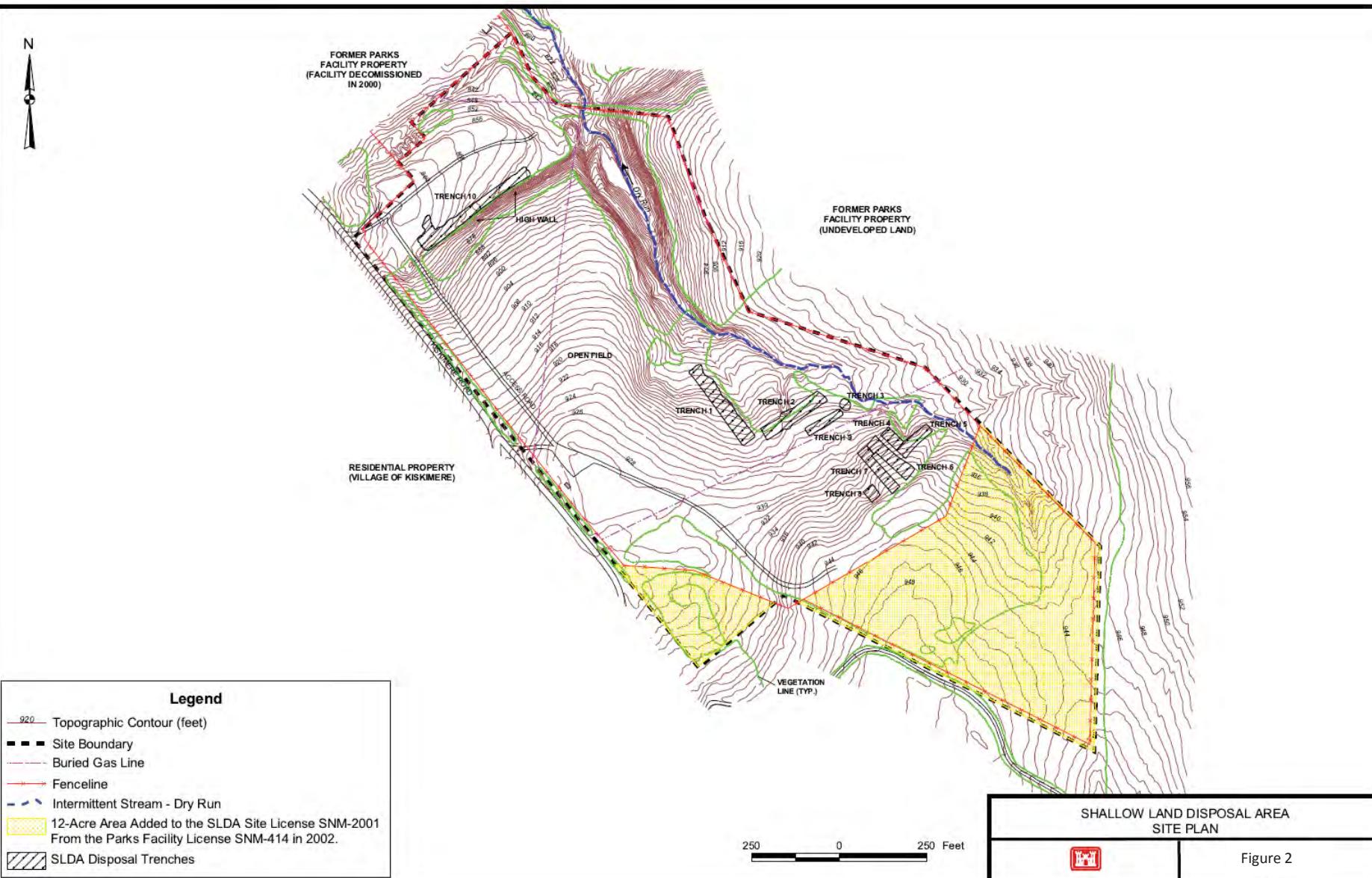


Figure 2. Shallow Land Disposal Area Site Plan

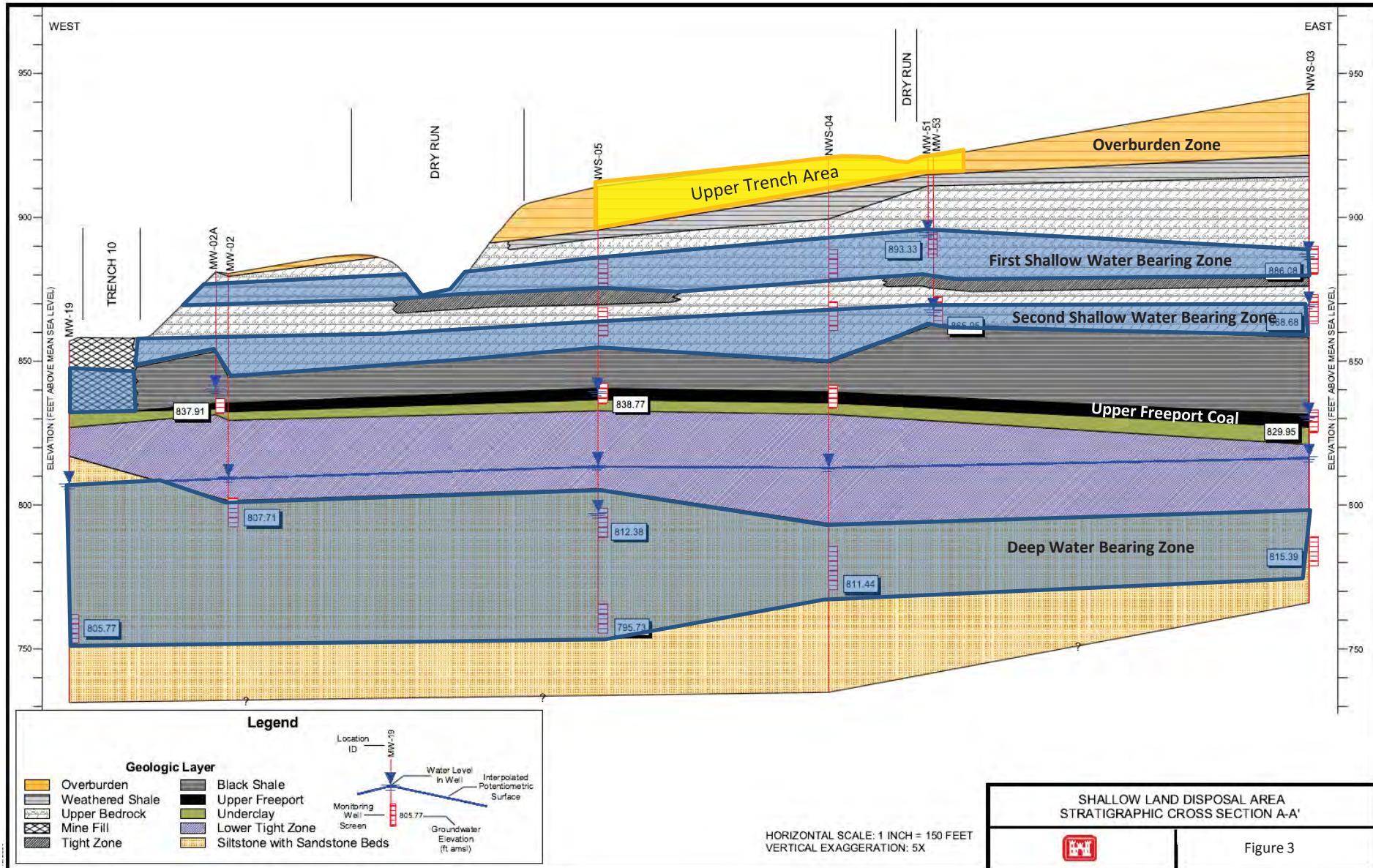


Figure 3. Northwest to Southeast Geologic Cross Section Through SLDA



U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT  
CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
Buffalo District

Document Name: 171013\_May13WGCon\_SS.mxd  
Drawn By: H5TDESPM  
Date Saved: 25 Oct 2013  
Time Saved: 7:46:32 AM

### GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP OVERBURDEN - MAY 2013

SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA  
PARKS TOWNSHIP, PENNSYLVANIA

Figure 4


**Legend**

- Monitoring Well
- ← Groundwater Flow Direction
- ⊕ Piezometer
- △ Temporary Piezometer
- Groundwater Elevation Contour (ft amsl)
- Trench
- ✖ Fenceline
- Site Boundary

0 110 220 440  
Feet



U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT  
CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
Buffalo District  
BUFFALO, NY

Document Name: 171013\_May13WGCon\_1S.mxd  
Drawn By: H5TDESPM  
Date Saved: 25 Oct 2013  
Time Saved: 7:55:25 AM

GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP  
FIRST SHALLOW BEDROCK ZONE - MAY 2013

SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA  
PARKS TOWNSHIP, PENNSYLVANIA

Figure 5



Document Path: K:\SDAGIS\ArcMap2013\Groundwater\171013\_May13WGCon\_2S.mxd

#### Legend

- Monitoring Well
- ← Groundwater Flow Direction
- ⊕ Piezometer
- △ Temporary Piezometer
- Trench
- ▲ Fenceline
- Groundwater Elevation Contour (ft amsl)
- Site Boundary

0 110 220 440  
Feet



U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT  
CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
Buffalo District  
NY

Document Name: 171013\_May13WGCon\_2S.mxd  
Drawn By: H5TDESPM  
Date Saved: 18 Oct 2013  
Time Saved: 1:54:59 PM

#### GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP SECOND SHALLOW BEDROCK ZONE - MAY 2013

SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA  
PARKS TOWNSHIP, PENNSYLVANIA

Figure 6


**Legend**

- ◆ Monitoring Well
- ← Groundwater Flow Direction
- ⊕ Piezometer
- △ Temporary Piezometer
- Trench
- ▲ Fenceline
- Groundwater Elevation Contour (ft amsl)
- Site Boundary

0 110 220 440  
Feet



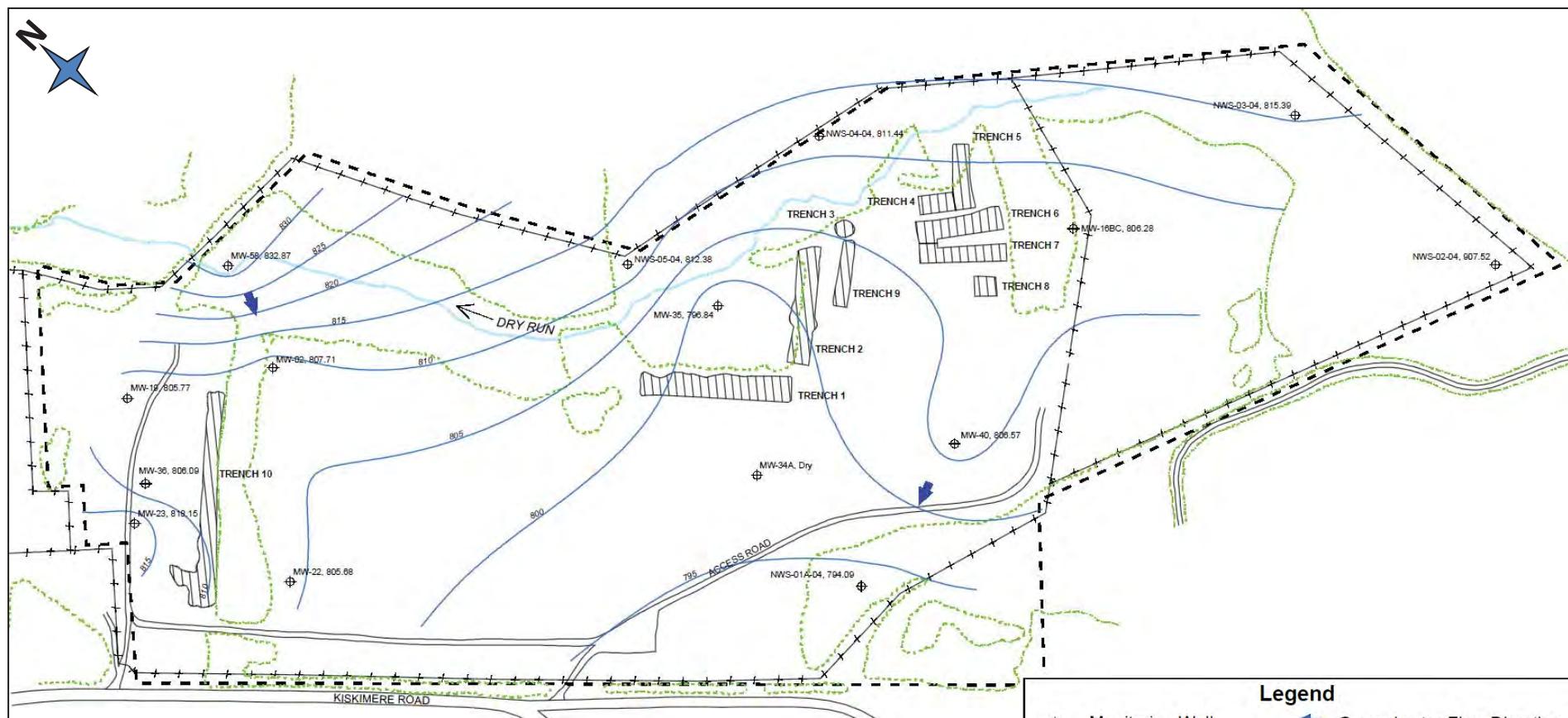
U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT  
CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
Buffalo District

Document Name: 171013\_May13WGCon\_UF.mxd  
Drawn By: H5TDESPM  
Date Saved: 25 Oct 2013  
Time Saved: 7:42:52 AM

GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP  
UPPER FREEPORT COAL ZONE - MAY 2013

SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA  
PARKS TOWNSHIP, PENNSYLVANIA

Figure 7



**May 2013 water levels uniformly 1 to 2 feet below December 2003 (shown here), thus no direction changes.**

Legend	
♦	Monitoring Well
△	Piezometer
—	Groundwater Elevation Contour
- - -	Site Boundary
▨	Approximate Limits of Disposal Trenches from Geophysical Survey
←	Groundwater Flow Direction
MW-47, 905.25	Location ID
Groundwater Elevation (ft amsl)	

Figure 8. Groundwater Contours for the Deep Bedrock Zone

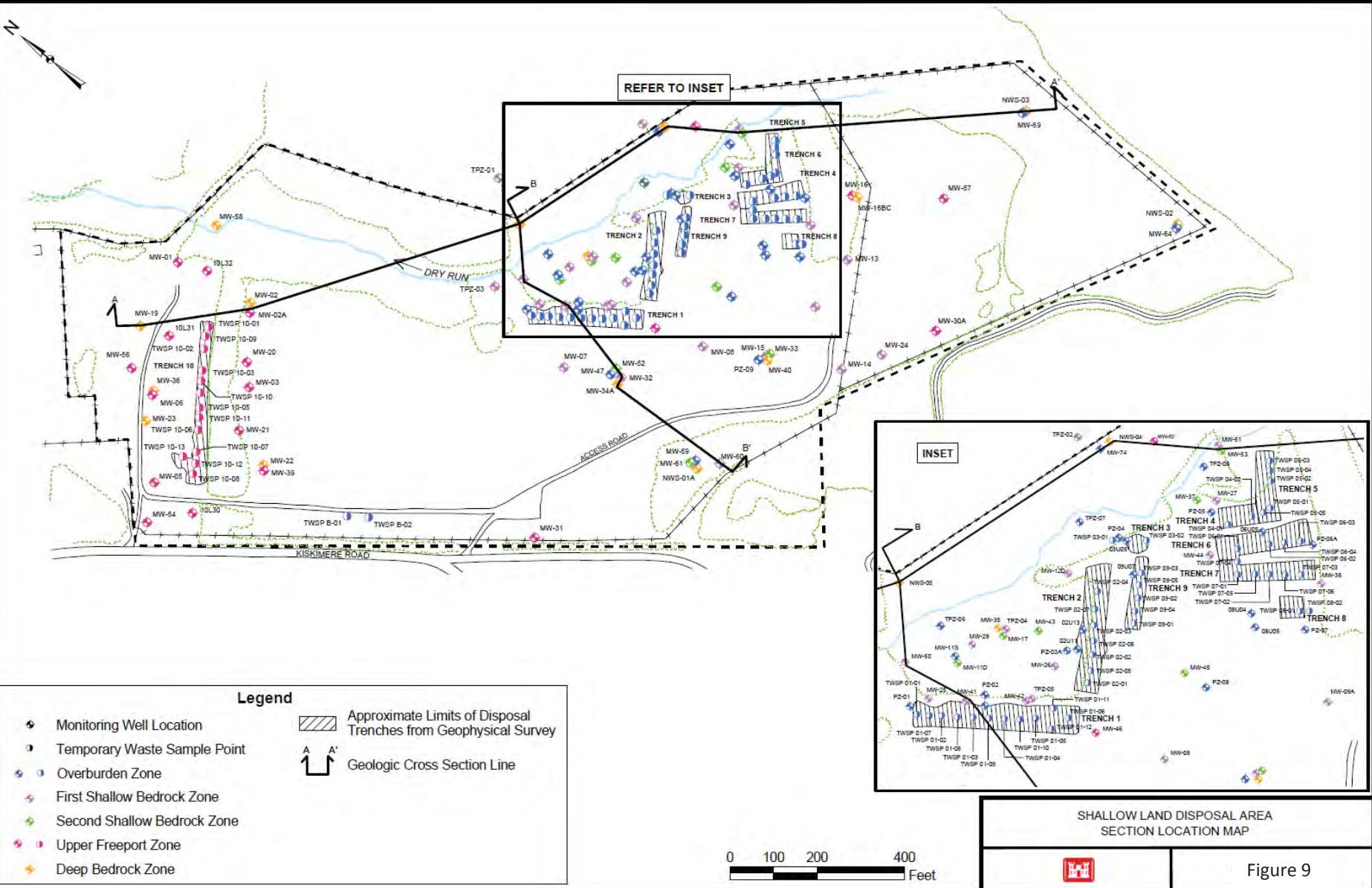


Figure 9. Pre-existing and Remedial Investigation Wells

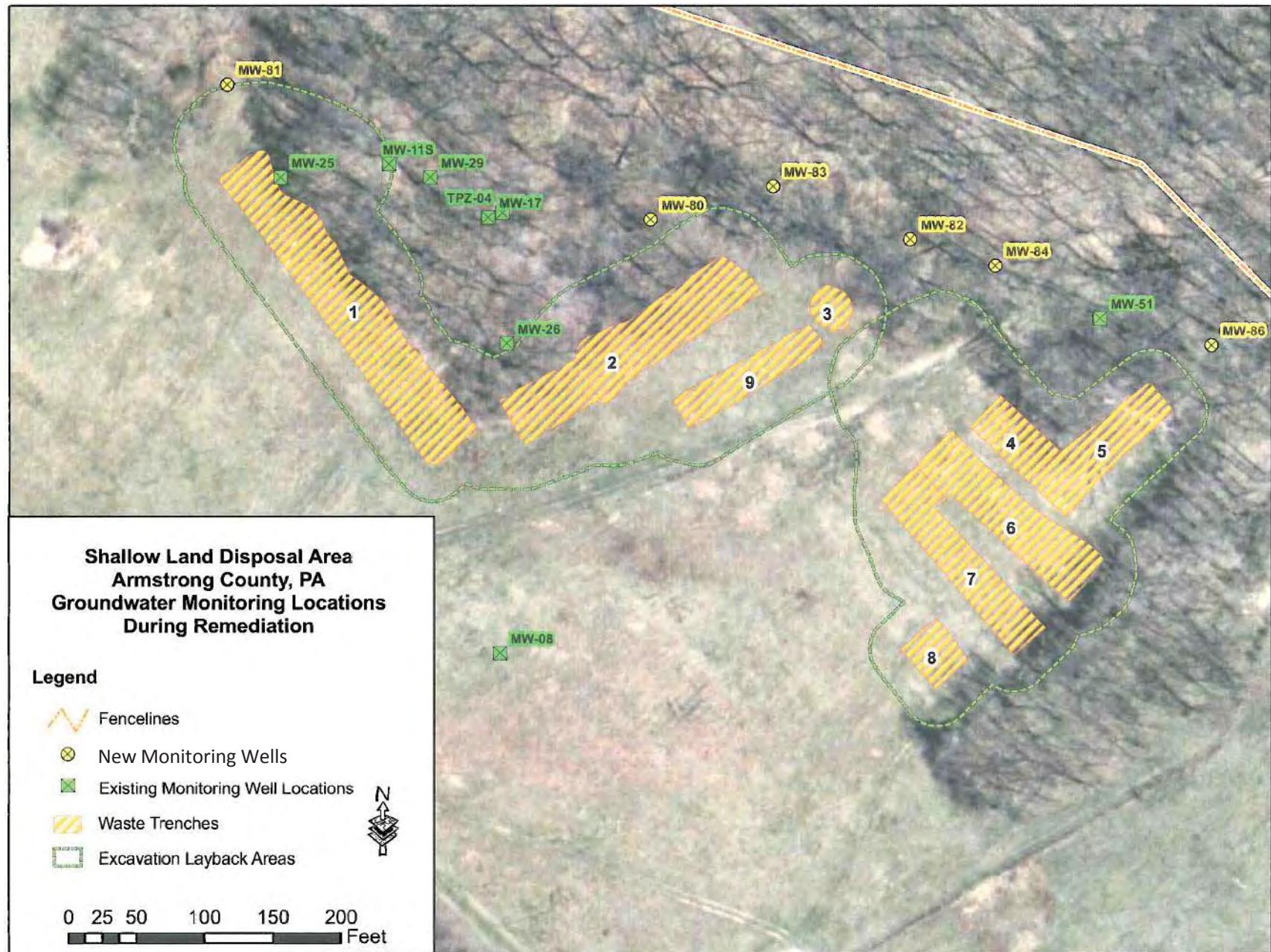


Figure 10. Remedial Action Groundwater Monitoring Locations (Monthly Program)

SLDA GROUNDWATER  
MONITORING PROGRAM  
Annual Well Sampling

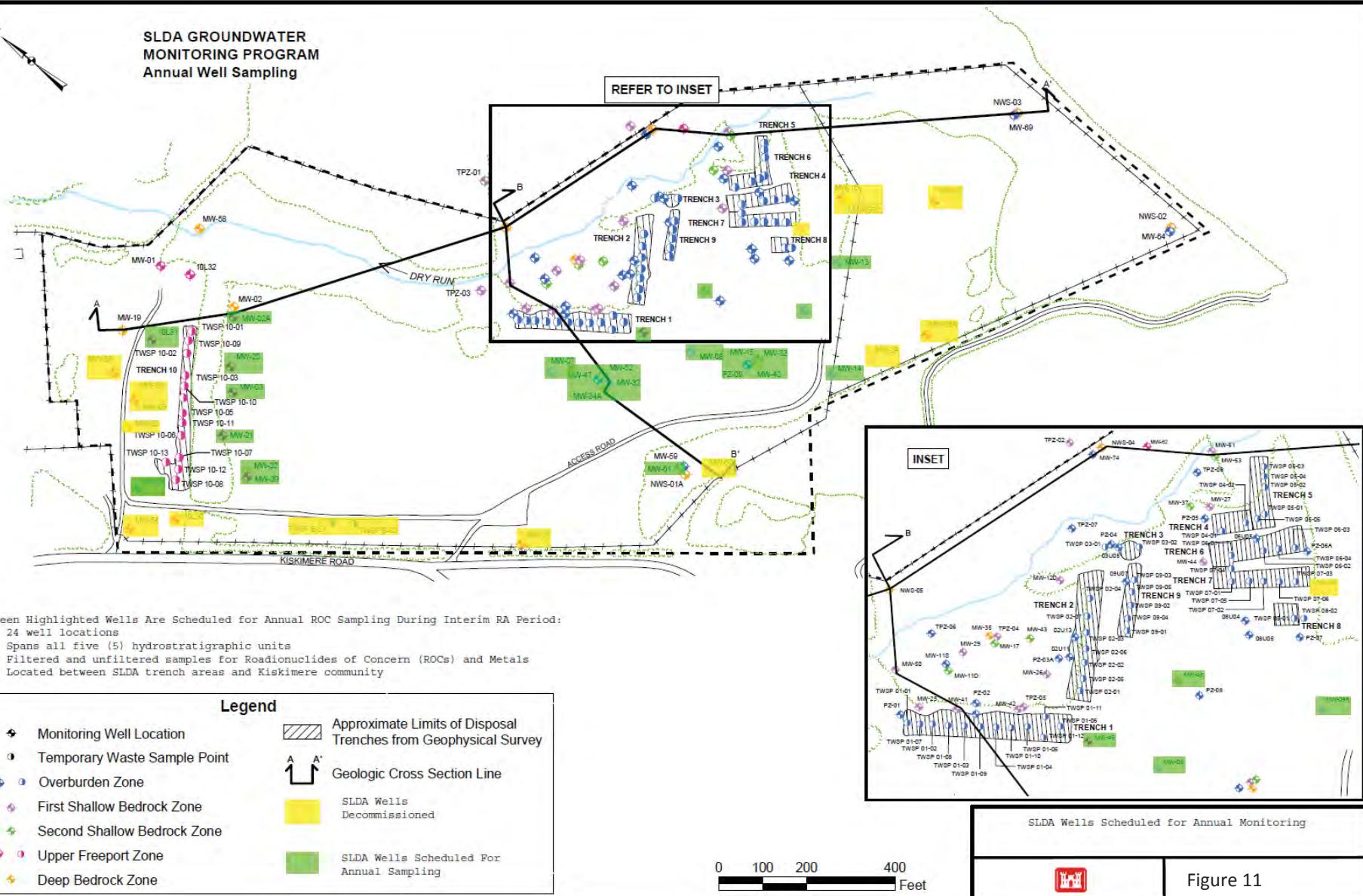


Figure 11. Annual Groundwater Sampling Locations



Legend

- Monitoring Well/Piezometer (Sampled 2013)
  - Monitoring Well (Second Shallow Bedrock)
  - Piezometer (Overburden)
  - ▲ Surface Water Location (Sampled 2013)
  - Monitoring Well (Upper Freeport Zone)
  - Piezometer (First Shallow Bedrock)
  - Monitoring Well (Overburden)
  - Monitoring Well (Deep Bedrock)
  - Piezometer (Upper Freeport Zone)
  - Monitoring Well (First Shallow Bedrock)
  - Nested Monitoring Well
  - Trench



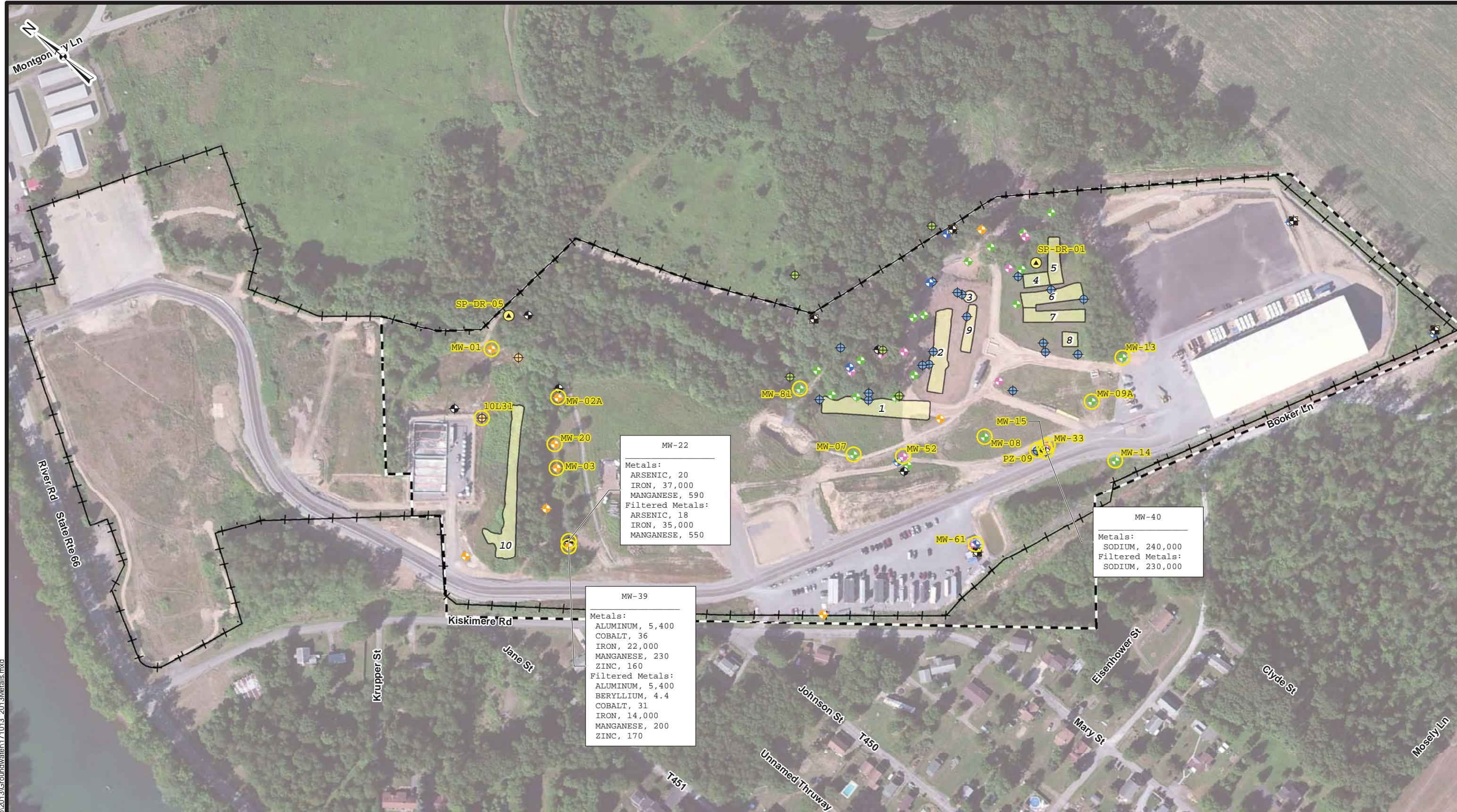
The logo for the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Buffalo District. It features a red square with a white stylized 'H' or castle-like emblem at the top left. To the right of the emblem, the text "U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT" is written in a bold, sans-serif font. Below this, "CORPS OF ENGINEERS" and "BUFFALO, NY" are also displayed in a similar font.

Document Name: 171013\_2013WGSamples.mxd  
Drawn By: H5TDESPM  
Date Saved: 25 Oct 2013  
Time Saved: 8:26:57 AM

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLING LOCATIONS (MAY 2013)

SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA  
PARKS TOWNSHIP, PENNSYLVANIA

Figure 12



Document Path: K:\SISDAGIS\ArcMap10.3\Groundwater\171013\_2013Metals.mxd

#### Legend

- Monitoring Well/Piezometer (Sampled 2013)
- Monitoring Well (Second Shallow Bedrock)
- ▲ Surface Water Location (Sampled 2013)
- ◆ Monitoring Well (Overburden)
- ◆ Monitoring Well (Upper Freeport Zone)
- ◆ Monitoring Well (Deep Bedrock)
- ◆ Monitoring Well (First Shallow Bedrock)
- ◆ Nested Monitoring Well
- Piezometer (Overburden)
- Piezometer (First Shallow Bedrock)
- Piezometer (Upper Freeport Zone)
- Trench

Fenceline

Site Boundary

0 110 220 440

Feet



U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT  
CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
Buffalo District

Document Name: 171013\_2013Metals.mxd  
Drawn By: H5TDESPM  
Date Saved: 25 Oct 2013  
Time Saved: 8:31:53 AM

#### GROUNDWATER SAMPLING LOCATIONS EXHIBITING METALS ANOMALIES (MAY 2013)

SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA  
PARKS TOWNSHIP, PENNSYLVANIA

Figure 13



<b>Legend</b>	<b>GROUNDWATER SAMPLING LOCATIONS EXHIBITING RADIOLOGICAL ANOMALIES (MAY 2013)</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Monitoring Well/Piezometer (Sampled 2013)</li> <li>● Monitoring Well (Second Shallow Bedrock)</li> <li>▲ Surface Water Location (Sampled 2013)</li> <li>◆ Monitoring Well (Overburden)</li> <li>◆ Monitoring Well (Deep Bedrock)</li> <li>◆ Monitoring Well (First Shallow Bedrock)</li> <li>◆ Nested Monitoring Well</li> <li>● Piezometer (Overburden)</li> <li>● Piezometer (First Shallow Bedrock)</li> <li>● Piezometer (Upper Freeport Zone)</li> <li>● Piezometer (Upper Freeport Zone)</li> <li>● Fenceline</li> <li>● Site Boundary</li> <li>● Trench</li> </ul>	<b>U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT CORPS OF ENGINEERS BUFFALO, NY</b> <small>US Army Corps of Engineers Buffalo District</small>
Document Name: 171013_2013RAD.mxd Drawn By: H5TDESPM Date Saved: 25 Oct 2013 Time Saved: 8:55:41 AM	<b>SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA PARKS TOWNSHIP, PENNSYLVANIA</b>
	<b>Figure 14</b>

## **APPENDIX A**

### **GROUNDWATER SAMPLING EVENT DECEMBER 2011 REPORT**



## **GROUNDWATER SAMPLING EVENT DECEMBER 2011**

### **SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA (SLDA) FUSRAP SITE REMEDIATION ARMSTRONG COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA**

Revision 0 – March 2012

*Prepared for:*

**U.S. Army Corps of Engineers – Buffalo District  
Buffalo, New York  
Formerly Utilized Sites Remedial Action Program**

**Contract No. W912P4-07-D-0009, Delivery Order 0001**

*Prepared by:*

**ARSEC  
2609 N. River Road  
Port Allen, LA 70767**

**GROUNDWATER SAMPLING EVENT  
DECEMBER 2011**

**SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA (SLDA)  
FUSRAP SITE REMEDIATION  
ARMSTRONG COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA**

Rev. 0 – March 2012



**US Army Corps  
of Engineers ®**  
Buffalo District

*Prepared for:*  
**U.S. Army Corps of Engineers – Buffalo District  
Buffalo, New York  
Formerly Utilized Sites Remedial Action Program**

**Contract No. W912P4-07-D-0009, Delivery Order 0001**

*Prepared by:*  
**ARSEC  
2609 N. River Road  
Port Allen, LA 70767**

## **CONTENTS**

Executive Summary.....	4
1.0 INTRODUCTION .....	5
2.0 BACKGROUND .....	5
3.0 SCOPE OF SERVICES .....	5
3.1 Groundwater Sampling.....	5
3.2 Groundwater Results .....	6
3.3 In-situ Monitoring.....	7
4.0 CLOSING .....	7

### **FIGURE OF WELL LOCATIONS**

### **TABLES - GW DATA TABLES**

**TABLE 1 – RADIOLOGICAL DATA**

**TABLE 2 – CHEMICAL DATA**

**TABLE 3 – QC ANALYTICAL DATA**

### **ATTACHMENTS**

**ATTACHMENT 1**

**GROUNDWATER MONITORING DATA  
SHEETS AND FIELD NOTES**

**ATTACHMENT 2**

**MULTI-WELL TREND GRAPHS**

**ATTACHMENT 3**

**IN-SITU DATA TREND GRAPHS**

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

From December 14 through December 16, 2011, CEC collected groundwater samples from 11 of 14 installed wells. Wells MW-11S, MW-17 and MW-86 did not produce enough groundwater (GW) to sample. All other wells produced enough water to collect the full suite of analytes. During the December 2011 event: (1) the in-situ sonde from MW-81 that had malfunctioned in November was reinstalled during the December 2011 GW sampling event and (2) RB038 radioactive sample leaked during transport and there was insufficient sample for analysis.

Radiological results (full discussion in section 3.2 and data presented in Table 1) are as follows:

- Ra-228. Not present in unfiltered portion the 11 wells sampled. Ra-228 is present in 4 of 11 filtered well samples, with the highest activity in MW-25 at 3.251 pCi/L.
- Uranium. Uranium is present in unfiltered samples from 9 of the 11 wells. The maximum detection of U-234 is in MW-81 at 3.985 pCi/L. Two wells contained U-235 in the unfiltered portion: MW-81 (0.130 pCi/L) and MW-83 (0.049 pCi/L). Seven of 11 wells contained activity of U-238. The highest activity was in MW-83 at 0.986 pCi/L. The presence of U-234 was detected in amounts greater than 1 pCi/L in two filtered samples: MW-81 (3.263 pCi/L) and MW-83 (2.144 pCi/L). U-235 was present in the filtered MW-81 (0.115 pCi/L) and MW-83 (0.043 pCi/L). U-238 was detected in 6 filtered well samples. MW-83 had the only U-238 activity greater than 1 pCi/L (1.220 pCi/L). MW-81 duplicate unfiltered, the regular filtered, and duplicate filtered all contained enriched Uranium at 8.3%, 6.6%, and 8.6% respectively.
- Total Uranium unfiltered was detected in MW-83 at 3.480 µg/L. For the 11 filtered GW samples, three wells had detections of Total-U (MW-51, MW-81, and MW-83).
- Am-241. Present in the unfiltered MW-29 at 0.029 pCi/L and in MW-83 at 0.021 pCi/L. Am-241 was detected in filtered samples from two wells (MW-08 and TPZ-04).
- Plutonium-239 is present in 1 unfiltered well sample at an activity of less than 1 pCi/L. Pu-239 was detected in two filtered samples at activities of less than 1 pCi/L.
- Pu-241 was present in two unfiltered samples: MW-51 (1.616 pCi/L) and MW-80 (2.441 pCi/L). Pu-241 was not present in filtered samples.
- Thorium-232 was detected in two unfiltered samples at activities less than 1 pCi/L. No Th-232 was present in the filtered samples.

Chemical data are discussed in Section 3.2. The three chemicals graphed are 1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCA), cis-1,2-Dichloroethene, and Trichloroethene (TCE). Wells that originally had detections for these chemicals generally continue to have comparable detections (See Attachment 2). However, the amount detected in some wells has decreased. (See Attachment 2- Graphs). 1,1,1-Trichloroethane was detected in MW-51 at 369 µg/L in the December GW sampling event. Vinyl chloride was detected in two wells: MW-51 at 4.2 µg/L and MW-81 at 2.33 µg/L. Field blanks and the rinsate blank in the QC samples detected bromodichloromethane and chloroform indicating that the distilled water used probably had those impurities. These chemicals were not detected in the well samples. Acetone was detected in RB-037 and in MW-82 which was sampled using a disposable bailer. Therefore, cross contamination is unlikely.

## **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

In order to assess potential impacts to groundwater quality associated with remediation of the SLDA Site (Site), ARSEC subcontracted the services of CEC to perform the groundwater monitoring activities required in the SOW. These activities require the sampling and laboratory analysis of groundwater samples collected from 14 monitoring wells at the site, including four new wells and two replacement wells that were installed by CEC in March and April 2011.

Monitoring well locations are presented on the attached site figure. This report documents the results of the December 2011 sampling event conducted by CEC. This report also presents the data from the in-situ groundwater meters that have been installed in the 14 wells at the Site.

The Statement of Work (SOW) for the Site identifies the requirements for environmental services to be conducted in support of the remedial action to remove radiologically contaminated materials at the Site. The environmental services that will be required to monitor the effects of remediation include groundwater monitoring activities before, during, and after remedial activities.

## **2.0 BACKGROUND**

In 1957, the Apollo Nuclear Fabrication Facility began operations in Apollo, Pennsylvania. Between 1961 and 1970, Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), who owned both the Apollo Facility and the SLDA, buried process and other wastes from the Apollo plant at the SLDA site. The use of the SLDA for radioactive waste disposal was discontinued after 1970. In 1971 the Babcock & Wilcox Company (B&W) acquired the Site and in 1997 BWX Technologies, Inc. (BWXT) assumed ownership of the SLDA. Based on historic reports and discussions with individuals familiar with disposal operations at the SLDA, the waste materials were placed into a series of pits that were constructed adjacent to one another.

Under license SNM-2001, BWXT is required to properly maintain the site in order to ensure protection of workers and the public, and to eventually decommission the site in compliance with Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) regulations as part of its license termination activities.

## **3.0 SCOPE OF SERVICES**

### **3.1 GROUNDWATER SAMPLING**

From December 14 through December 16, 2011, CEC collected groundwater samples from the newly installed wells, replacement wells and existing wells chosen by the USACE for monitoring in accordance with the SOW and FSP for the Site.

The current list of wells being monitored and sampled includes:

- MW-08
- MW-11S
- MW-17
- MW-25
- MW-26
- MW-29
- MW-51
- MW-80
- MW-81
- MW-82
- MW-83
- MW-84
- MW-86
- TPZ-04

Prior to groundwater sampling, the depth to water was recorded in each well. Wells MW-11S, MW-17, and MW-86 did not contain sufficient water to allow sampling. Low flow data sheets, groundwater monitoring data sheets and field logbook pages are presented in Attachment 1 “Groundwater Monitoring Data Sheets and Field Notes.” Purge water from the wells was discharged to the onsite water treatment plant.

Following purging, groundwater samples were collected from each well for laboratory analysis of the following parameters as specified in the SOW:

- Isotopic uranium
- Isotopic thorium
- Radium-228
- Plutonium-239
- Plutonium-241
- Americium-241
- Total uranium (by kinetic phosphorescence)
- TAL metals plus molybdenum
- Anions
- VOCs
- SVOCs
- Total organic carbon
- Total dissolved solids

The radiological and metals analyses were collected as separate unfiltered and field-filtered samples.

No priority sampling was required because all 11 wells with sufficient groundwater to sample produced sufficient volumes for all analytes.

Groundwater samples were submitted for laboratory analysis following industry-accepted chain-of-custody procedures using a standard (approximately 28 calendar days) turn-around time. Chemical samples were submitted to Davis & Floyd Laboratory of Greenwood, South Carolina; radiological samples were submitted to ARS International of Port Allen, Louisiana; samples collected for total uranium analysis were submitted to PACE Analytical, Inc. of Greensburg, Pa.

During the groundwater sampling event, two duplicate samples, two field blanks, two rinsate blanks and three trip blanks were collected and submitted for QC purposes.

### **3.2 GROUNDWATER RESULTS**

Radiological and chemical laboratory analytical data for groundwater samples collected during the December 2011 monitoring event are summarized on Tables 1 and 2, respectively. QC analytical data are presented on Tables 1 through 3. Table 1 also presents the contract-required Minimum Detectable Concentrations (MDC) for the radiological analyses. Rinsate sample – SLDA-RB038U-121611 – sent for radiological analysis leaked during transport and there was insufficient sample to analyze.

As specified in the SOW for the Site, multi-well data trend graphs for both filtered and unfiltered uranium isotopes and total uranium, iron, manganese, chromium, selenium, sulfate, nitrate, and total dissolved solids. Data trend graphs were produced for the three highest detections of VOCs although the SOW originally required only the two highest VOCs. The data presented on the graphs only includes parameter concentrations that were detected above the MDC (i.e. non-detects are not graphed). See Attachment 2 for the data trend graphs.

Radiological results indicate that Ra-228 is not present in the unfiltered portion of the 11 wells. Ra-228 was detected in the filtered portion of 4 of 10 wells with the highest detection at 3.251 pCi/L in MW-25. Uranium is present in the unfiltered samples from 9 of the 11 wells. The highest detection of U-234 is in MW-81 at

3.985 pCi/L. Two wells contain U-235 in the unfiltered portion: MW-81 (0.130 pCi/L) and MW-83 (0.049 pCi/L). U-238 was detected in 8 of unfiltered samples with a maximum activity of 0.986 pCi/L in Mw-83. MW-81 was noted initially in the July 2011 GW report as having uranium enrichment. Neither well cited contain enriched U-235. However, MW-81 duplicate unfiltered, the regular filtered, and duplicate filtered all contained enriched Uranium at 8.3%, 6.6%, and 8.6% respectively.

Four wells had detections of Total Uranium in the unfiltered portion. The well with the highest Total Uranium unfiltered is MW-83 at 3.480 µg/L. For the 11 filtered GW samples, only three wells had detections of Total Uranium (MW-51 at 0.208 µg/L, MW-81 at 0.600 µg/L and MW-83 at 3.390 µg/L). Am-241 is present in the unfiltered portions of MW-29 at 0.029 pCi/L and MW-83 at 0.021 pCi/L. Am-241 was detected in filtered samples from two wells (MW-08 at 0.020 pCi/L and TPZ04 at 0.028 pCi/L). Plutonium-239 unfiltered is present in MW-80 at 0.022 pCi/L. Pu-239 was detected in two filtered samples – MW-25 at 0.015 pCi/L and MW-81 at 0.035 pCi/L. Pu-241 unfiltered was present in MW-51 at 1.616 pCi/L and MW-80 at 2.441 pCi/L. There were no detections of Pu-241 in filtered samples. Thorium-228 was present in 4 unfiltered well samples with the highest activity at 0.065 pCi/L in TPZ04. Th-228 filtered was not present in any wells. Th-230 was present in two unfiltered well samples: MW-82 (0.042 pCi/L) and MW-83 (0.038 pCi/L). Th-230 in filtered samples was detected in 6 wells with the highest activity in MW-08 at 0.055 pCi/L. Thorium-232 was detected in two unfiltered samples: MW-25 at 0.016 pCi/L and MW-81 duplicate at 0.012 pCi/L. No Th-232 was detected in filtered samples. See Table 1 for radiological results.

Chemical data are presented in Table 2 and QC results are in Table 3. The chemicals graphed (as discussed above) are 1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCA), cis-1,2-Dichloroethene, and Trichloroethene (TCE). Wells that originally had detections for these chemicals generally continue to have comparable detections. However, the amount detected decreased in some wells. See Attachment 2 – Graphs. One chemical, 1,1,1-Trichloroethane (1,1,1-TCA) was detected in MW-51 at 369 µg/L. The EPA Primary Drinking Water Standard for 1,1,1-TCA is 200 µg/L (0.2mg/L). Vinyl chloride was detected in two wells: MW-51 ranging at 4.2 µg/L and MW-81 at 2.33 µg/L. The EPA Primary Drinking Water Standard for vinyl chloride is 2 µg/L (0.002mg/L). Acetone was noted in RB-037 and in MW-82 which was sampled using a disposable bailer. Therefore, cross contamination is unlikely.

### **3.3 IN-SITU MONITORING**

As specified in the SOW for the Site, in-situ groundwater quality meters were deployed in the 14 wells chosen for monitoring and were configured for readings of specific conductance, temperature, pH, dissolved oxygen, and oxidation-reduction potential. Data were logged every 4 hours (6 times per day). During the December 2011 sampling event, data logged by the meters was downloaded, and each meter was cleaned and calibrated. It was noted during the November 2011 event that the sonde in MW-81 had malfunctioned. This sonde was repaired and reinstalled in December 2011.

In-situ data trend graphs for all parameters recorded by the in-situ meters from the time of installation through the December 2011 sampling event are presented in Attachment 3. No notable variations from the August 2011 sampling event through the December 2011 sampling event are apparent.

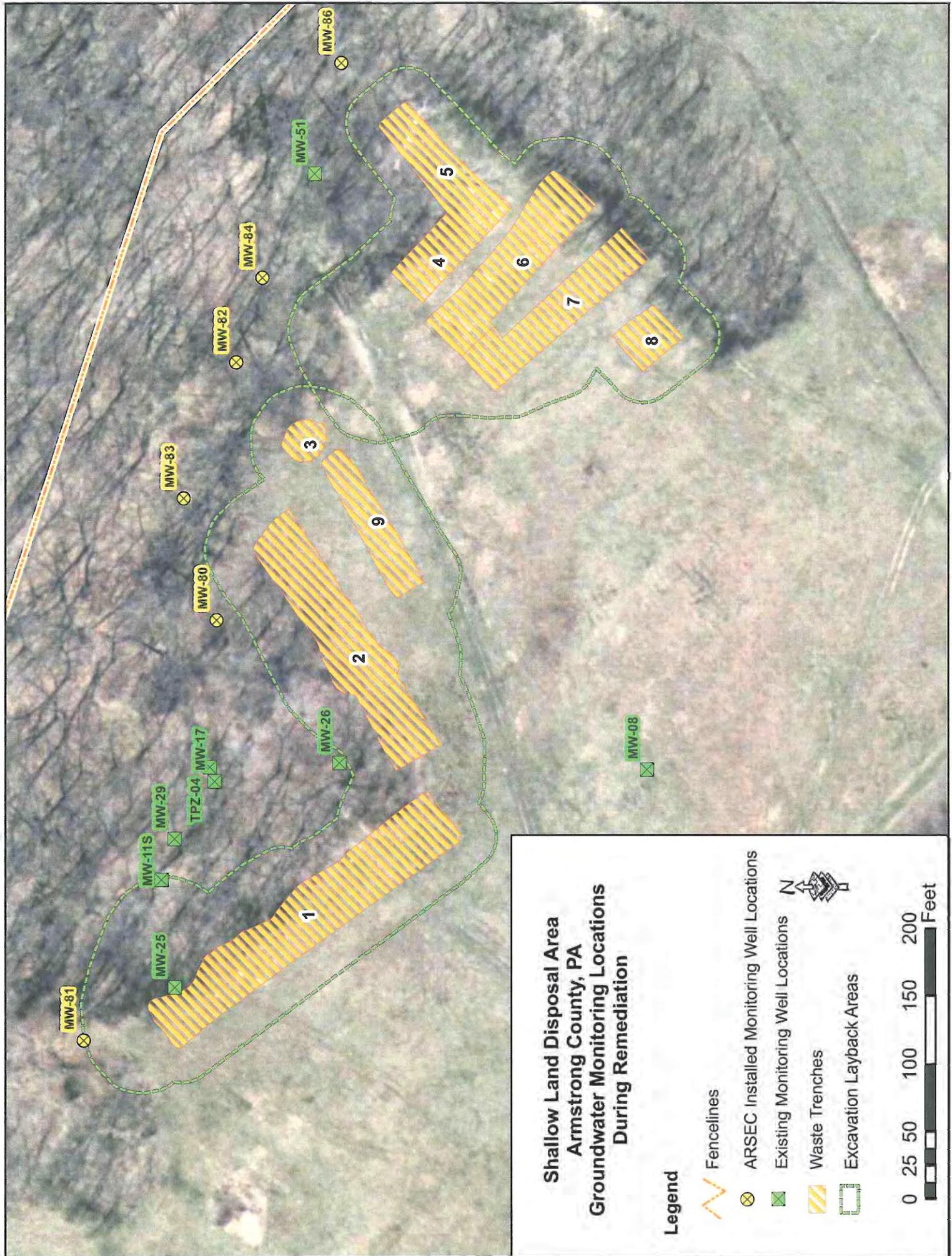
### **4.0 CLOSING**

A summary of radiological and chemical results is discussed in Section 3.2. Supporting data for the samples are found in Tables – GW Data Tables and in Attachment 2 – Multi-trend Well Graphs following this report.

---

**FIGURE**

---



---

**TABLES**

---

**TABLE 1**  
**RADIOLOGICAL DATA SUMMARY**  
**SLDA FUSRAP SITE - VANDERGRIFT, PA**  
**PAGE 1**

Sample Type:		Groundwater Samples														
		MW-08			MW-11S <sup>1</sup>			MW-17 <sup>1</sup>			MW-25			MW-26		
		12/14/2011			NS			NS			12/15/2011			12/15/2011		
	Contract Required Minimum Detection Concentrations	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual
<b>Radiological Parameters, Unfiltered (pCi/L)</b>																
Radium-228	1.5	0.188	0.412	U	NS			NS			0.431	0.378	U	0.401	0.376	U
Uranium-234	1	0.024	0.039	U	NS			NS			0.238	0.052		0.024	0.016	
Uranium-235	1	-0.005	0.009	U	NS			NS			0.002	0.011	U	0.005	0.009	U
Uranium-238	1	0.000	0.027	U	NS			NS			0.077	0.027		0.024	0.015	
Total Uranium (µg/L)	1	0.028	0.001	U	NS			NS			0.148	0.003	U	0.024	0.001	U
Americium-241	1	0.004	0.013	U	NS			NS			0.017	0.017	U	0.009	0.022	U
Plutonium-239	1	0.000	0.008	U	NS			NS			-0.005	0.013	U	0.014	0.021	U
Plutonium-241	3	1.069	0.875	U	NS			NS			0.582	0.972	U	0.550	0.865	U
Thorium-228	1	0.060	0.035		NS			NS			0.014	0.024	U	0.000	0.022	U
Thorium-230	1	0.028	0.026	U	NS			NS			0.024	0.020	U	0.023	0.028	U
Thorium-232	1	-0.003	0.012	U	NS			NS			0.010	0.012		0.000	0.021	U
<b>Radiological Parameters, Filtered (pCi/L)</b>																
Radium-228	1.5	0.118	0.321	U	NS			NS			3.251	0.761		0.108	0.309	U
Uranium-234	1	0.029	0.042	U	NS			NS			0.115	0.038		0.016	0.017	U
Uranium-235	1	0.004	0.019	U	NS			NS			0.000	0.006	U	-0.002	0.005	U
Uranium-238	1	0.026	0.043	U	NS			NS			0.041	0.021		0.008	0.016	U
Total Uranium (µg/L)	1	0.021	0.001	U	NS			NS			0.077	0.002	U	0.025	0.001	U
Americium-241	1	0.020	0.018		NS			NS			0.007	0.014	U	0.022	0.027	U
Plutonium-239	1	0.003	0.017	U	NS			NS			0.015	0.014		0.015	0.017	U
Plutonium-241	3	0.973	0.821	U	NS			NS			0.816	0.820	U	0.281	0.843	U
Thorium-228	1	0.019	0.017	U	NS			NS			0.023	0.035	U	0.021	0.022	U
Thorium-230	1	0.055	0.026		NS			NS			0.004	0.029	U	0.032	0.023	
Thorium-232	1	-0.003	0.013	U	NS			NS			-0.004	0.015	U	0.008	0.011	U

Notes:

1. Well contained insufficient water volume and could not be sampled.

2. Rinsate Blank SLDA-RB038 was collected but sample leaked in shipping container.

NA- Not Analyzed

NS - not sampled

U- Result is lower than Minimum Detectable Concentration (MDC)

**TABLE 1**  
**RADIOLOGICAL DATA SUMMARY**  
**SLDA FUSRAP SITE - VANDERGRIFT, PA**  
**PAGE 2**

	Groundwater Samples cont.																	
	MW-29			MW-51			MW-80			MW-80 Dup (GW910)			MW-81			MW-81 Dup (GW909)		
	12/15/2011			12/16/2011			12/16/2011			12/16/2011			12/14/2011			12/14/2011		
	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual
<b>Radiological Parameters, Unfiltered (pCi/L)</b>																		
Radium-228	0.556	0.384	U	0.421	0.307	U	0.135	0.305	U	0.071	0.288	U	0.020	0.306	U	0.003	0.325	U
Uranium-234	0.403	0.069		0.211	0.068		-0.390	0.606	U	0.010	0.028	U	3.985	0.604		3.413	0.515	
Uranium-235	0.013	0.011	U	-0.003	0.005	U	-0.113	0.586	U	-0.003	0.006	U	0.130	0.076		0.112	0.063	
Uranium-238	0.047	0.019		0.076	0.045		-0.973	1.118	U	0.015	0.024	U	0.309	0.110		0.196	0.078	
Total Uranium (µg/L)	0.128	0.002	U	0.261	0.005		0.005	0	U	0.002	0	U	0.775	0.013		0.767	0.013	
Americium-241	0.029	0.022		0.002	0.010	U	-0.007	0.007	U	0.016	0.016	U	0.004	0.008	U	0.009	0.013	U
Plutonium-239	0.007	0.010	U	0.013	0.015	U	0.022	0.018		0.009	0.012	U	0.002	0.010	U	0.012	0.019	U
Plutonium-241	0.800	0.788	U	1.616	1.039		2.441	1.168		0.690	0.841	U	0.714	0.748	U	0.603	0.753	U
Thorium-228	0.044	0.032		0.036	0.026		0.000	0.008	U	-0.005	0.007	U	0.020	0.039	U	-0.008	0.034	U
Thorium-230	0.004	0.020	U	0.019	0.019	U	0.008	0.017	U	0.019	0.027	U	0.008	0.019	U	0.004	0.023	U
Thorium-232	0.000	0.015	U	0.025	0.022	U	-0.004	0.005	U	-0.009	0.015	U	-0.023	0.030	U	0.012	0.013	
<b>Radiological Parameters, Filtered (pCi/L)</b>																		
Radium-228	0.049	0.304	U	0.770	0.362		0.264	0.327	U	0.555	0.356		1.427	0.548		0.209	0.339	U
Uranium-234	0.454	0.082		0.154	0.052		0.002	0.020	U	-0.004	0.016	U	3.263	0.505		2.665	0.372	
Uranium-235	0.010	0.012	U	0.006	0.012	U	0.000	0.012	U	-0.002	0.005	U	0.115	0.071		0.102	0.041	
Uranium-238	0.039	0.019		0.086	0.040		0.009	0.016	U	0.000	0.025	U	0.261	0.098		0.173	0.054	
Total Uranium (µg/L)	0.122	0.003	U	0.208	0.004		0.008	0	U	0.007	0	U	0.600	0.010		0.618	0.010	
Americium-241	0.034	0.034	U	0.002	0.008	U	0.010	0.013	U	0.010	0.016	U	0.008	0.018	U	0.000	0.014	U
Plutonium-239	0.002	0.017	U	0.005	0.014	U	0.018	0.018	U	0.013	0.015	U	0.035	0.021		0.003	0.007	U
Plutonium-241	0.428	0.895	U	0.924	0.872	U	1.148	0.912	U	1.037	0.957	U	0.986	0.788	U	0.620	0.802	U
Thorium-228	0.014	0.017	U	0.005	0.009	U	0.006	0.011	U	0.002	0.009	U	0.007	0.037	U	0.023	0.024	U
Thorium-230	0.020	0.016		0.022	0.019		0.013	0.022	U	0.000	0.022	U	0.025	0.019		0.016	0.021	U
Thorium-232	0.005	0.018	U	0.004	0.008	U	-0.007	0.007	U	-0.006	0.015	U	-0.018	0.021	U	0.000	0.018	U

Notes:

1. Well contained insufficient water volume and could not be sampled.

2. Rinsate Blank SLDA-RB038 was collected but sample leaked in shipping container.

NA- Not Analyzed

NS - not sampled

U- Result is lower than Minimum Detectable Concentration (MDC)

**TABLE 1**  
**RADIOLOGICAL DATA SUMMARY**  
**SLDA FUSRAP SITE - VANDERGRIFT, PA**  
**PAGE 3**

	Groundwater Samples cont.														Rinsate Blanks			
	MW-82			MW-83			MW-84			MW-86 <sup>1</sup>			TPZ-04			RB037 <sup>2</sup>		
	12/15/2011			12/16/2011			12/15/2011			NS			12/15/2011			12/15/2011		
	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual	Analysis Results	Analysis Error +/- 2 s	Qual
<b>Radiological Parameters, Unfiltered (pCi/L)</b>																		
Radium-228	0.313	0.390	U	0.371	0.302	U	0.193	0.325	U	NS			0.422	0.384	U	0.026	0.367	U
Uranium-234	0.361	0.071		1.829	0.276		0.042	0.022		NS			0.025	0.018		0.006	0.006	
Uranium-235	0.015	0.013	U	0.049	0.029		0.001	0.010	U	NS			0.000	0.006	U	0.002	0.004	U
Uranium-238	0.316	0.065		0.986	0.170		0.012	0.021	U	NS			0.023	0.017	U	0.000	0.006	U
Total Uranium (µg/L)	0.885	0.017		3.480	0.055		0.036	0.001	U	NS			0.029	0.001	U	-0.002	0	U
Americium-241	-0.002	0.016	U	0.021	0.017		0.020	0.018	U	NS			0.020	0.024	U	0.018	0.016	U
Plutonium-239	0.006	0.016	U	0.000	0.012	U	0.000	0.011	U	NS			0.007	0.014	U	0.013	0.015	
Plutonium-241	0.781	0.857	U	0.810	0.814	U	1.296	1.275	U	NS			0.243	0.741	U	0.728	0.915	U
Thorium-228	0.010	0.025	U	0.016	0.021	U	0.013	0.015	U	NS			0.065	0.042		0.008	0.025	U
Thorium-230	0.042	0.027		0.038	0.028		0.022	0.022	U	NS			0.041	0.030	U	0.031	0.022	
Thorium-232	-0.013	0.016	U	0.000	0.013	U	-0.006	0.021	U	NS			0.007	0.009	U	0.000	0.015	U
<b>Radiological Parameters, Filtered (pCi/L)</b>																		
Radium-228	0.236	0.385	U	0.389	0.310	U	0.121	0.335	U	NS			0.138	0.331	U	NS		
Uranium-234	0.041	0.025		2.144	0.316		0.015	0.018	U	NS			0.041	0.023		NS		
Uranium-235	-0.005	0.014	U	0.043	0.033		0.001	0.008	U	NS			0.000	0.006	U	NS		
Uranium-238	0.021	0.022	U	1.220	0.201		0.030	0.020		NS			-0.003	0.019	U	NS		
Total Uranium (µg/L)	0.128	0.003	U	3.390	0.053		0.009	0	U	NS			0.025	0.001	U	NS		
Americium-241	0.030	0.027	U	0.003	0.013	U	0.021	0.022	U	NS			0.028	0.020		NS		
Plutonium-239	0.010	0.014	U	0.007	0.014	U	0.004	0.008	U	NS			0.000	0.010	U	NS		
Plutonium-241	0.621	0.880	U	0.910	0.924	U	1.070	0.926	U	NS			0.963	1.057	U	NS		
Thorium-228	0.000	0.034	U	0.000	0.010	U	0.010	0.037	U	NS			0.031	0.033	U	NS		
Thorium-230	0.017	0.015		-0.004	0.011	U	0.037	0.034	U	NS			0.051	0.040	U	NS		
Thorium-232	-0.021	0.021	U	-0.012	0.010	U	0.019	0.022	U	NS			-0.004	0.022	U	NS		

Notes:

1. Well contained insufficient water volume and could not be sampled.

2. Rinsate Blank SLDA-RB038 was collected but sample leaked in shipping container.

NA- Not Analyzed

NS - not sampled

U- Result is lower than Minimum Detectable Concentration (MDC)

**TABLE 2**  
**CHEMICAL DATA SUMMARY**  
**SLDA FUSRAP SITE- VANDERGRIFT, PA**

Page1

Sample Type:	Groundwater Samples										
	MW-08	MW-11S	MW-17	MW-25	MW-26	MW-29	MW-51				
	Sample Date:	12/14/2011	NS <sup>1</sup>	NS <sup>1</sup>	12/15/2011	12/15/2011	12/16/2011				
<b>Dissolved Metals, ICP/MS (mg/L)</b>											
Aluminum, dissolved	0.1	U	NS	NS	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1	U	
Antimony, dissolved	0.005	U	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	
Arsenic, dissolved	0.005	U	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	
Barium, dissolved	0.313		NS	NS	0.267		0.0713		0.116		0.226
Beryllium, dissolved	0.004	U	NS	NS	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004	U	
Cadmium, dissolved	0.005	U	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	
Calcium, dissolved	36.2		NS	NS	40.3		42.4		35		44.2
Chromium, dissolved	0.01	U	NS	NS	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01
Cobalt, dissolved	0.02	U	NS	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02
Copper, dissolved	0.01	U	NS	NS	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01
Iron, dissolved	0.468		NS	NS	0.05	U	0.159		0.05	U	0.119
Lead, dissolved	0.005	U	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005
Magnesium, dissolved	7.22		NS	NS	7.18		8.33		6.91		9.16
Manganese, dissolved	0.066		NS	NS	0.01	U	0.145		0.01	U	0.072
Molybdenum, dissolved	0.005	U	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005
Nickel, dissolved	0.02	U	NS	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02
Potassium, dissolved	1.31		NS	NS	1.77		1.39		1.2		2.44
Selenium, dissolved	0.005	U	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.0032
Silver, dissolved	0.01	U	NS	NS	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01
Sodium, dissolved	2.29		NS	NS	4.88		3.58		4.21		6.02
Thallium, dissolved	0.0029	J	NS	NS	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.0017
Titanium, dissolved	NS		NS	NS	NS		NS		NS		NS
Vanadium, dissolved	0.02	U	NS	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02
Zinc, dissolved	0.02	U	NS	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02
<b>Dissolved Mercury (mg/L)</b>											
Mercury	0.0002	U	NS	NS	0.0002	U	0.0002	U	0.0001	J	0.0001
<b>Inorganic Anions (mg/L)</b>											
Bromide	0.1	U	NS	NS	0.1	U	0.066	J	0.1	U	0.1
Chloride	1.38		NS	NS	3.26		4.29		3.04		4.61
Fluoride	0.157		NS	NS	0.127		0.099	J	0.108		0.558
Nitrate	0.086	J	NS	NS	0.129		0.072	J	0.592		0.079
Nitrite	0.1	U	NS	NS	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1
ortho-Phosphate-P	0.1	U	NS	NS	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1
Sulfate	10.2		NS	NS	19.7		28.2		22.9		8.14
<b>Metals, ICP/MS (mg/L)</b>											
Aluminum	0.1	U	NS	NS	0.638		0.042	J	0.071	J	1.8
Arsenic	0.005	U	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005
Barium	0.321		NS	NS	0.276		0.0787		0.111		0.273
Beryllium	0.004	U	NS	NS	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004
Cadmium	0.005	U	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005
Calcium	37		NS	NS	39.4		44.2		32.8		46.3
Chromium	0.01	U	NS	NS	0.002	J	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.0029
Cobalt	0.02	U	NS	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02
Copper	0.01	U	NS	NS	0.01		0.01	U	0.01	U	0.005
Iron	0.486		NS	NS	1.1		0.221		0.034	J	2.61
Lead	0.005	U	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.0021
Magnesium	7.38		NS	NS	7.04		8.73		6.53		9.97
Manganese	0.069		NS	NS	0.116		0.151		0.01	U	0.106
Molybdenum	0.005	U	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005
Nickel	0.02	U	NS	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.007
Potassium	1.34		NS	NS	1.79		1.46		1.24		3.01
Selenium	0.005	U	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005
Sodium	2.23		NS	NS	4.9		3.74		5.89		6.39
Thallium	0.004	U	NS	NS	0.0019	J	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.003
Titanium	NS		NS	NS	NS		NS		NS		NS
Vanadium	0.02	U	NS	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02
Zinc	0.02	U	NS	NS	0.006	J	0.004	J	0.007	J	0.025
<b>Silver and Antimony, ICP/MS (mg/L)</b>											
Antimony	0.005	U	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005
Silver	0.01	U	NS	NS	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01

**TABLE 2**  
**CHEMICAL DATA SUMMARY**  
**SLDA FUSRAP SITE- VANDERGRIFT, PA**  
 Page2

Sample Type:	Groundwater Samples						
	MW-08	MW-11S	MW-17	MW-25	MW-26	MW-29	MW-51
Sample Location:							
Sample Date:	12/14/2011	NS <sup>1</sup>	NS <sup>1</sup>	12/15/2011	12/15/2011	12/15/2011	12/16/2011
<b>Mercury (mg/L)</b>							
Mercury	0.0002 U	NS	NS	0.0002 U	0.00006 J	0.00006 J	0.00006 J
<b>Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds (µg/L)<sup>2,3</sup></b>							
Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate	10 U	NS	NS	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds (µg/L)<sup>2,3</sup></b>							
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	2 U	NS	NS	2 U	2 U	2 U	369
1,1-Dichloroethane	2 U	NS	NS	2 U	2.86	2 U	173
1,1-Dichloroethene	2 U	NS	NS	2 U	2 U	2 U	23.2
1,2-Dichloroethane	2 U	NS	NS	2 U	2 U	2 U	1.84 J
Acetone	5 U	NS	NS	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U
Chloroethane	2 U	NS	NS	2 U	2 U	2 U	7.47
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	2 U	NS	NS	6.44	2.37	2.48	1.45 J
Dichlorodifluoromethane	2 U	NS	NS	2 U	2 U	2 U	1.79 J
Trichloroethene	2 U	NS	NS	3.29	4.23	8.03	2 U
Vinyl chloride	2 U	NS	NS	2 U	2 U	2 U	4.2
<b>Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)</b>							
Residue, Dissolved	143	NS	NS	152	164	145	176
<b>Carbon (mg/L)</b>							
Organic Carbon, Total - Avg	1 U	NS	NS	0.761 J	0.711 J	0.577 J	0.697 J
Organic Carbon, Total - High	1 U	NS	NS	0.786 J	0.726 J	0.616 J	0.728 J
Organic Carbon, Total - Low	1 U	NS	NS	0.747 J	0.692 J	0.543 J	0.676 J

Notes:

1. NS - Not Sampled due to insufficient water volume

2. Six SVOCs and 3 VOCs were found in the laboratory's MB and in all samples and QC samples in amounts equal to the MB. These have been removed from further consideration.

3. Only those VOCs and SVOCs detected at concentrations above the MDL are shown.

J- estimated value below Minimum Detection Limit (MDL)

**TABLE 2**  
**CHEMICAL DATA SUMMARY**  
**SLDA FUSRAP SITE- VANDERGRIFT, PA**

Page3

Sample Type:	Groundwater Samples cont.																
	Sample Location:		MW-80	MW-80Dup (GW-910)	MW-81	MW-81 Dup (GW-909)	MW-82	MW-83	MW-84	MW-86	TPZ-04						
	Sample Date:		12/16/2011	12/16/2011	12/14/2011	12/14/2011	12/15/2011	12/16/2011	12/15/2011	NS <sup>1</sup>	12/15/2011						
<b>Dissolved Metals, ICP/MS (mg/L)</b>																	
Aluminum, dissolved	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1	U	NS	0.088	J	0.201	0.1	U	NS	0.1	U		
Antimony, dissolved	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U	
Arsenic, dissolved	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U	
Barium, dissolved	0.0606		0.0583		0.0864		NS	0.0317		0.326		0.0626		NS	0.0517		
Beryllium, dissolved	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004	U	NS	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004	U	NS	0.004	U	
Cadmium, dissolved	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U	
Calcium, dissolved	29.4		27.5		27.8		NS	10.9		141		13.5		NS	34.5		
Chromium, dissolved	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01	U	NS	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01	U	NS	0.01	U	
Cobalt, dissolved	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	NS	0.02	U	
Copper, dissolved	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01	U	NS	0.01	U	0.009	J	0.003	J	NS	0.01	U	
Iron, dissolved	0.013	J	0.018	J	0.05	U	NS	0.091		0.462		0.014	J	NS	0.022	J	
Lead, dissolved	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U	
Magnesium, dissolved	6.82		6.18		5.32		NS	3.5		26.6		4.62		NS	8.13		
Manganese, dissolved	0.11		0.106		0.012		NS	0.027		0.208		0.01		NS	0.01	U	
Molybdenum, dissolved	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U	0.0031	J	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U	
Nickel, dissolved	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.004	J	NS	0.02	U	
Potassium, dissolved	1.88		1.67		0.95	J	NS	4.54		3.17		1.16		NS	1.35		
Selenium, dissolved	0.005	U	0.0032	J	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U	0.0047	J	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U	
Silver, dissolved	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01	U	NS	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01	U	NS	0.01	U	
Sodium, dissolved	3.1		2.88		3.47		NS	3.98		11.8		2.19		NS	3.15		
Thallium, dissolved	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004	U	NS	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004	U	NS	0.004	U	
Titanium, dissolved	NS		NS		NS		NS	NS		NS		NS		NS	NS		
Vanadium, dissolved	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	NS	0.02	U	
Zinc, dissolved	0.007	J	0.007	J	0.02	U	NS	0.011	J	0.005	J	0.02	U	NS	0.012	J	
<b>Dissolved Mercury (mg/L)</b>																	
Mercury	0.0002	U	0.0002	U	0.0002	U	NS	0.0002	U	0.0001	J	0.0002	U	NS	0.0001	J	
<b>Inorganic Anions (mg/L)</b>																	
Bromide	0.066	J	0.065	J	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.056	J	0.1	U	0.06	J	NS	0.081	J
Chloride	3.93		4.01		3		3.01		3.59		4.76		3.7		NS	4.57	
Fluoride	0.107		0.107		0.132		0.134		0.113		0.129		0.074	J	NS	0.102	
Nitrate	0.1	U	0.309		0.152		0.14		1.12		1.16		1.77		NS	0.185	
Nitrite	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1	U	NS	0.1	U
ortho-Phosphate-P	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.1	U	0.4	U	0.1	U	NS	0.1	U
Sulfate	25.1		25		21.4		21.3		22		150		19.5		NS	38.5	
<b>Metals, ICP/MS (mg/L)</b>																	
Aluminum	0.1	U	0.1	U	3.73		3.32		0.447		0.857		0.359		NS	0.32	
Arsenic	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U
Barium	0.0607		0.0597		0.124		0.122		0.039		0.356		0.0661		NS	0.0624	
Beryllium	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004	U	0.004	U	NS	0.004	U
Cadmium	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U
Calcium	28.2		27.7		27.2		27.1		9.94		145		12.9		NS	35.1	
Chromium	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.0043	J	0.0039	J	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.01	U	NS	0.01	U
Cobalt	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	NS	0.02	U
Copper	0.01	U	0.01	U	0.003	J	0.003	J	0.01	U	0.009	J	0.004	J	NS	0.01	U
Iron	0.068		0.061		2.37		2.29		0.331		1.06		0.351		NS	0.829	
Lead	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U
Magnesium	6.36		6.26		5.63		5.67		3.91		27.3		4.35		NS	8.37	
Manganese	0.145		0.142		0.087		0.083		0.032		0.204		0.011		NS	0.062	
Molybdenum	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.0034	J	0.005	U	NS	0.005	U
Nickel	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.02	U	0.009	J	0.004	J	0.02	U	NS	0.02	U
Potassium	2.67		2.65		1.86		1.76		3.02		3.44		1.11		NS	1.45	
Selenium	0.005	U	0.0031	J	0.005	U	0.005	U	0.005	U							

**TABLE 2**  
**CHEMICAL DATA SUMMARY**  
**SLDA FUSRAP SITE- VANDERGRIFT, PA**  
 Page4

Sample Type:	Groundwater Samples cont.																
	Sample Location:		MW-80	MW-80Dup (GW-910)	MW-81	MW-81 Dup (GW-909)	MW-82	MW-83	MW-84	MW-86	TPZ-04						
	Sample Date:		12/16/2011	12/16/2011	12/14/2011	12/14/2011	12/15/2011	12/16/2011	12/15/2011	NS <sup>1</sup>	12/15/2011						
<b>Mercury (mg/L)</b>																	
Mercury	0.0002	U	0.0002	U	0.00006	J	0.0002	U	0.0002	U	0.00007	J					
<b>Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds (µg/L)<sup>2,3</sup></b>																	
Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate	10	U	10	U	10	U	10	U	2.35	J	10	U	10	U	NS	10	U
<b>Volatile Organic Compounds (µg/L)<sup>2,3</sup></b>																	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	NS	2	U		
1,1-Dichloroethane	2	U	2	U	1.79	J	1.79	J	2	U	2	U	13.1	NS	2	U	
1,1-Dichloroethene	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	4.57	NS	2	U	
1,2-Dichloroethane	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	NS	2	U		
Acetone	5	U	5	U	5	U	5	U	3.33	J	5	U	5	U	NS	5	U
Chloroethane	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	NS	2	U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	2	U	2	U	11.7		11.6		2	U	2	U	2	U	NS	2	U
Dichlorodifluoromethane	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	2	U	NS	2	U
Trichloroethene	2	U	2	U	11.5		10.9		2	U	2	U	2	U	NS	1.48	J
Vinyl chloride	2	U	2	U	2.33		2.26		2	U	2	U	2	U	NS	2	U
<b>Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)</b>																	
Residue, Dissolved	121		111		136		134		84		562		74		NS	157	
<b>Carbon (mg/L)</b>																	
Organic Carbon, Total - Avg	0.867	J	0.915	J	0.725	J	0.631	J	0.917	J	0.991	J	0.764	J	NS	0.67	J
Organic Carbon, Total - High	0.892	J	0.94	J	0.731	J	0.664	J	0.972	J	1.01		0.768	J	NS	0.724	J
Organic Carbon, Total - Low	0.847	J	0.898	J	0.719	J	0.619	J	0.86	J	0.978	J	0.759	J	NS	0.629	J

Notes:

1. NS - Not Sampled due to insufficient water volume

2. Six SVOCs and 3 VOCs were found in the laboratory's MB and in all samples and QC samples in amounts equal to the MB. These have been removed from further consideration.

3. Only those VOCs and SVOCs detected at concentrations above the MDL are shown.

J- estimated value below Minimum Detection Limit (MDL)

**TABLE 3**  
**QUALITY CONTROL CHEMICAL DATA SUMMARY**  
**SLDA FUSRAP SITE, VANDERGRIFT, PA**  
**Page 1**

Sample Type: Sample Name: Sample Date:	Field Blanks		Rinsate Blanks		Trip Blanks			
	FB-042	FB-043	RB-037	RB-038	TB-048	TB-049	TB-050	
	12/15/2011	12/16/2011	12/15/2011	12/16/2011	12/14/2011	12/15/2011	12/16/2011	
Dissolved Metals, ICP/MS (mg/L)	NOT SAMPLED							
Dissolved Mercury (mg/L)	NOT SAMPLED							
Inorganic Anions (mg/L)								
Bromide	NS	NS	0.1	U	0.1	U	NS	
Chloride	NS	NS	0.6	J	1	U	NS	
Fluoride	NS	NS	0.1	U	0.1	U	NS	
Nitrate	NS	NS	0.091	J	0.077	J	NS	
Nitrite	NS	NS	0.1	U	0.1	U	NS	
ortho-Phosphate-P	NS	NS	0.1	U	0.1	U	NS	
Sulfate	NS	NS	0.591	J	1	U	NS	
Metals, ICP/MS (mg/L)								
Aluminum	NS	NS	0.1	U	0.07	J	NS	
Arsenic	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	
Barium	NS	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	NS	
Beryllium	NS	NS	0.004	U	0.004	U	NS	
Cadmium	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	
Calcium	NS	NS	1	U	1	U	NS	
Chromium	NS	NS	0.01	U	0.01	U	NS	
Cobalt	NS	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	NS	
Copper	NS	NS	0.01	U	0.01	U	NS	
Iron	NS	NS	0.05	U	0.05	U	NS	
Lead	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.0039	J	NS	
Magnesium	NS	NS	1	U	1	U	NS	
Manganese	NS	NS	0.01	U	0.01	U	NS	
Molybdenum	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	
Nickel	NS	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	NS	
Potassium	NS	NS	1	U	1	U	NS	
Selenium	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	
Sodium	NS	NS	0.680	J	1	U	NS	
Thallium	NS	NS	0.004	U	0.004	U	NS	
Titanium	NS	NS	NA		NA		NS	
Vanadium	NS	NS	0.02	U	0.02	U	NS	
Zinc	NS	NS	0.02	U	0.014	J	NS	
Silver and Antimony, ICP/MS (mg/L)								
Antimony	NS	NS	0.005	U	0.005	U	NS	
Silver	NS	NS	0.01	U	0.01	U	NS	
Mercury (mg/L)	NS	NS						
Mercury	NS	NS	0.00006	J	0.00007	J	NS	
Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ) <sup>1</sup>	No Detections Noted							
Volatile Organic Compounds ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ) <sup>1</sup>								
Acetone	5	U	5	U	3.65	J	5	U
Bromodichloromethane	1.8	J	2	U	1.97	J	2	U
Chloroform	9.48		2	U	9.59		2	U
Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)								
Residue, Dissolved	NS	NS	12.5	U	12.5	U	NS	
Carbon (mg/L)								
Organic Carbon, Total - Avg	NS	NS	1	U	1	U	NS	
Organic Carbon, Total - High	NS	NS	1	U	1	U	NS	
Organic Carbon, Total - Low	NS	NS	1	U	1	U	NS	

**Notes:**

Only those VOCs and SVOCs detected at concentrations above the MDL are shown

NA- Not Analyzed

NS - Not Sampled

J- estimated value below Minimum Detection Limit (MDL)

1. Six SVOCs and 3 VOCs were found in the laboratory's MB and in all samples and QC samples in amounts equal to the MB. These have been removed from further consideration.

---

**ATTACHMENT 1**

**GROUNDWATER MONITORING DATA SHEETS AND FIELD NOTES**

---

	BUB	BUB	SUDA 9TH EVENT
11/24/11			WEATHER: 38OF-50°F RAIN/ CLOUDS 12/14/11
1030 MW-23 SAMPLE COLLECTED & LABELED SUDA-GUMMUSU-111711 "F"		ONSITE @ 715 w/ Tim Duff (ARES) & GRAHM (GAPP) [REDACTED]	
			Safety tips w/ Tim (Lifeguard classmate)
			MSD ALSO VOLUNTEERED
	MS = SUDA-GUMMUSU-111711 "F"	MSD = SUDA-GUMMUSU-111711 "F"	- NEED TO REPLACE SOURCE 81 BACK INTO WELL BUT DID NOT HAVE A PIECE. FONDEST WILL DELIVER THE MISSING PIECE SO IT CAN BE REPLACED BACK INTO WELL NUMBER 81
	MW-29 SMART OF LOW FLOW. W/ PERISTALTIC @ 200 mL/min & removed 3.5 gallons		
1157	MW-29 SAMPLE COLLECTED & LABELED SUDA-GUMMUSU-111711 "F"		\$1 CAL before pH = 1.4/9 at pH = 7.01 = 7.01 pH
900	MW-51 SAMPLE COLLECTED & LABELED SUDA-GUMMUSU-111711 "F"		TURBIDITY METER 2020 WIE 1.00 NTU = 0.96 10NTU = 11.25
1430	TRIP BLANK LABELED SUDA-TB 0480-111711	800 MW-08	pH = 12.4/6 remained 4.0 all open DO @ 150mL/min
1440	FIELD BURKET LABELED & COLLECTED 1 cooler to D/F, 1 cooler to PACE & 1 to JRS	buffer 967.19 9.89 1.454 after 967.19 9.95 1.409 (MW-08)	994.3 98.6 start of low flow w/ peristaltic 1005 collected sample SUDA-GUMMUSU-1214/11

12/14/11

B6B

B6B

1137 MW-B WUL 9.02' TOC  
removed 7.5 gallon- TIM HELPED, CLEAN, CALIBRATE & DOWNLOAD  
SOUND DATA

1155 collected MW-B sample labeled

SDA-GW/MW-BU-12/14/11

DOP collected @ MW-B1

SDA-GW/MW-BD-12/14/11

full reading [81] B4

13.78°C 31/55m 9.68' DO 7.43 PH 31.8 ORP

- All water was contained and dumped

IN THE WATER CONTAINMENT (BASIN) AT

the containment area was oked by

MAEC GRADE (Cores) @ 1330

1630 TRIP BREAK

SDA - TBOX/BU - 12/14/11

TIME REMAINED REBARBED

WELL WUL TOC

MW-84 37.32

MW-51 31.16

MW-84 33.30

MW-82 44.57<sup>8.8</sup> 27.3MW-83 27.22<sup>4.50</sup> 9.20

MW-80 27.22 1309

MW-26 29.4 1314

TPZ-04 19.96 1320

MW-20 18.95 1332

MW-17 52.44 1324

MW-18 DRY 1330

MW-25 14.50 1340

MW-08 12.40 808

MW-81 9.02 1630

out (45min)

59

58

12/14/11

RH

BLA

12/14/11

Sonde CAL Data (REPLACED ALL BATTERIES)  
 Battery life = 140 Days (about)  
 $\frac{1}{4}$  by 10%  
 MW-08 Dec 57

MW-08

before 4.02 6.94 10.14 1.615 97.4  
after 3.99 7 10.03 1.409 98.0MW-51  
before 4.83 6.99 10.27 1.647 100.5  
after 4.04 7.02 10.2 1.410 98.1MW-84  
before 4.27 6.80 10.35 1.409 101.8  
after 4.01 7.01 9.93 1.409 98.0MW-82  
before 3.99 6.91 9.86 1.409 103  
after 4.00 7.03 10.01 1.409 98MW-83  
before 7.01 7.09 9.55 1.657 103.7  
after 4.04 6.99 9.90 1.409 98

60

MW  
14  
10  
1.409  
98MW-86  
before 7.12 7.03 9.68 1.377 103.0  
after 3.97 6.98 9.87 1.408 97.9MW-24  
before 1.24 7.13 10.24 1.264 100.1  
after 3.9 6.99 10.01 1.409 97.9MW-TP2 -04  
before 4.22 7.04 10.12 1.290 100.6  
after 3.99 7.01 9.92 1.409 97.9MW-29  
before 4.42 6.87 9.38 1.358 103.3  
after 4.01 7.01 9.97 1.409 97.4MW-17  
before 3.93 7.15 9.33 1.325 104.5  
after 3.99 7.01 9.99 1.410 97.8MW-11S  
before 4.03 7.10 10.22 1.329 105.6  
after 3.95 7.00 9.97 1.409 97.9

61

12/15/11

BUB BUB Sida on court craft

WEATHER: 56°F - 58°F RAIN

MW-BUD 25  
1.329 1.329 1.329 1.329 1.329

APSEC CORPS

ON SITE @ 720 w/ TIM DOUTT &amp; MARC GRAHAM

730 SAFETY MEETING w/ TIM (escorts)

\* MW-01 was calibrated before sending back to Sida. See call sheet in trip report.

1745 offsite engaged out

*Battu*

TURBIDITY METER 4020W

YSI CAL

 $1.40 \text{ m/s/cm} = 1.40 \text{ m/s/cm}$ 

7 = 7.10

4 = 4.08

10 = 9.98

820 smkr low flow MW-29 w/ RESTATIC  
④ 200 ml/min & removed 2.5 gal

910 sample collected @ MW-29  
SUDA-GWMW29U-121511 V + F

SAMPLED TPZ-04 &amp; LABELED

SUDA-GWMWTPZ-04U-121511 field fence  
Temp 64 pH 6.65 TOES 68  
812 7.12 6.65 119.3

62



12/16/11	9th	BUB	bce	Conc..	12/16/11
WEATHER: 30°F on site @ 7/5 w/ THM & MARTY (SEC)	CLOUDY				
§ VCE					
700 Calibration YSI					
1.409 mslcm = 1.603 mslm					
7 = 7.10					
4 = 3.95					
10 = 9.92					
TURBIDIMETER 2020WE					
/ = 1.33					
10 = 11.09					
- Safety myth w/ THM					
809 start off low flow MW-80 w/ monsoon @ 250 mL/min & remove b gel					
918 collected MW-80 sample LABELED SODA GLUM MWBDU-1216/11					
* DUPLICATE COLLECTED & LABELED SODA GLUM MWBDU-1216/11					
				66	67

MW-83 SAMPLE COLLECTED & LABELED (MARTY)  
SODA GLUM MWBDU-1216/11

- MS & MW COLLECTED at MW-83  
MS = SODA-GW MWBDU-1216/11  
MSN = SODA-GW MWBDU-1216/11

\* field parameters  
0.96°C 9.00 m 6.79m 51.60m 94/mv  
SODA GLUM MWBDU-1216/11

Placed MW-81 sonde back into well  
logging every 4 hrs for 14+9 days  
of battery life  
- removed sonde from MW-81

(MW) & used a part from MW-81  
sonde for MW-81 sondes  
SODA GLUM MWBDU-1216/11

12/16/11

BAB

1100 Runout blank  
SLDA-RB038U-12/16/11

1130 Field Blank collected

SLDA-F8048U-12/16/11

1145 TRIP BLANK

SLDA-TB050U-12/16/11

1510 Digite & signed out  
Printed

do

do

## MICROPROPURGE DATA SHEET

Site: SUDA

### Personnel:

B. BABA BAS

11

Static Water Level (ft): 10.4 ft Maximum Allowable Drawdown:

Page 1 of 1

卷之三

1000

Date: 1/14/14

Time of Purge Initiation: 12:45

卷之三

v-

TIME	Q ML/min	TURBID- ITY NTU	S. U. PH	MV Eh	Diss. Oxygen mg/L	SP. COND. µS/cm	TEMP. °F °C	WATER LEVEL (ft)	DRAW- DOWN (ft)	TIME	Q (gpm)	TURBID- ITY NTU	MV Eh	Diss. Oxygen mg/L	SP. COND. µS/cm	TEMP. °F °C	WATER LEVEL (ft)	DRAW- DOWN (ft)
8:43	160	8.33	8.33	-56.0	2.46	332	14.27	12.90	12.00	9:50	160	0.04	7.91	-1.24	429	14.28	13.41	
8:50	160	8.33	8.33	-56.0	2.46	332	14.27	12.90	9:55	0.10	7.91	-1.24	431	14.30	13.31			
8:55	160	8.33	8.33	-56.0	2.46	332	14.27	12.90	10:00	0.13	7.91	-1.24	435	14.33	13.30			
9:00	160	8.33	8.33	-56.0	2.46	332	14.27	12.90	10:05	1.47	12.12	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	
9:05	160	8.33	8.33	-56.0	2.46	332	14.27	12.90	10:10	1.47	12.12	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	
9:10	160	8.33	8.33	-56.0	2.46	332	14.27	12.90	10:15	1.47	12.12	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	
9:15	160	8.33	8.33	-56.0	2.46	332	14.27	12.90	10:20	1.47	12.12	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	
9:20	160	8.33	8.33	-56.0	2.46	332	14.27	12.90	10:25	1.47	12.12	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	
9:25	160	8.33	8.33	-56.0	2.46	332	14.27	12.90	10:30	1.47	12.12	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	
9:30	160	8.33	8.33	-56.0	2.46	332	14.27	12.90	10:35	1.47	12.12	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	
9:35	160	8.33	8.33	-56.0	2.46	332	14.27	12.90	10:40	1.47	12.12	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	
9:45	160	8.33	8.33	-56.0	2.46	332	14.27	12.90	10:45	1.47	12.12	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	

Sample Collected

Time: 100s

1

Color/Appearance: Clear  
Comments: Subliminal messages - I am off to FIF!!

### Other Field Measurements:

## MICROPURGE DATA SHEET

Site: SUDA		Page <u>1</u> of <u>1</u>	Static Water Level (ft): <u>29.42</u>	Maximum Allowable Drawdown:													
Personnel:	B. BARABAS	Pump Type: Monsoon Pump	Date/Time of Pump Installation: <u>12/15/11</u> <u>11:40</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> permanent													
Well #:	<u>MW-26</u>	Project #: <u>101-986</u>	Water Level after Pump Installation: <u>28.41</u>														
Date:	<u>12/15/11</u>	Time of Purge Initiation: <u>11:48</u>															
TIME	Q ml/min L/min	TURBID- ITY NTU	S, U. pH	Diss. Oxygen mg/L ppm	SP. COND. µS/cm mmhos/cm	TEMP. °F °C	WATER LEVEL (ft)	DRAW- DOWN (ft)	TIME	Q (gpm)	TURBID- ITY	pH	Eh	TEMP. °F °C	WATER LEVEL (ft)	DRAW- DOWN (ft)	
1150	400	12.0	7.4	-7.7	54	54	14.91	12.14									
1155	300	12.0	7.4	-7.7	55	55	14.91	12.14									
1160																	
1165																	
1170																	
1175																	
1180	6.80	0.6	0.23	612	14.91	29.45											
1185	7.74	0.72	0.20	602	14.91	29.45											
1190	5.37	0.72	14.4	6.13	584	15.01											
1195	12.0	12.0	0.19	5.99	15.01												
1200																	
1205	2.18	6.72	14.4	0.18	5.73	15.11											
1210	1.87	6.72	13.3	0.17	5.70	15.07											
1215	1.03	6.72	10.0	0.17	5.69	15.06											
1220	1.58	6.70	9.7	0.18	5.64	14.92											
1225																	
1230																	
1235																	
1240																	
1245																	
Sample Collected	Date: <u>12/15/11</u>	Time: <u>12:45</u>	Color/Appearance: <u>Clear</u>	Comments: <u>Sample turbidity was 2 NTU</u>													
Other Field Measurements:									<u>MS - MISO Cultural Center S1 - Sulfuric Acid Well Site (104-75)</u>								

## MICROPURGE DATA SHEET

Site: SUDA

Static Water Level (ft): 10 Maximum Allowable Drawdown:

Page 1 of 1 Pump Type:

## Personnel:

BARABAS

Maximum Allowable Drawdown: 10 ft

Bei SIE/DE DINA

Date/Time of Pump Installation:

Ergonomics

Water Level after Pump Installation: 18'

Date: 12/15/11

Sample Collected

Color/Appearance:

Color/Appearance: **Silver-Gunmetal (96-5215)**  
Comments: **1/2**

## Other Field Measurements:

## MICROPURGE DATA SHEET

Site: SUDA

Personnel:

B. BARABAS

Date: 12/16/11

Page 1 of 1

Static Water Level (ft): 27.24

Maximum Allowable Drawdown:

Pump Type: Monsoon

Date/Time of Pump Installation: 12/16/11 800  permanent

Well #: MW-30

Project #: 101-984

Water Level after Pump Installation: 27.24

Time of Purge Initiation: 809

TIME	Q ml/min	TURBID- ITY NTU	S. U. pH	Diss. Oxygen mg/l	SP. COND. µS/cm	TEMP. °F °C	WATER LEVEL (ft)	DRAW- DOWN (ft)	TIME	Q (gpm)	TURBID- ITY	pH	Diss. Oxygen (ppm)	SP. COND. (µmhos/cm)	TEMP. °F °C	WATER LEVEL (ft)	DRAW- DOWN (ft)
811	250	9.58	10.2	0.77	432	12.22	27.3										
815		6.77	-21.5	0.53	422	12.14	27.33										
820		6.61	-18.0	0.47	421	12.12	27.32										
825	300	6.36	-2.6	0.48	408	12.12	27.3										
830	250	5.63	6.31	5.6	340	11.6	27.2										
835	1	4.36	6.36	13.6	0.35	406	12.15	27.36									
840		3.76	6.45	15.3	0.42	406	11.91	1									
845		5.68	6.24	19.4	0.42	405	11.76										
850		5.14	6.23	22.4	0.58	400	11.28										
855		3.69	6.22	32.7	0.52	392	10.76										
900		2.38	6.22	36.0	0.44	395	11.34										
905		3.04	6.23	36.1	0.41	398	12.62										
910		3.51	6.24	37.1	0.40	396	12.90	↓									
915	250	3.45	6.24	37.5	0.39	395	13.10	27.30									

Sample Collected

Date: 12/16/11

Time: 918

Color/Appearance:

Other Field Measurements:

Comments:

SUDA - Summary - 12/16/11

LURIAZATE collected  
SUDA-GWMW 910UD-12/16/11

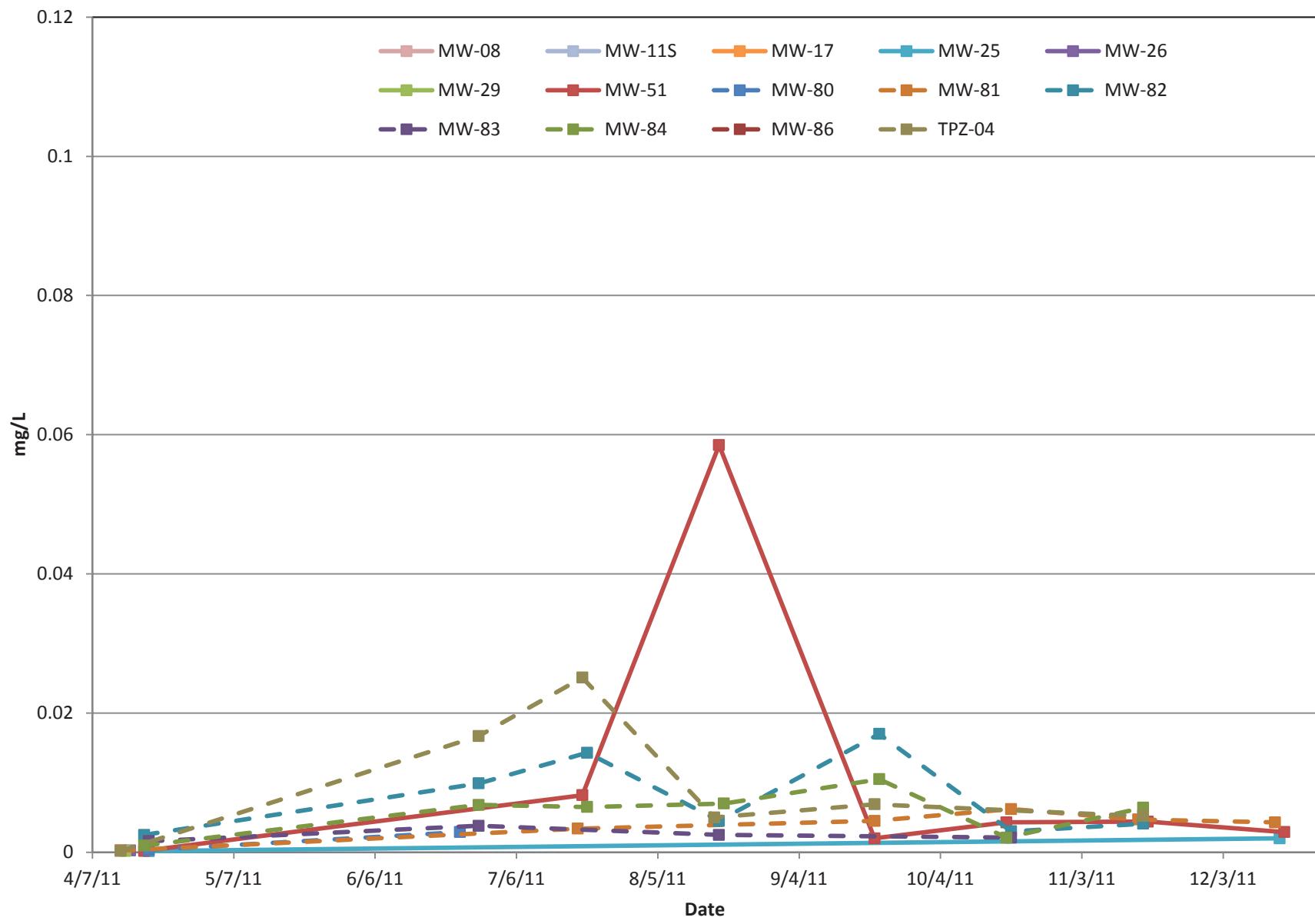
---

**ATTACHMENT 2**

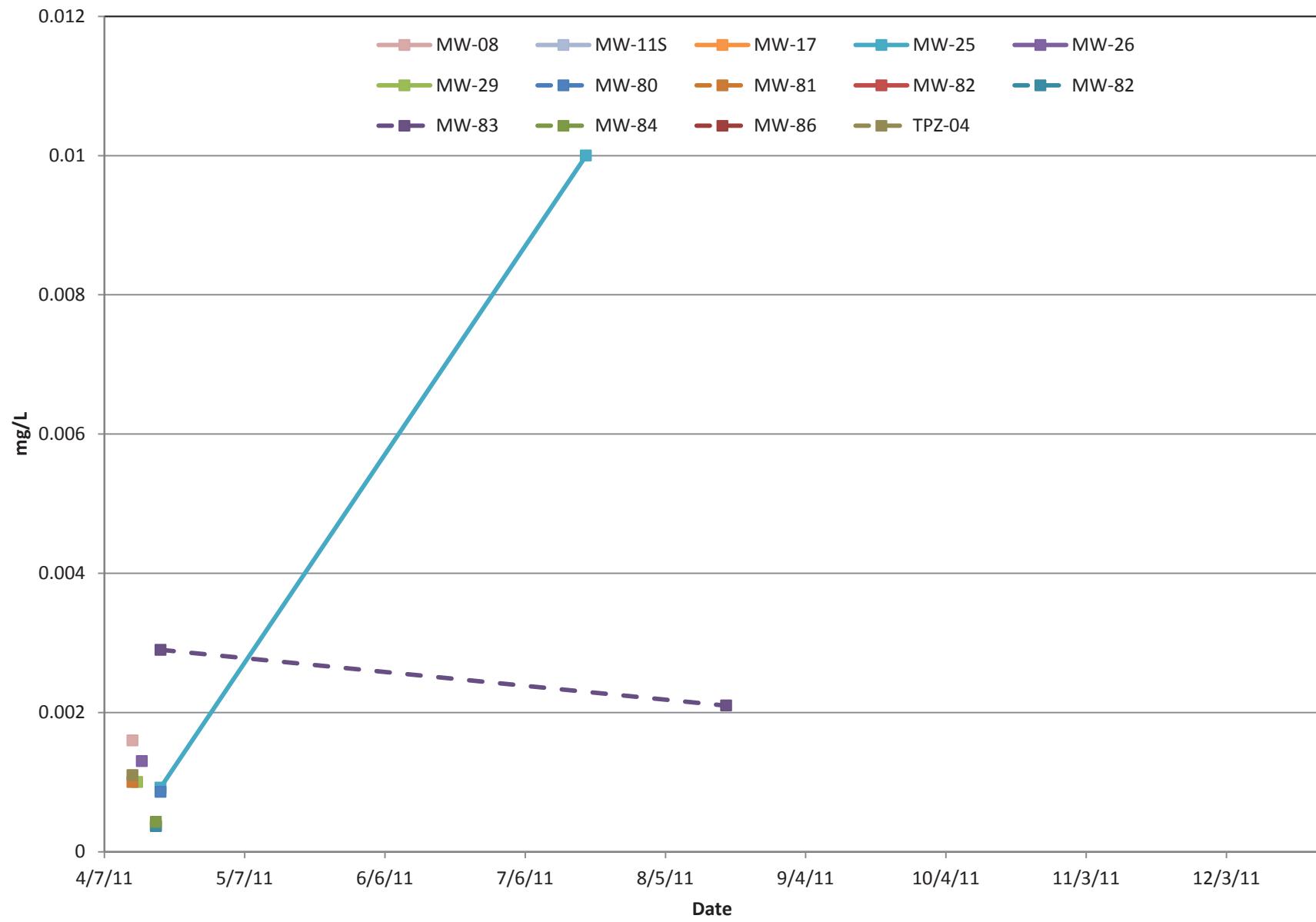
**MULTI-WELL TREND GRAPHS**

---

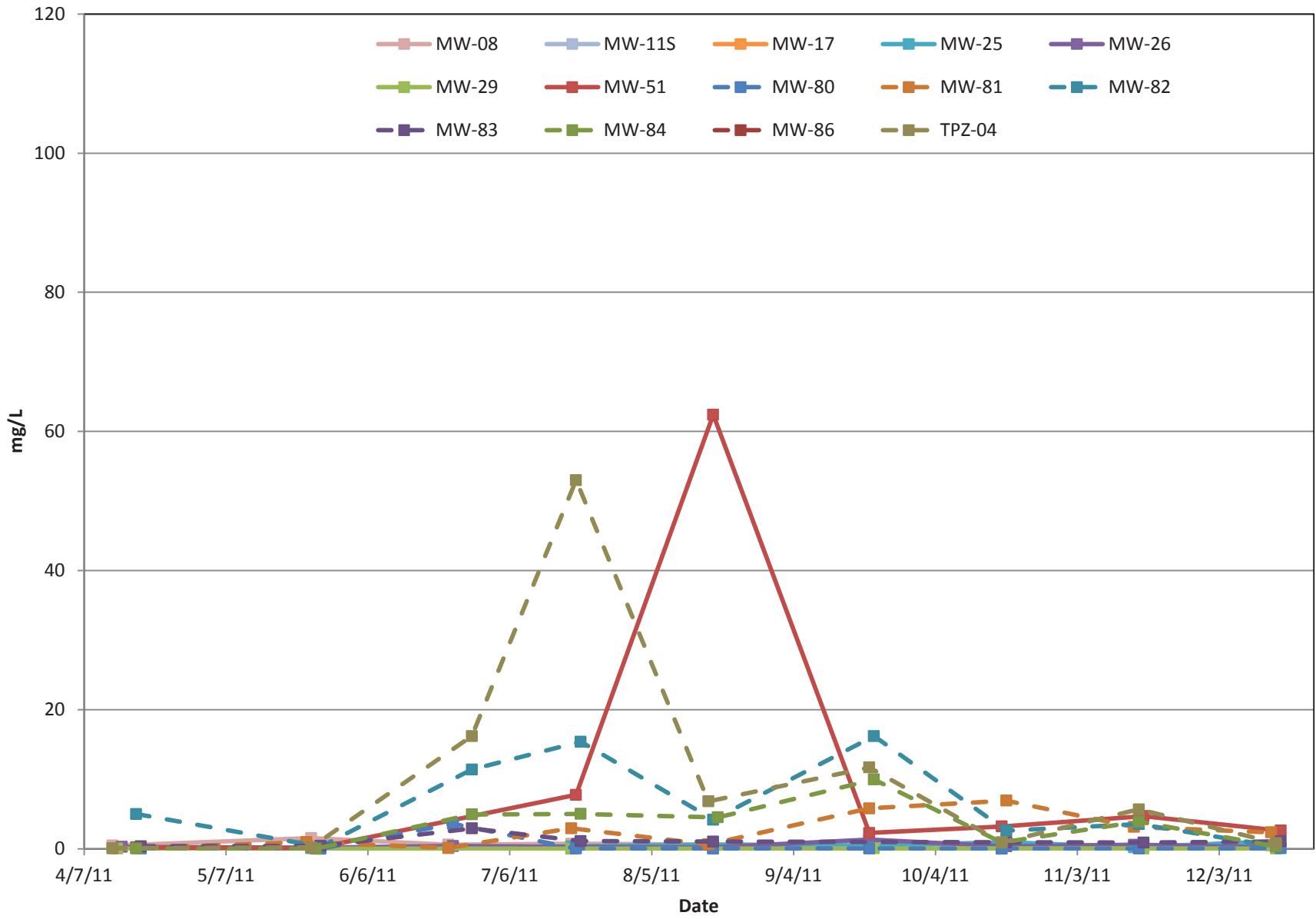
## **Chromium, Total**



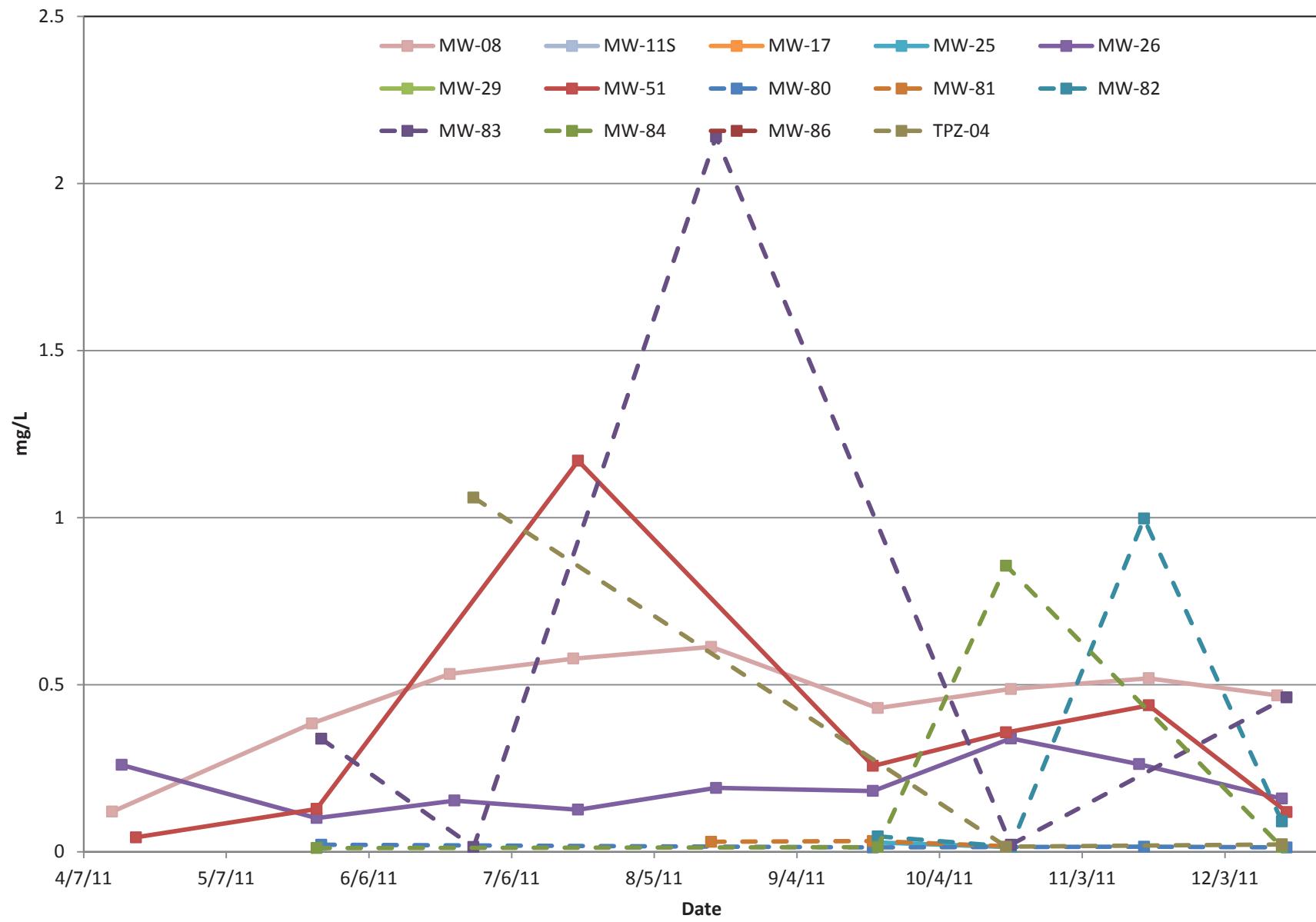
# Chromium, Dissolved



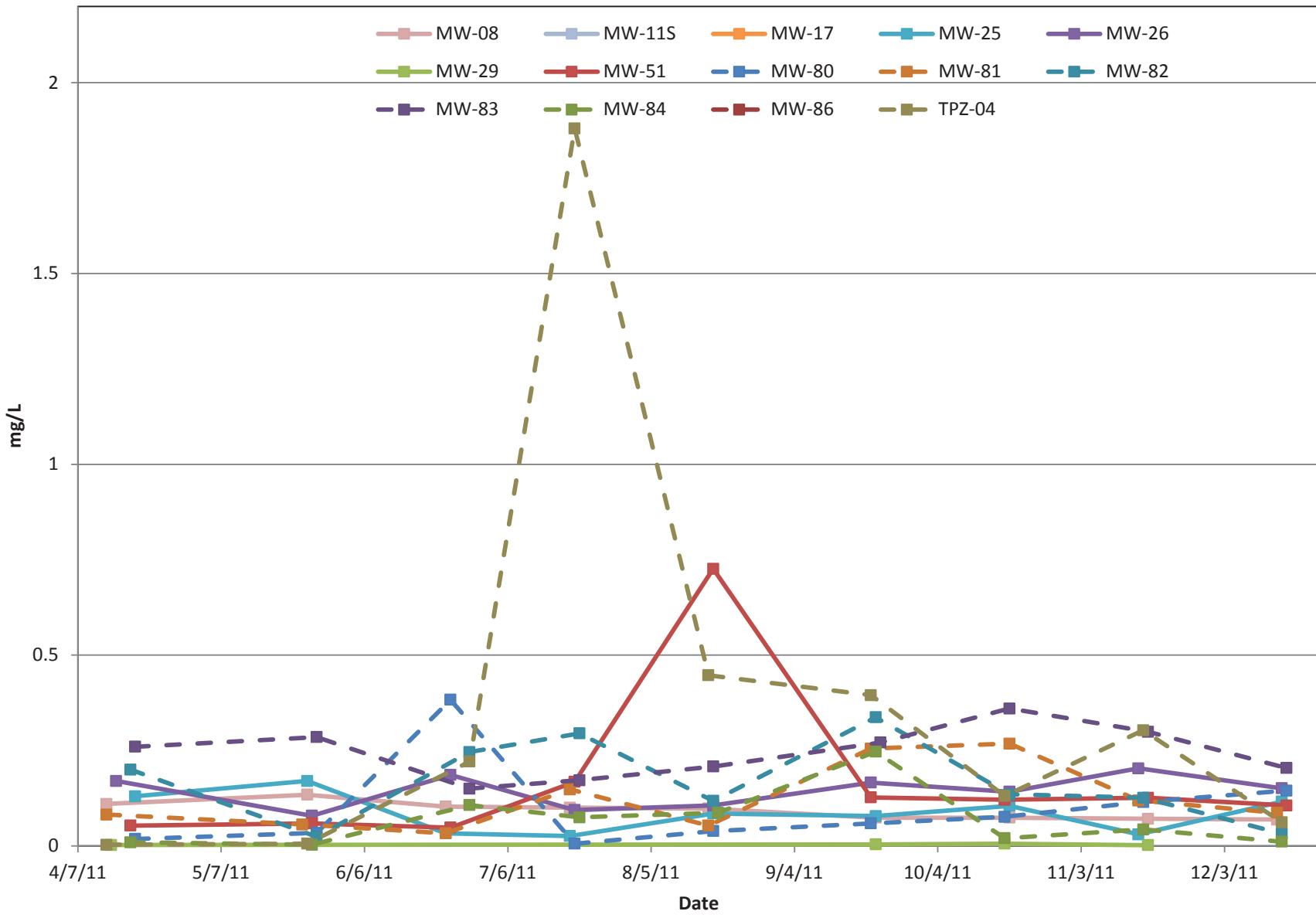
## Iron, Total



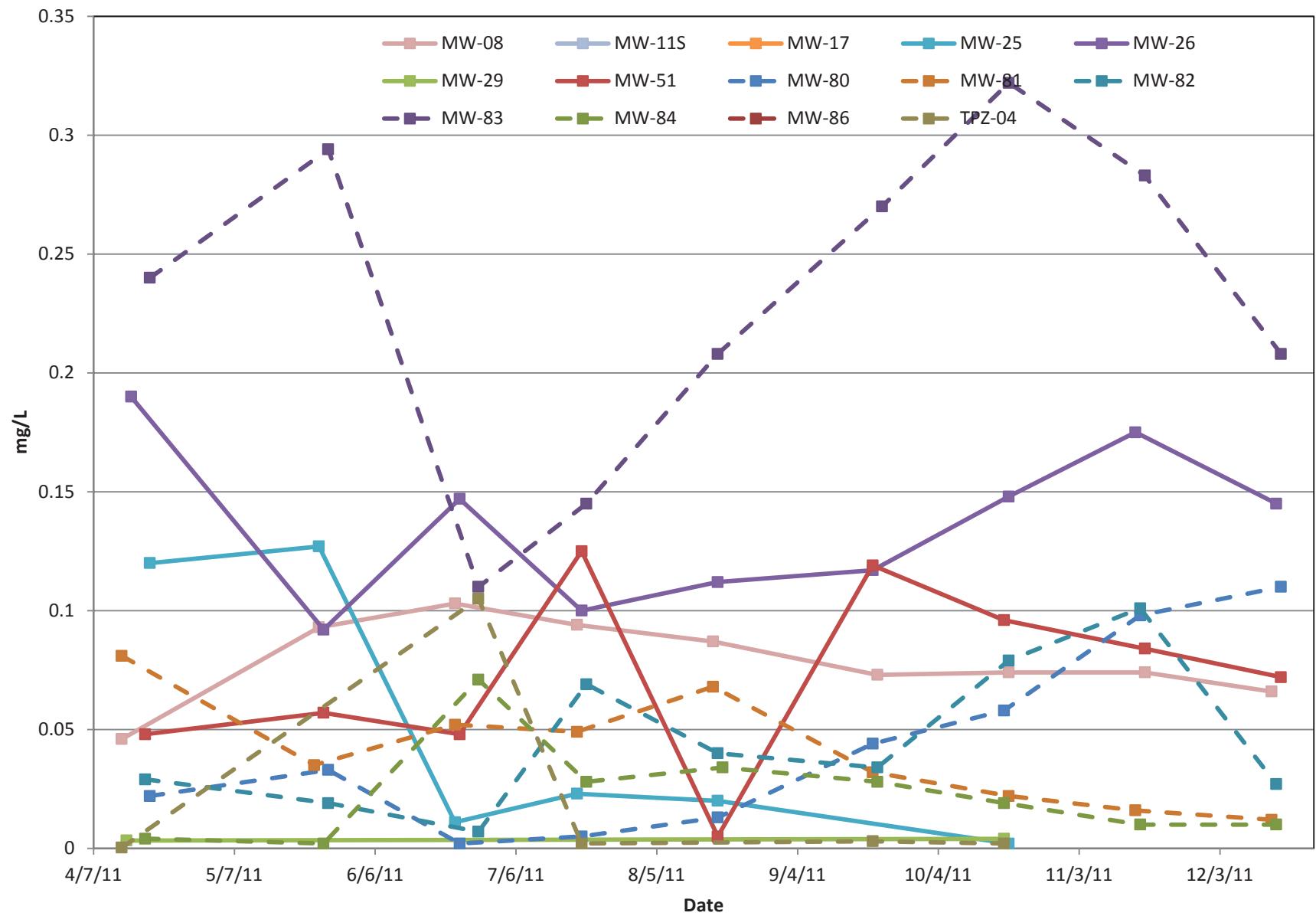
## Iron, Dissolved



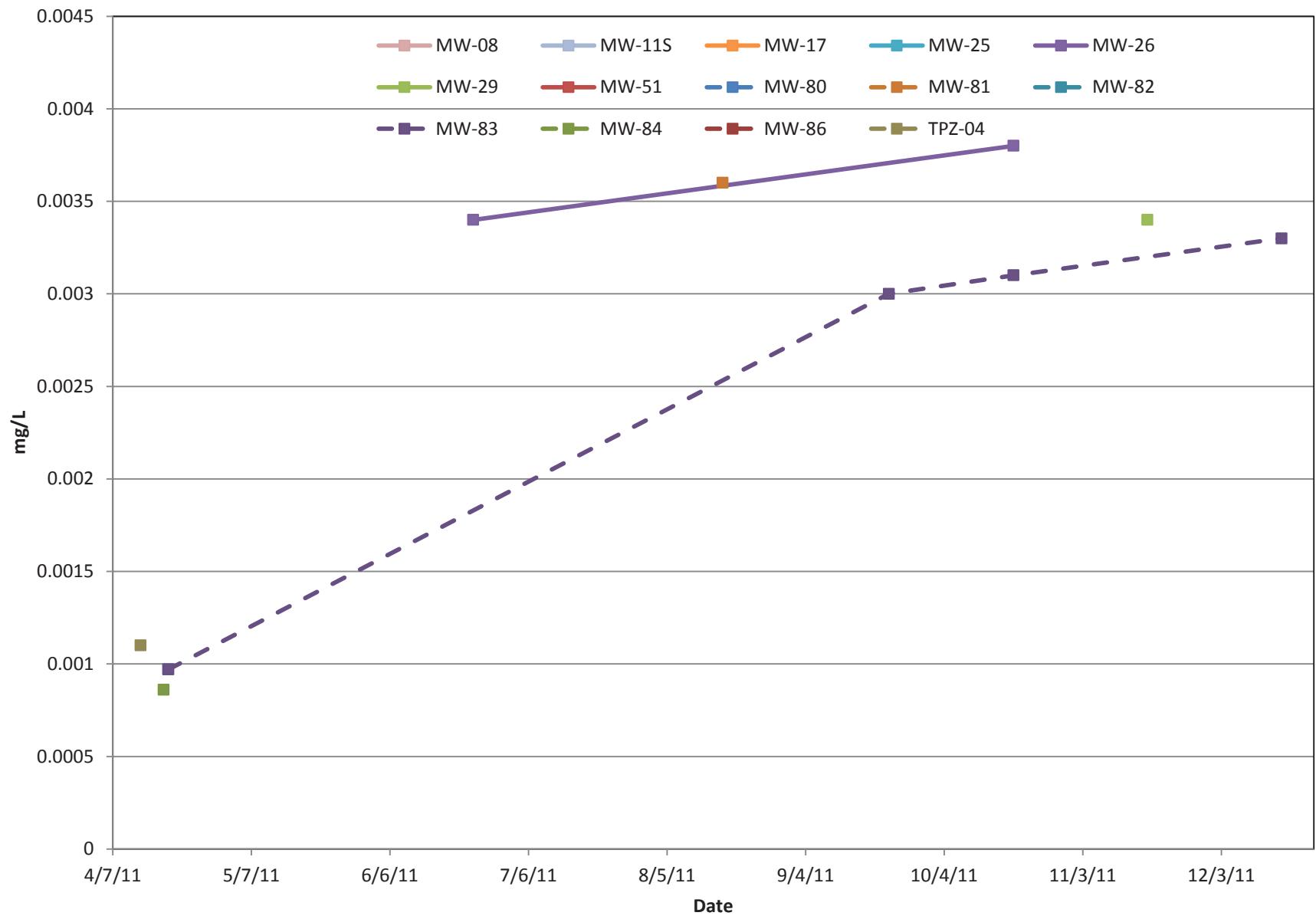
## Manganese, Total



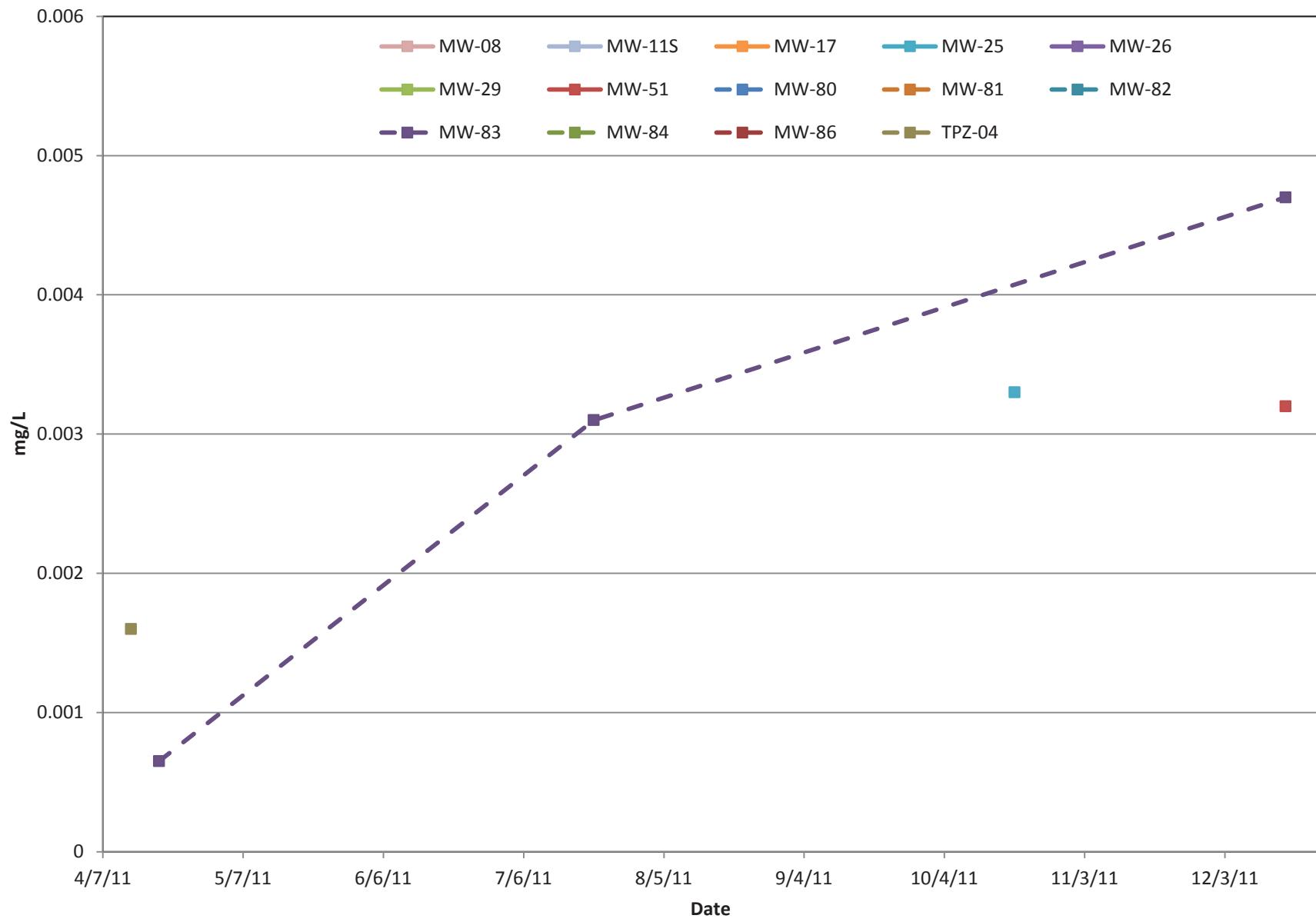
## Manganese, Dissolved



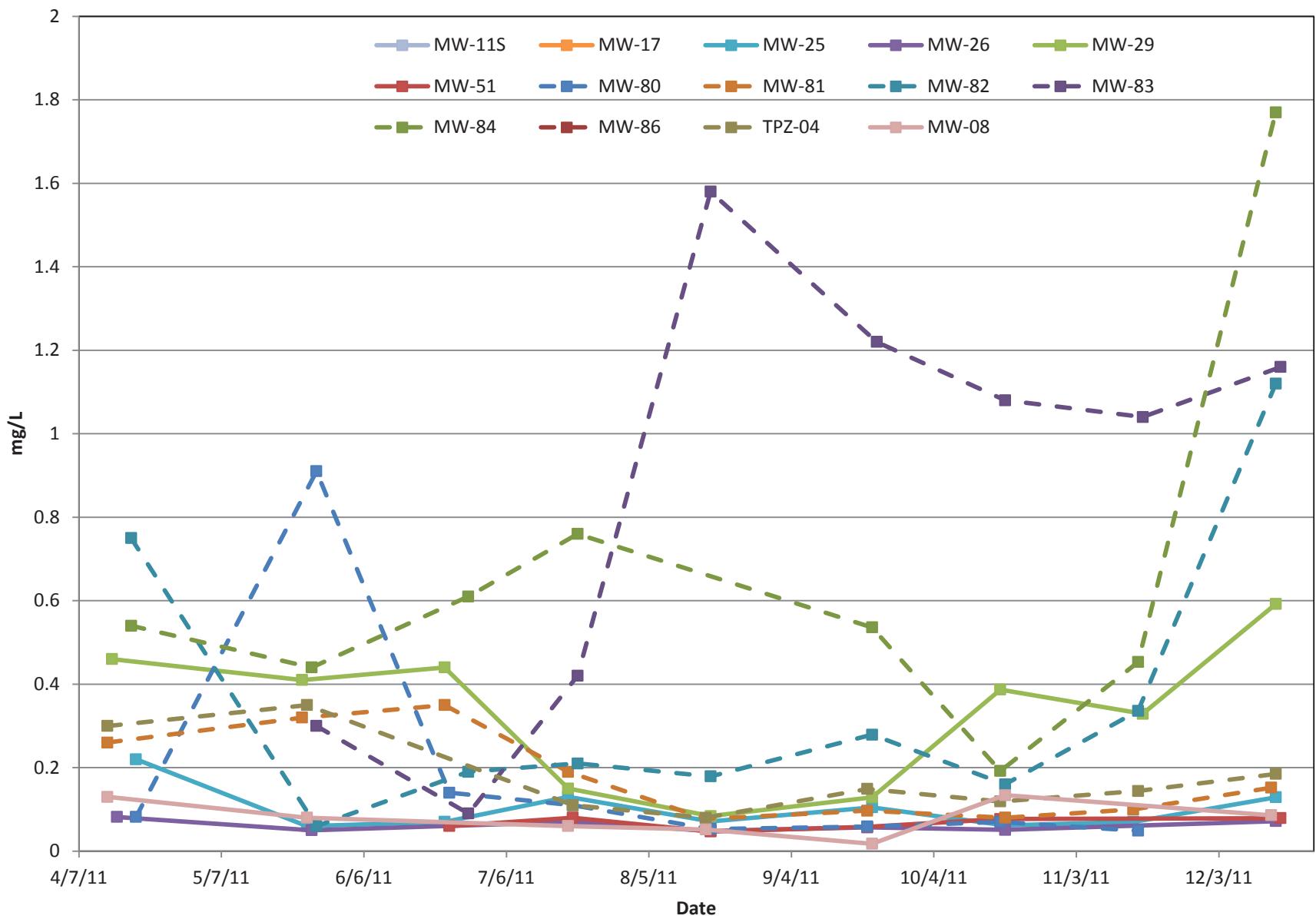
## Selenium, Total



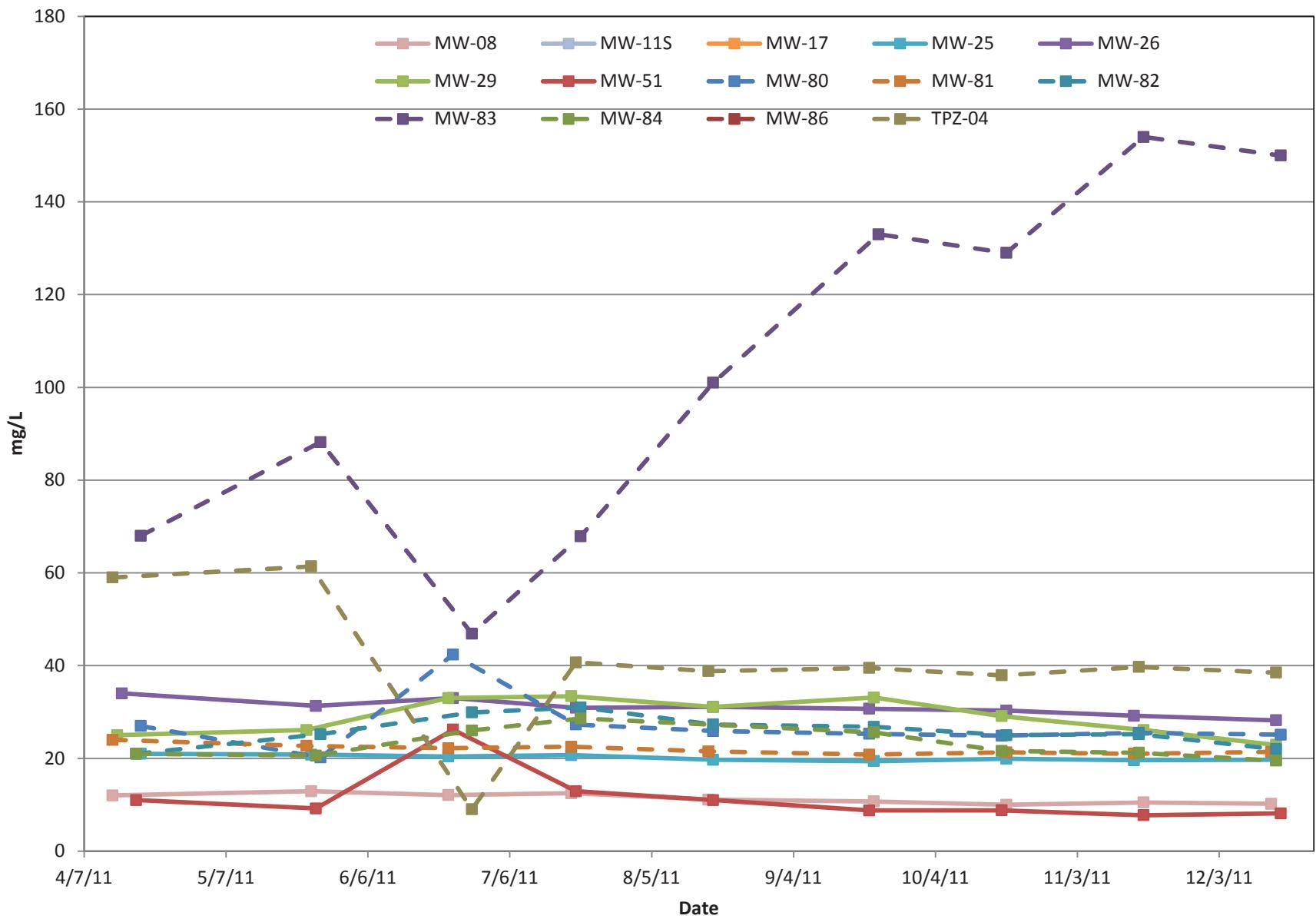
## Selenium, Dissolved



## Nitrate



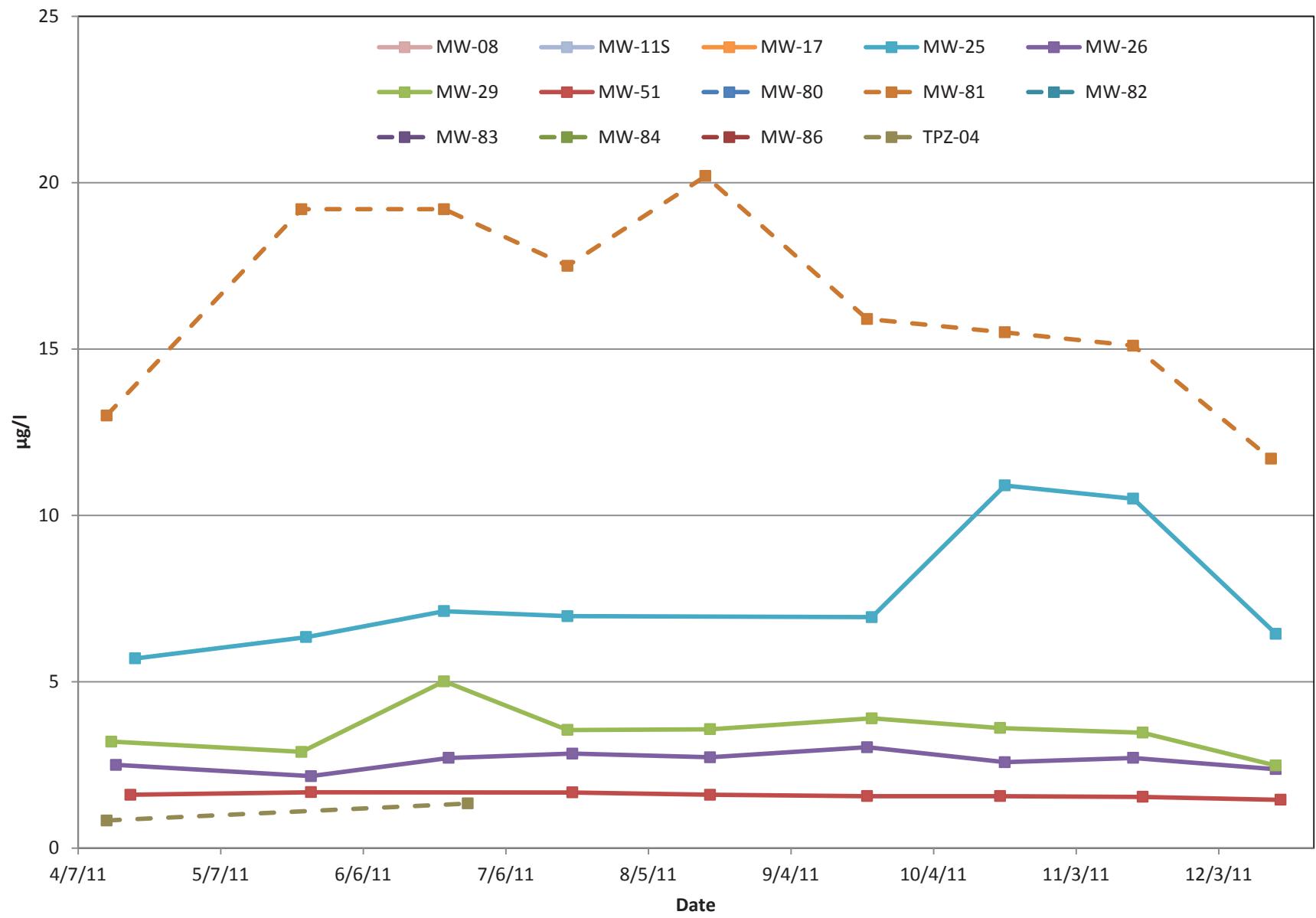
## Sulfate



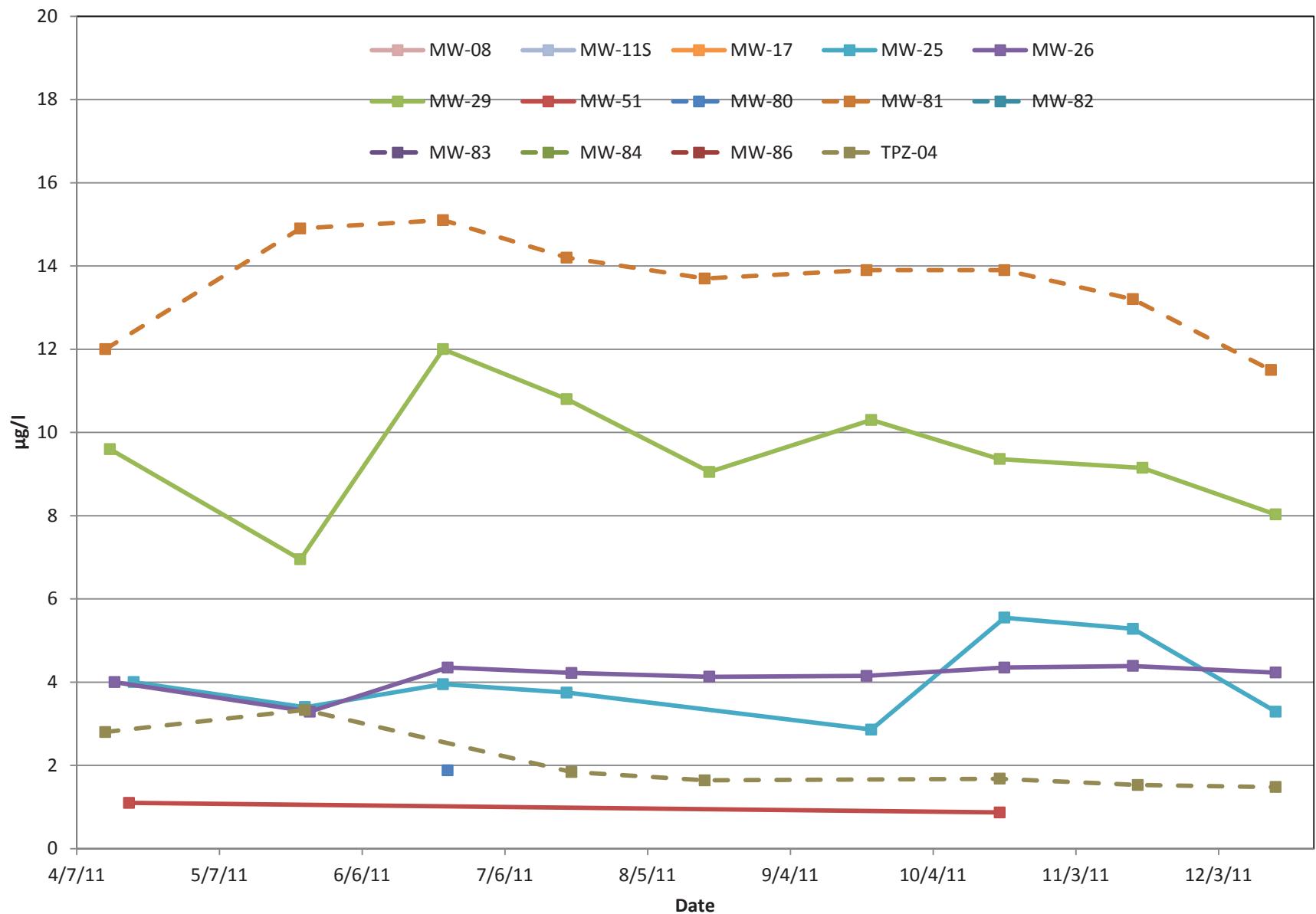
## 1,1-Dichloroethane



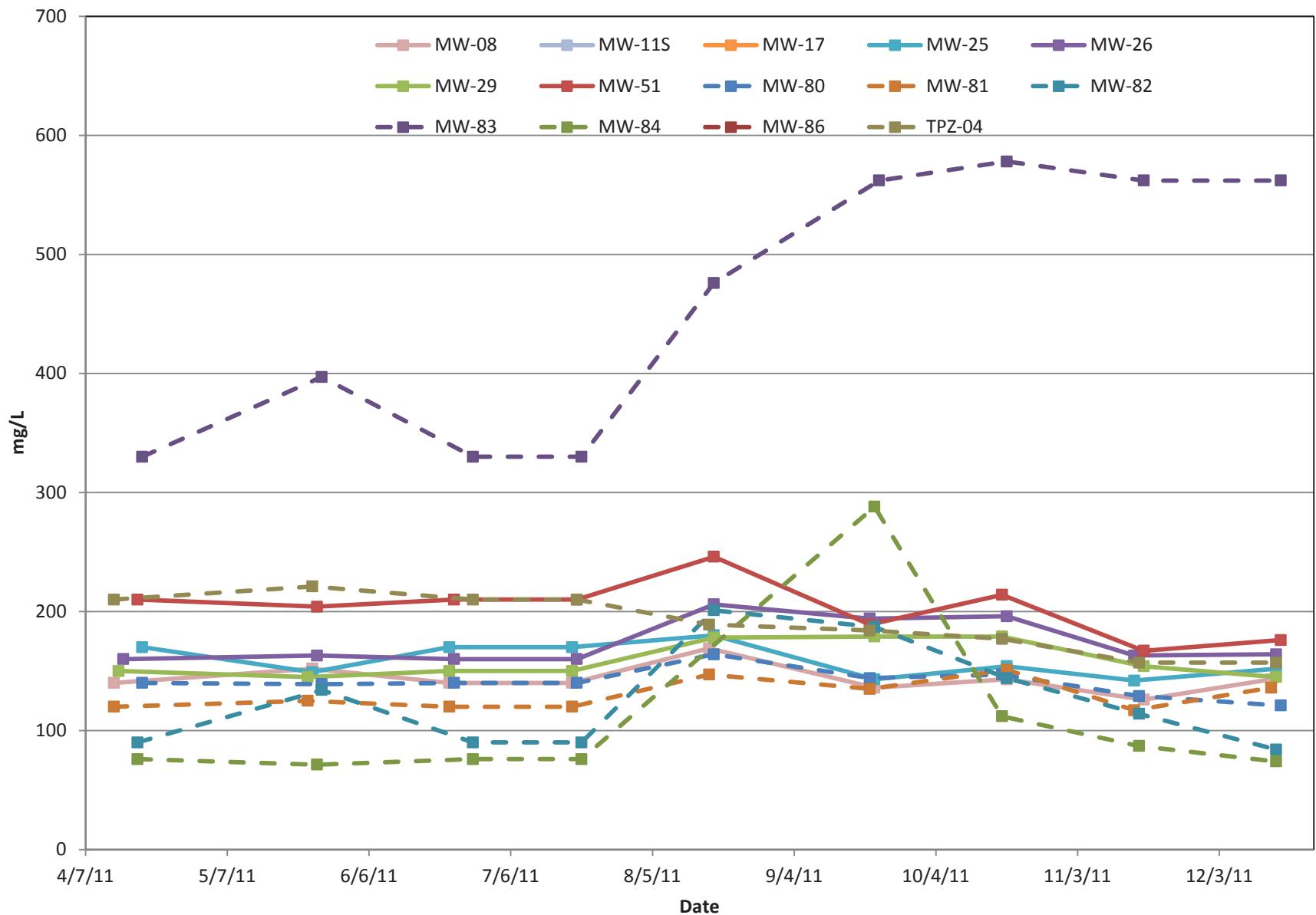
## cis-1,2-Dichloroethene



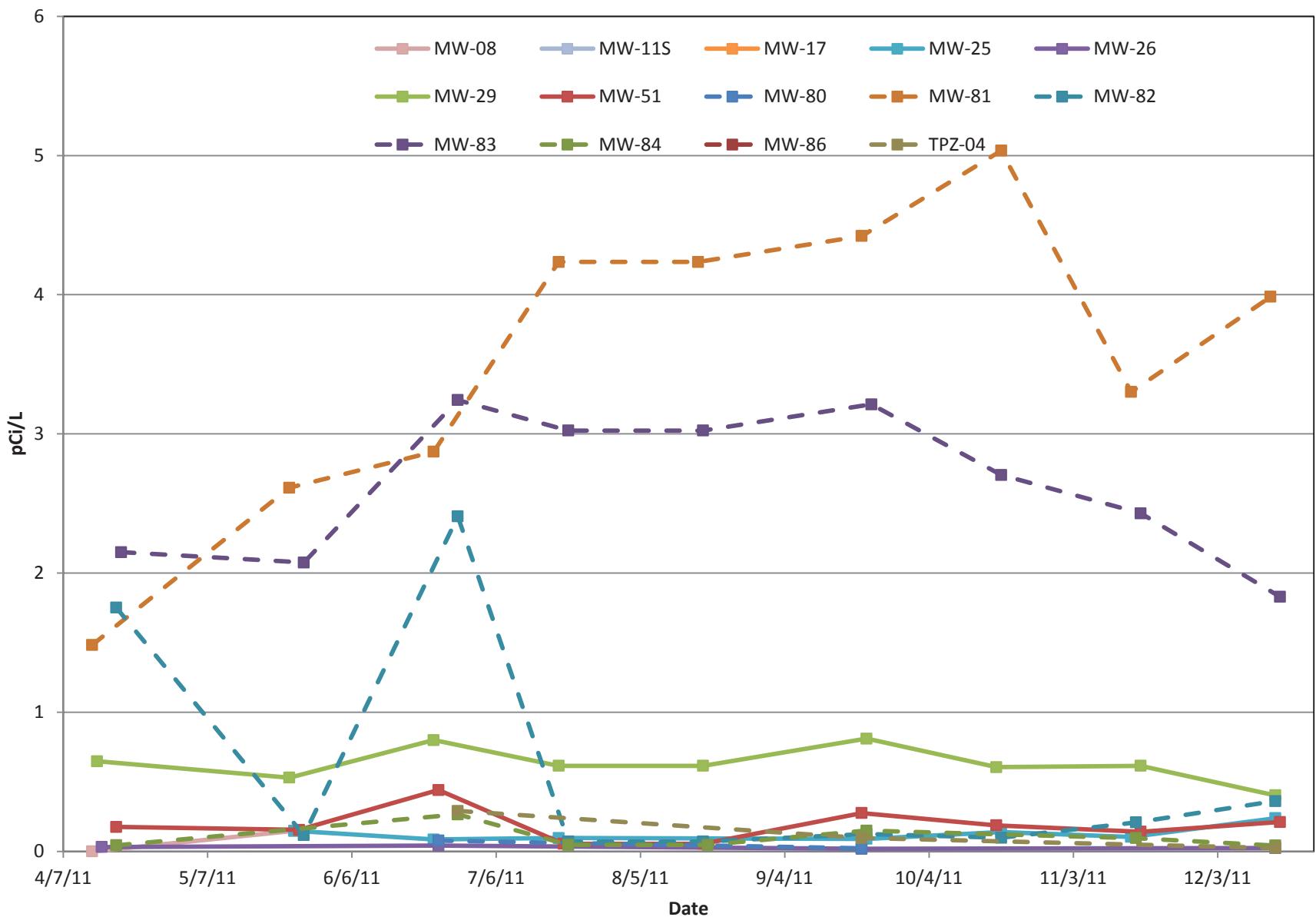
## Trichloroethene



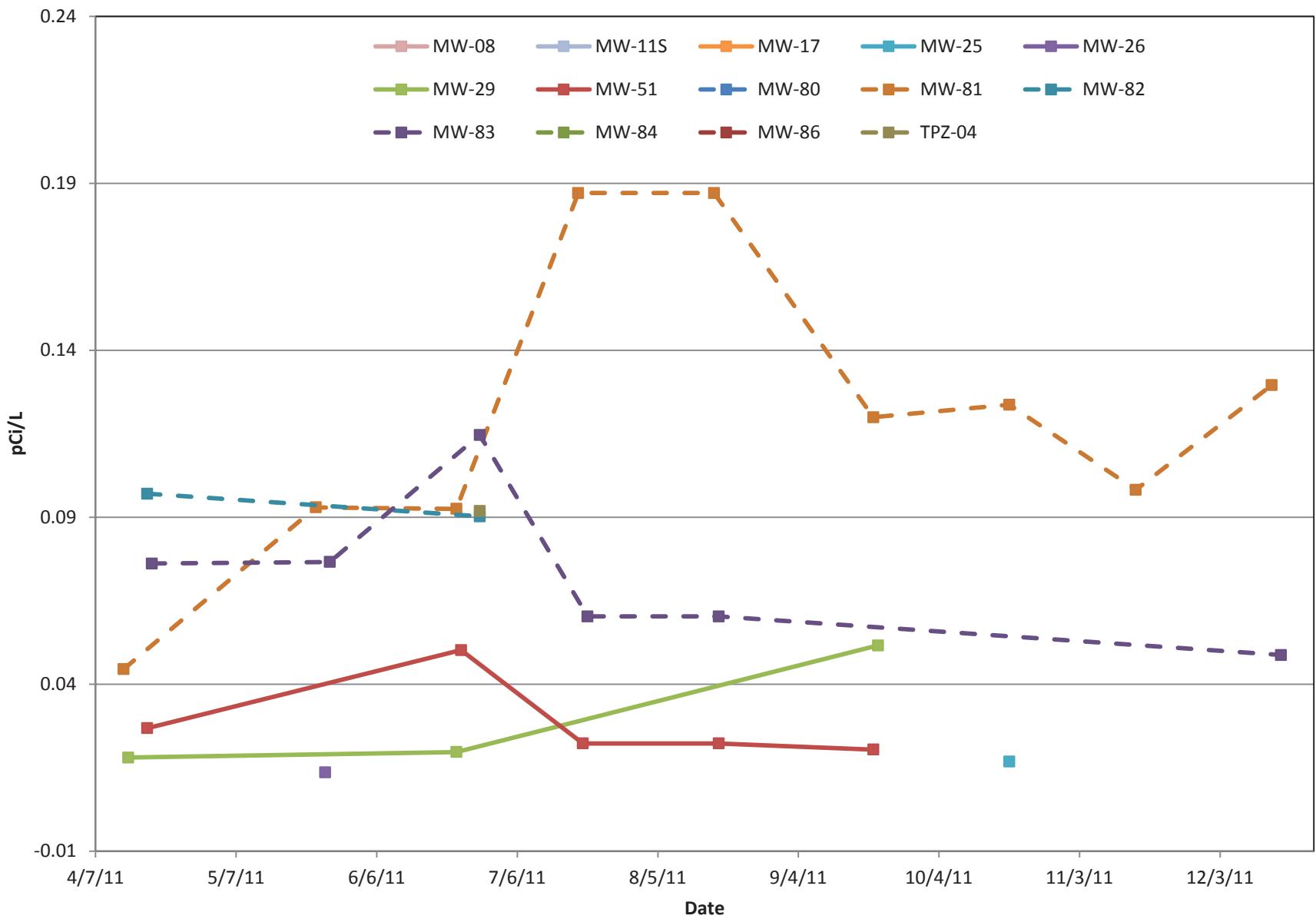
## Total Dissolved Solids



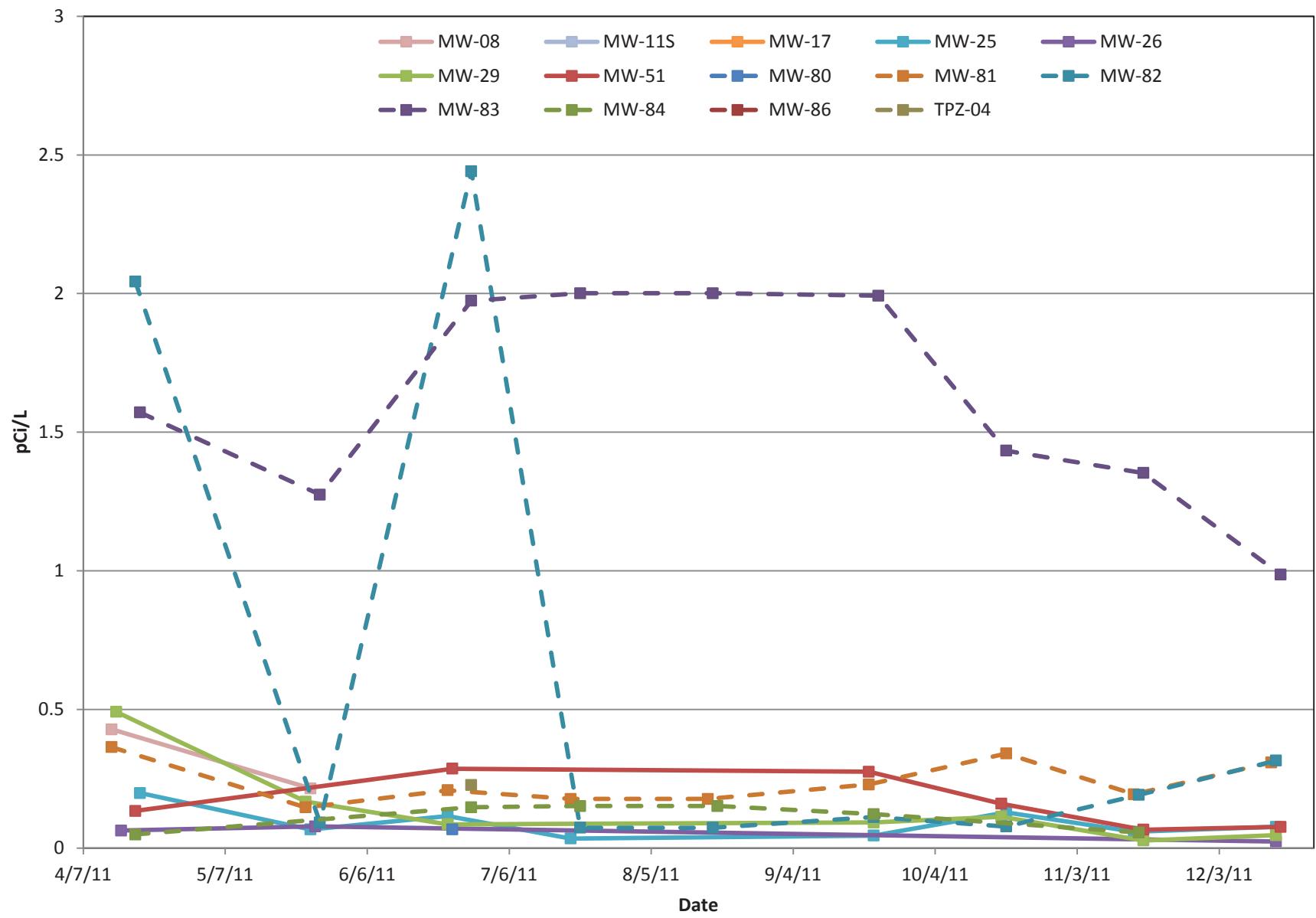
## Uranium-234, Unfiltered



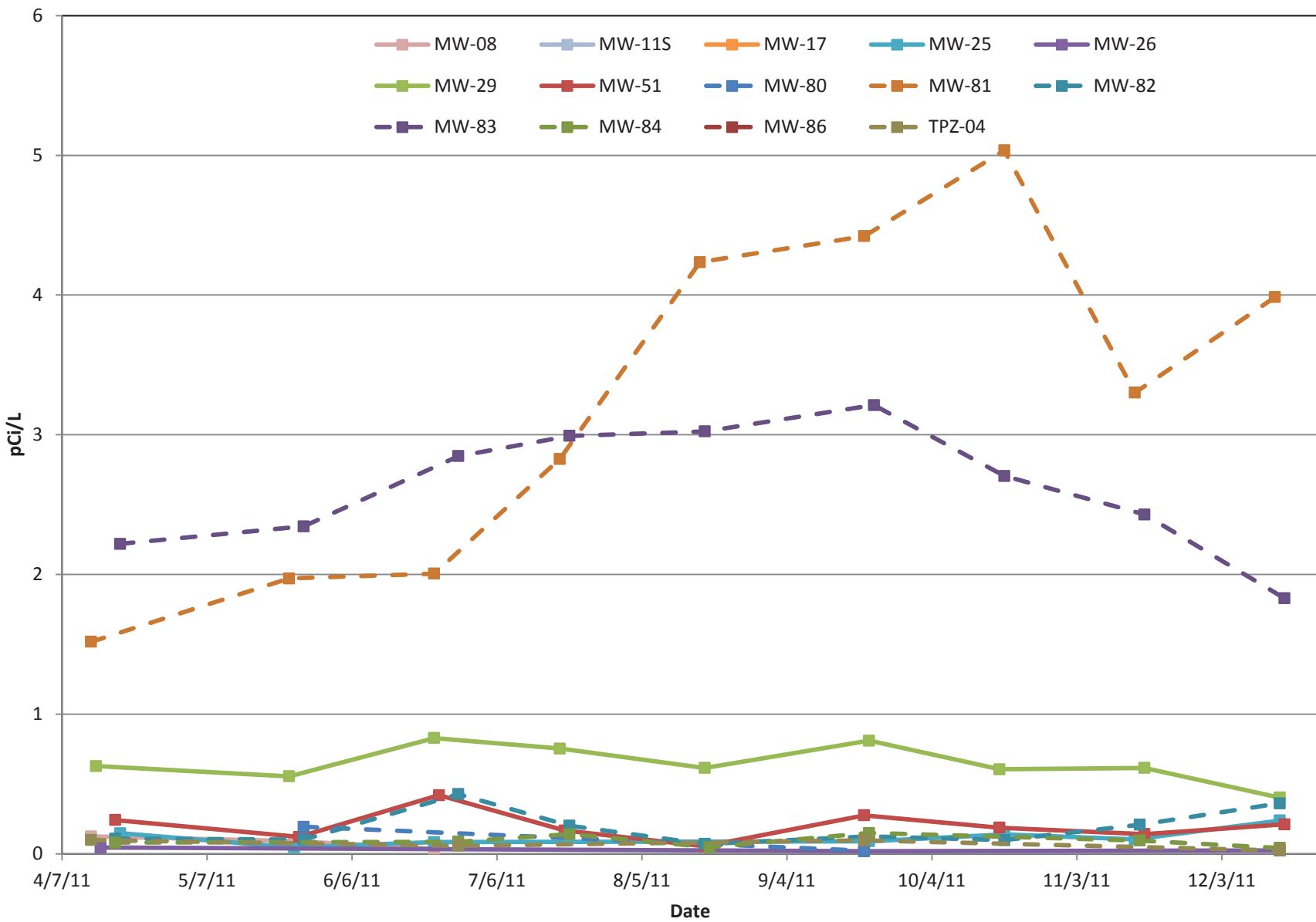
# Uranium-235, Unfiltered



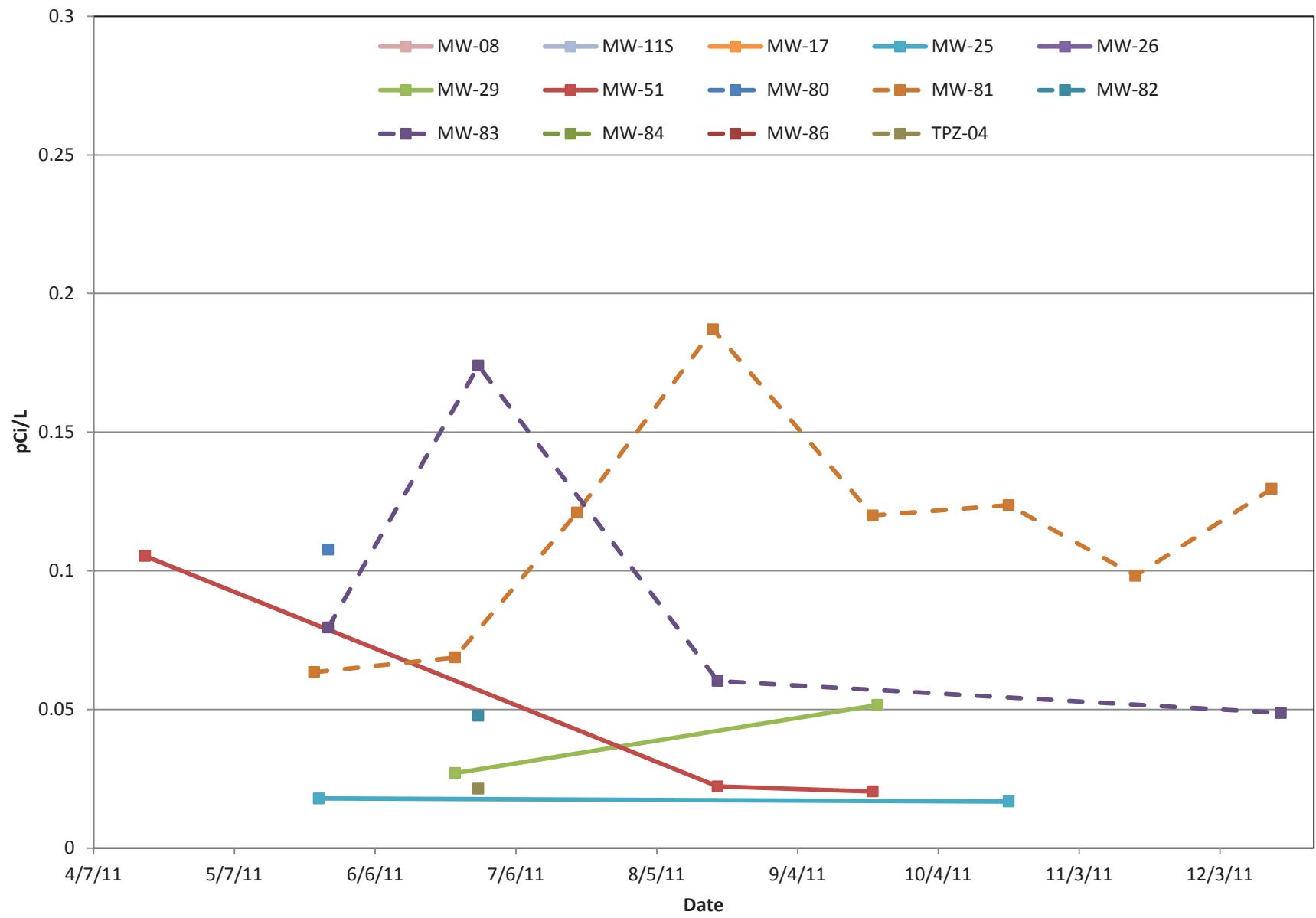
## Uranium-238, Unfiltered



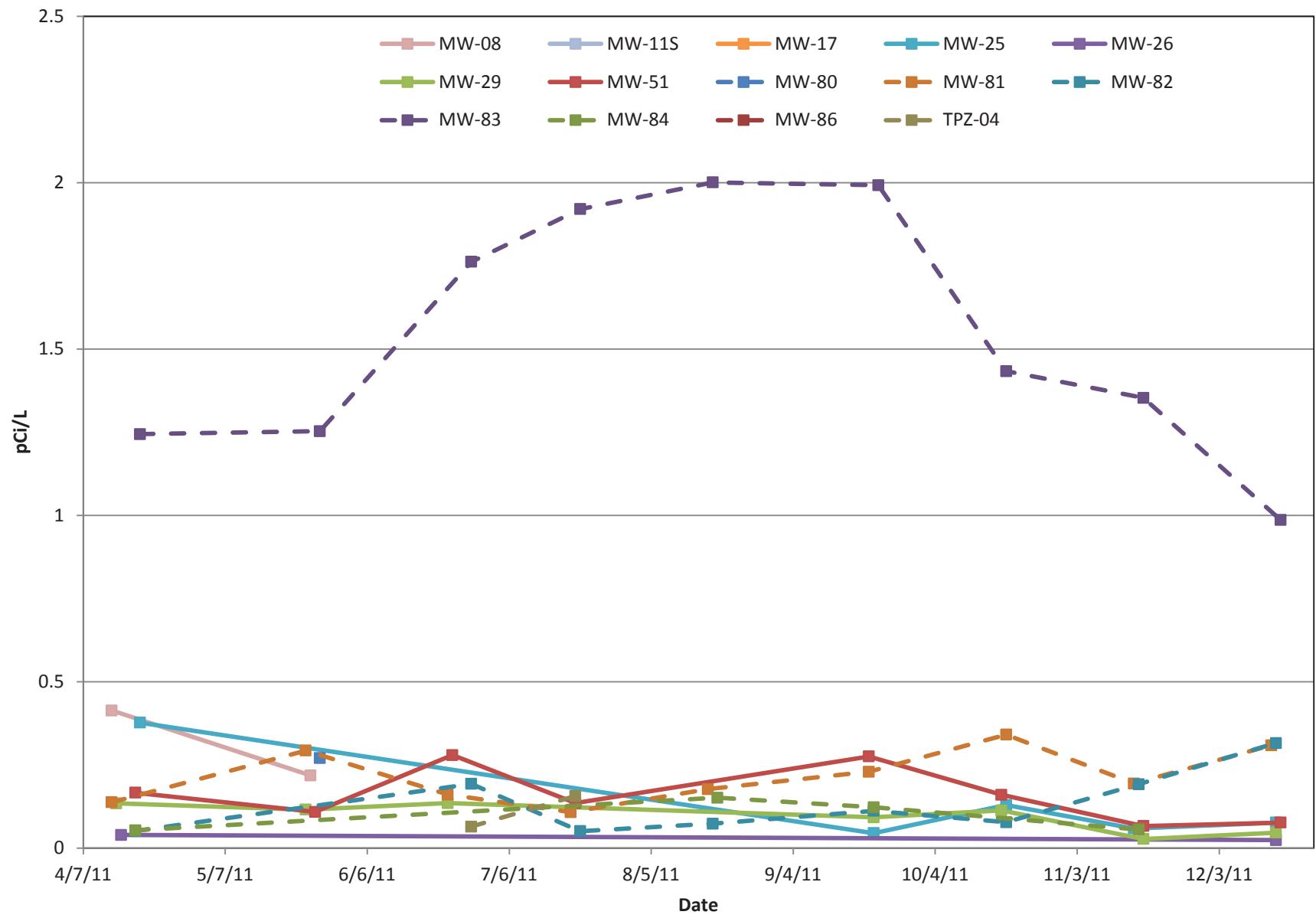
# Uranium-234, Filtered



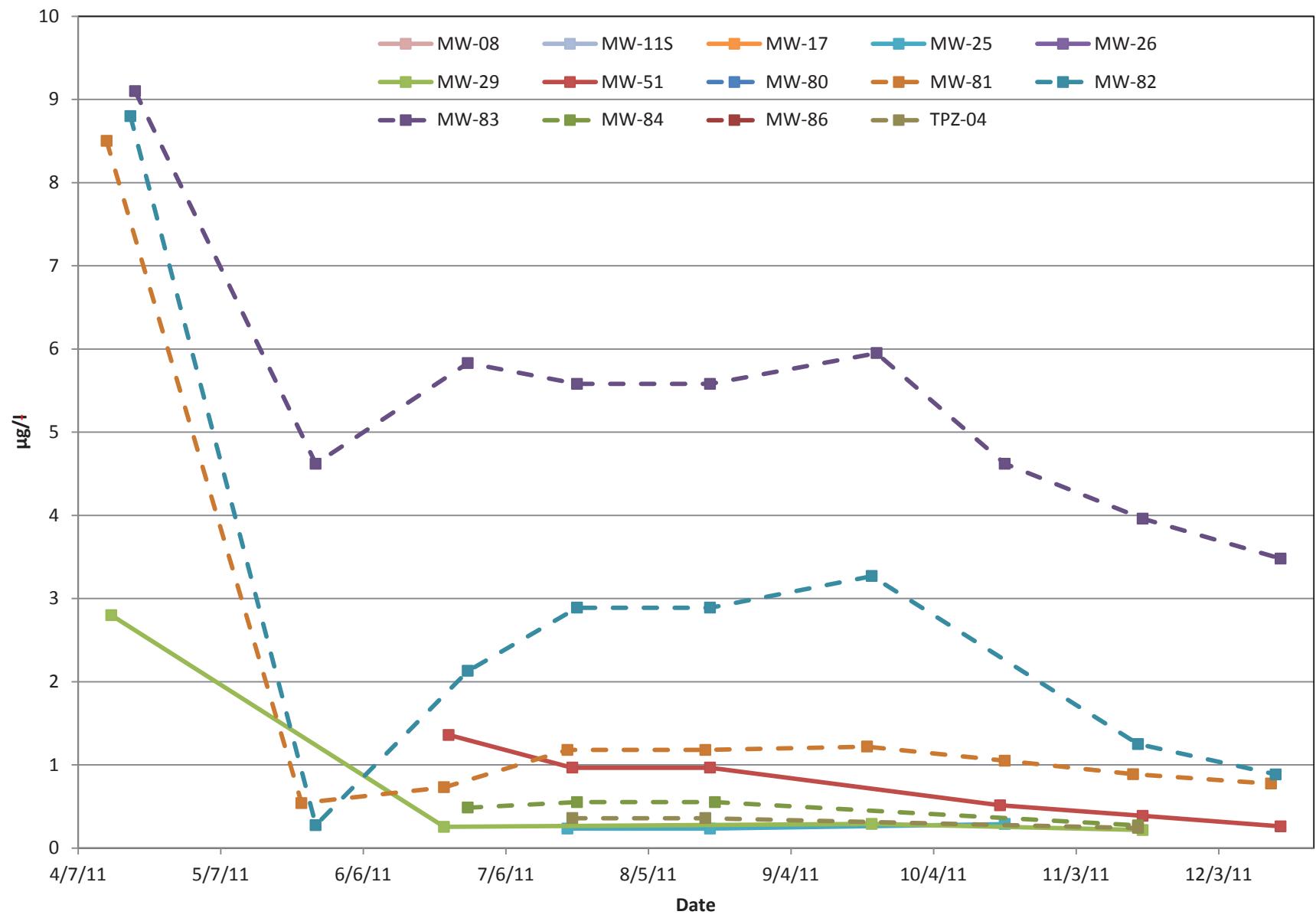
## Uranium-235, Filtered



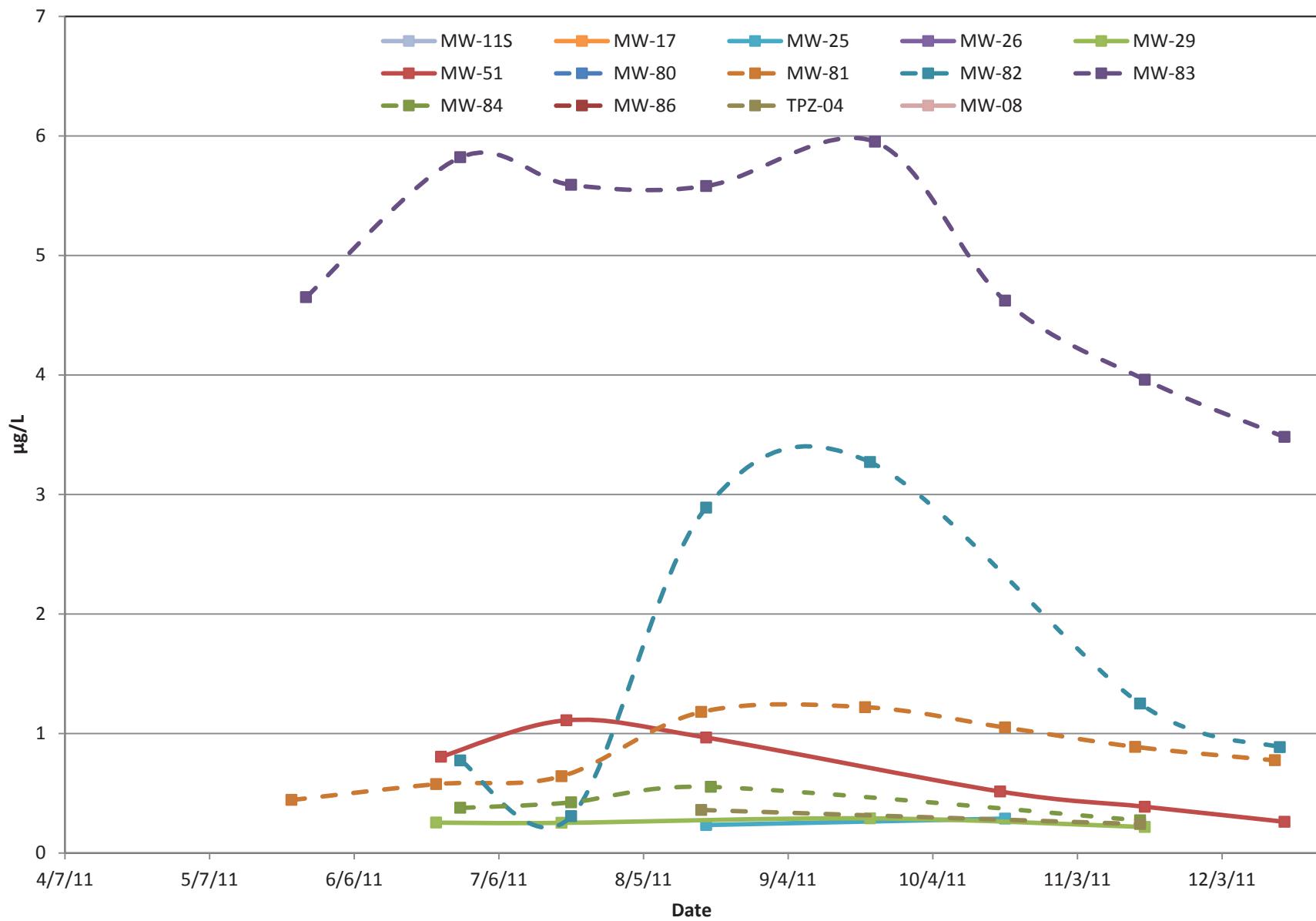
## Uranium-238, Filtered



## Total Uranium, Unfiltered



## Total Uranium, Filtered

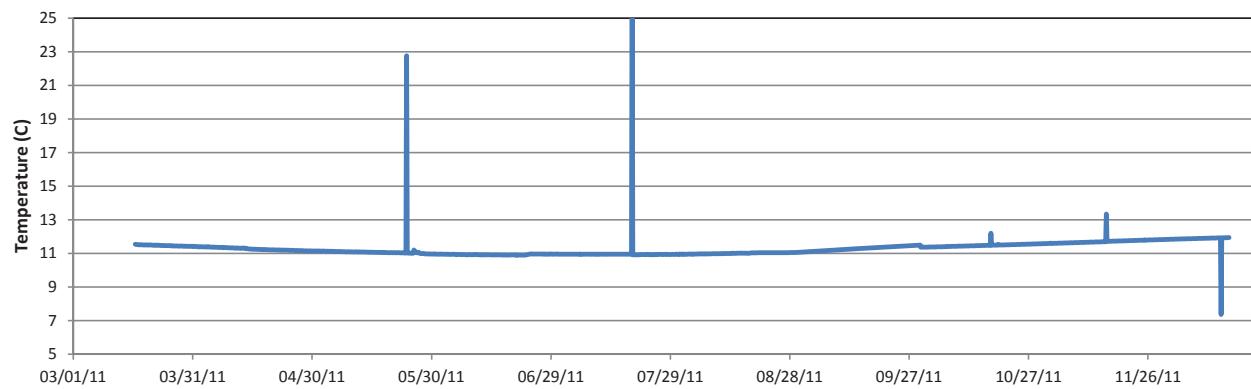
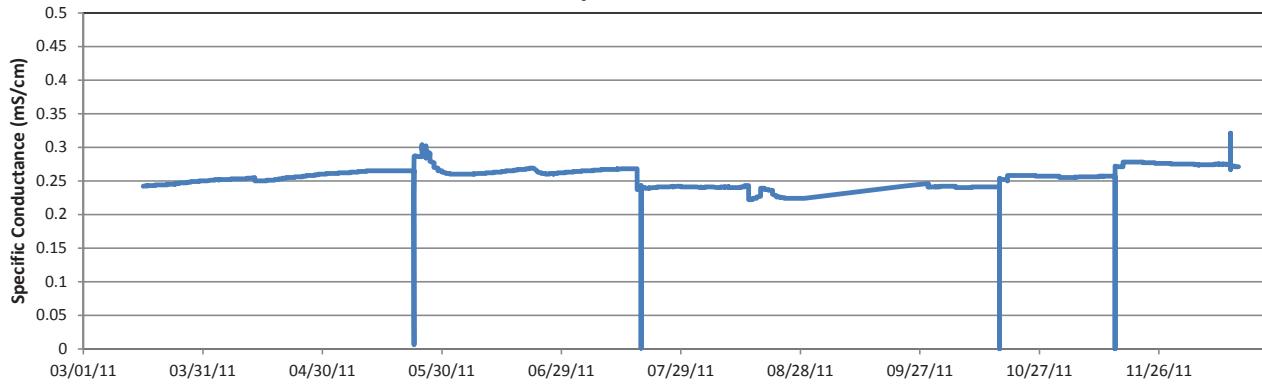
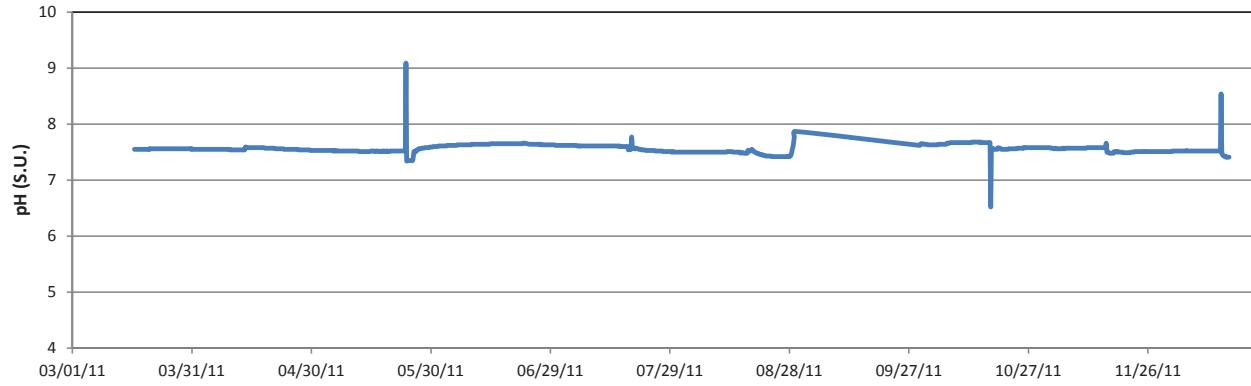


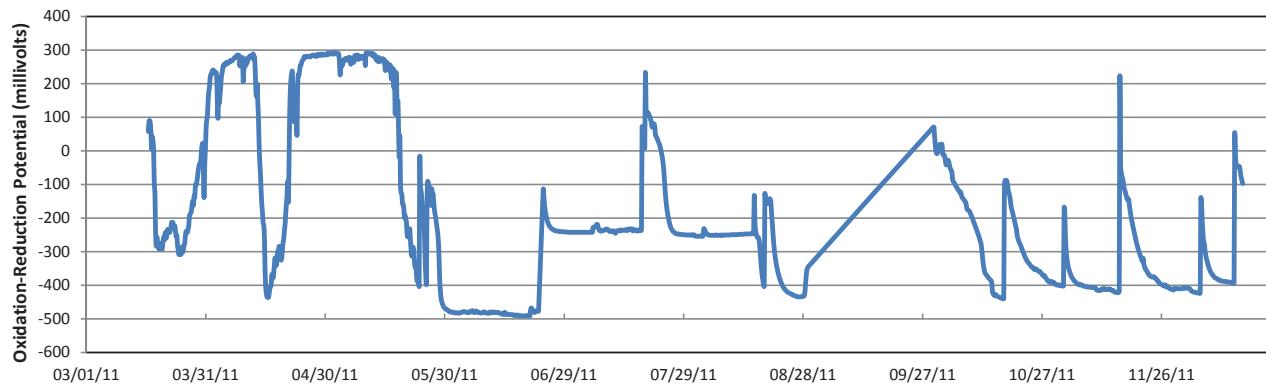
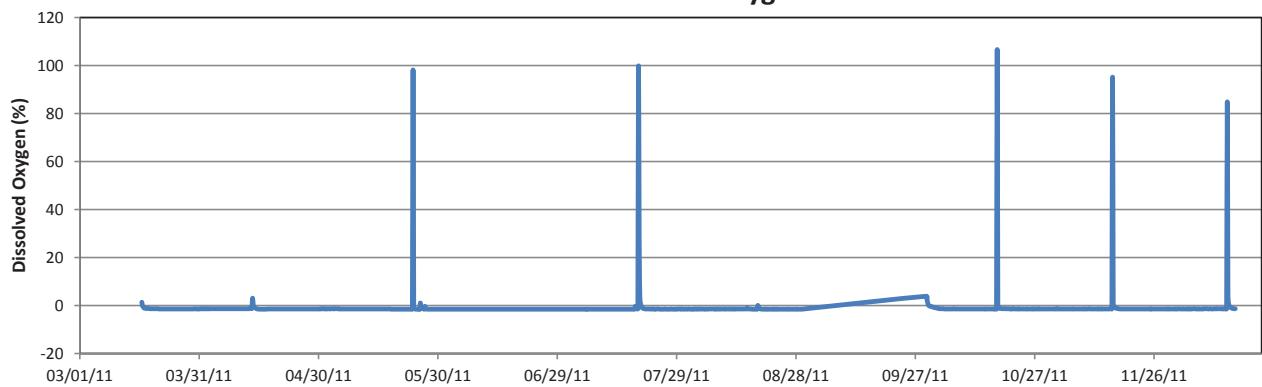
---

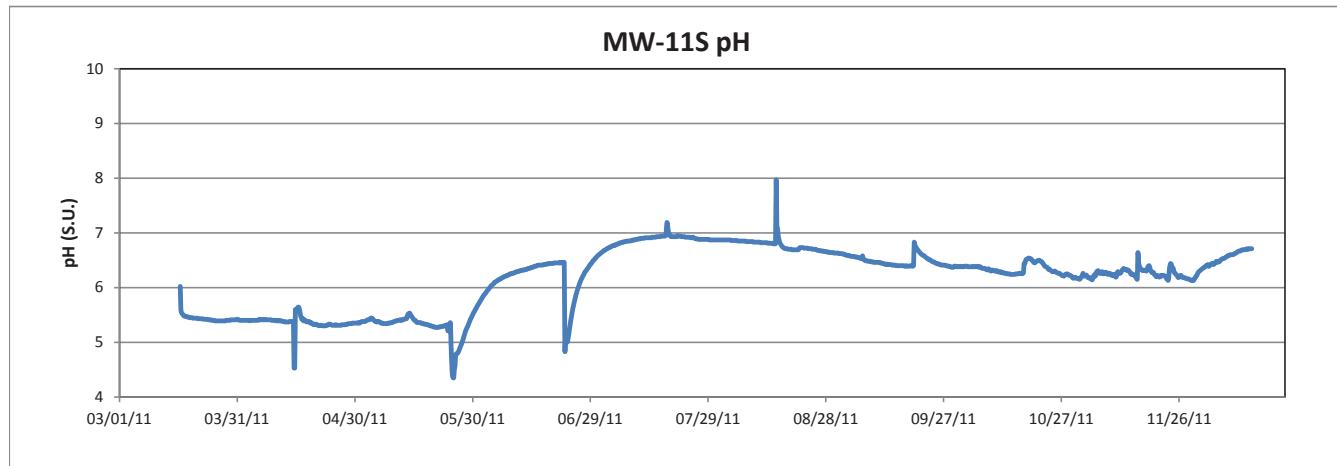
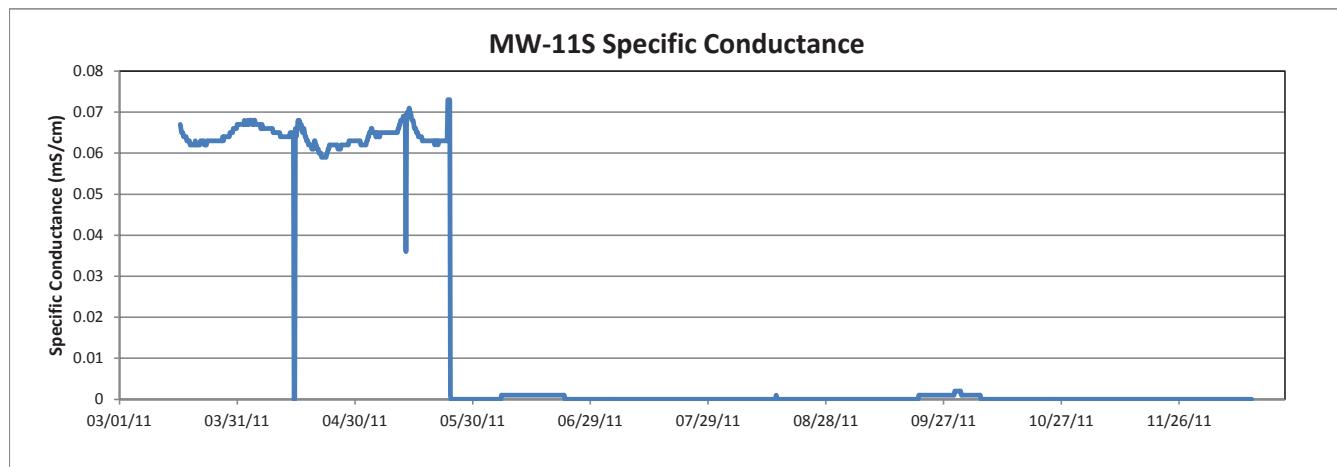
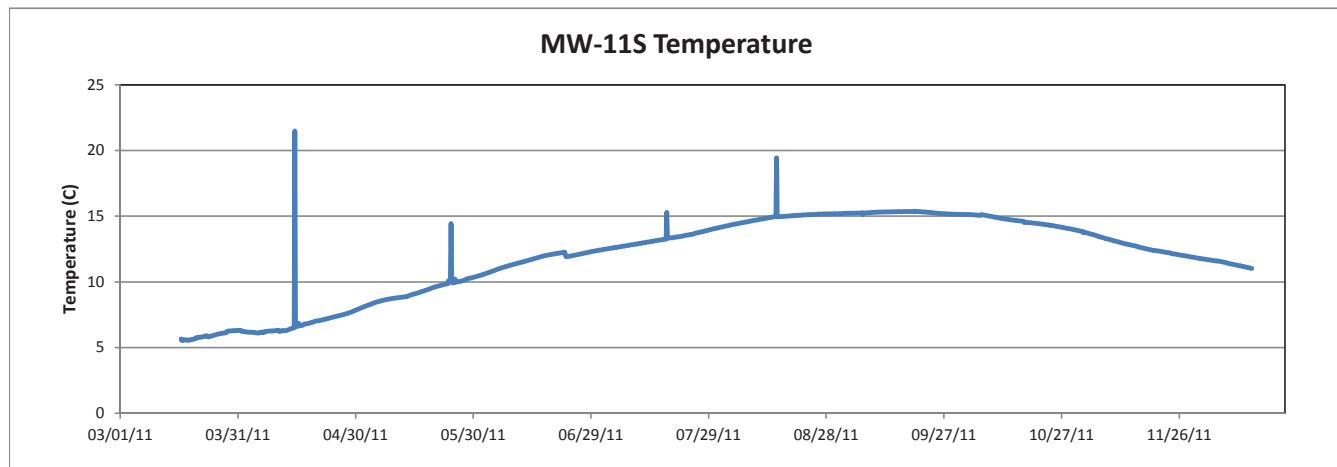
**ATTACHMENT 3**

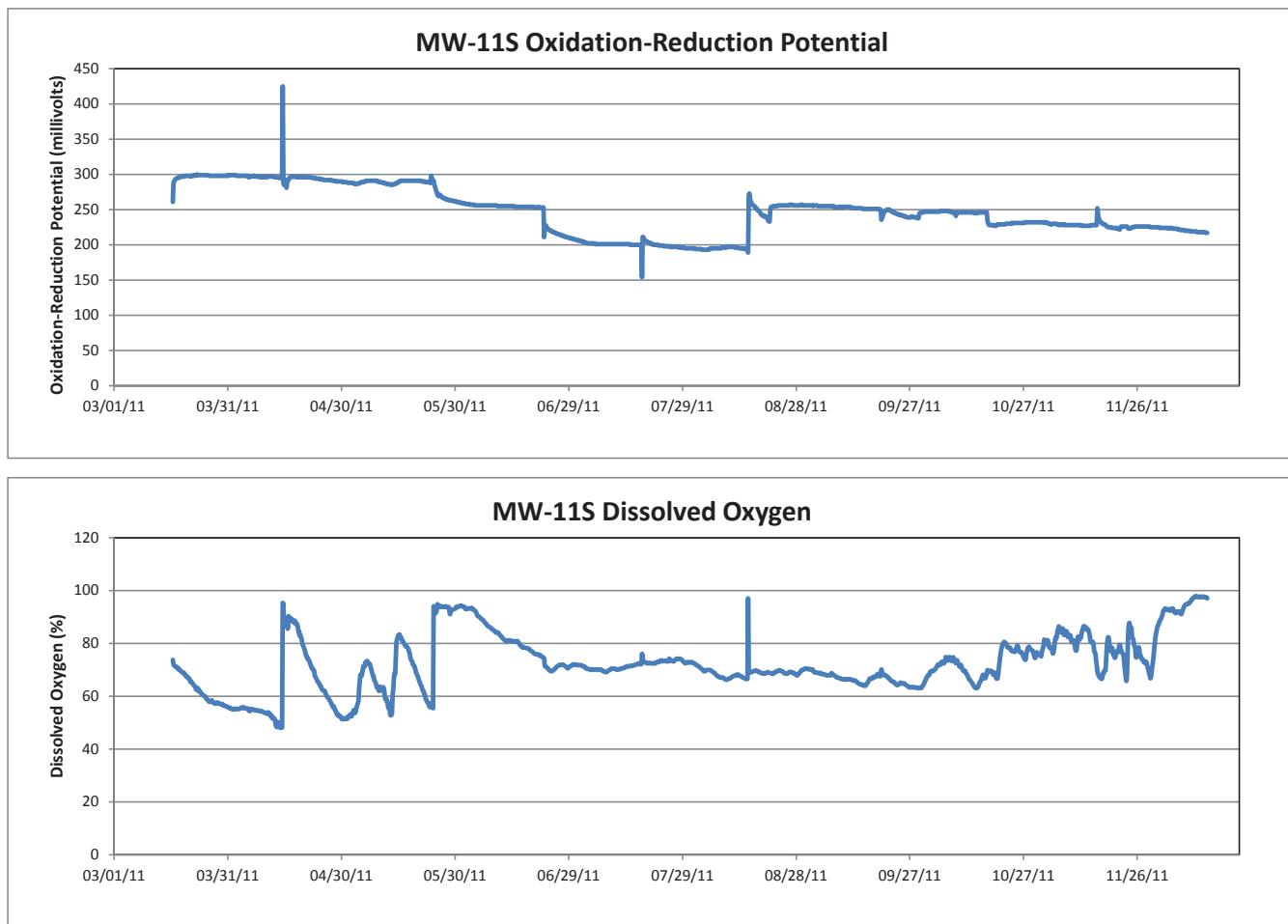
**IN-SITU DATA TREND GRAPHS**

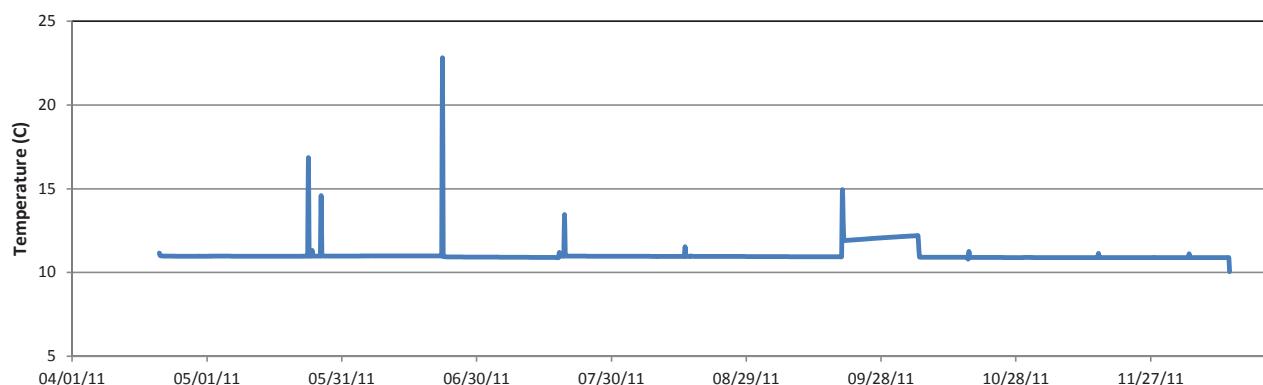
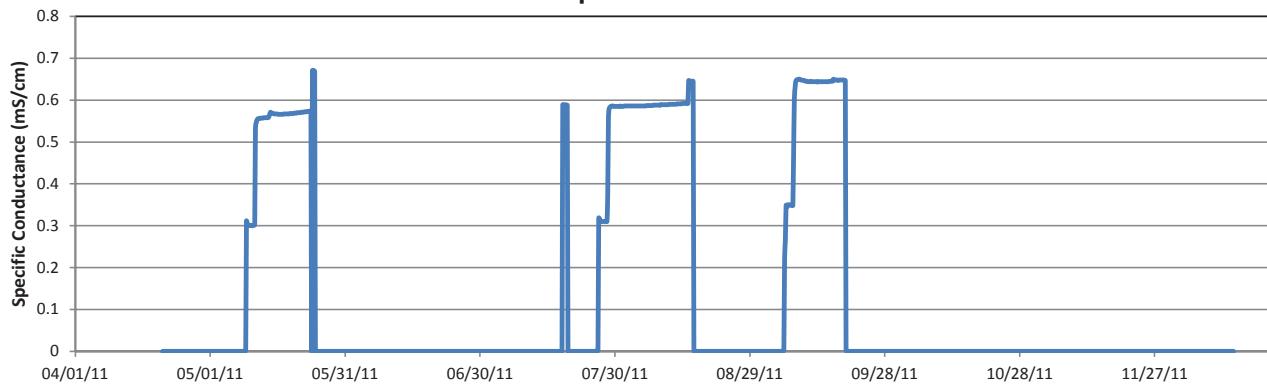
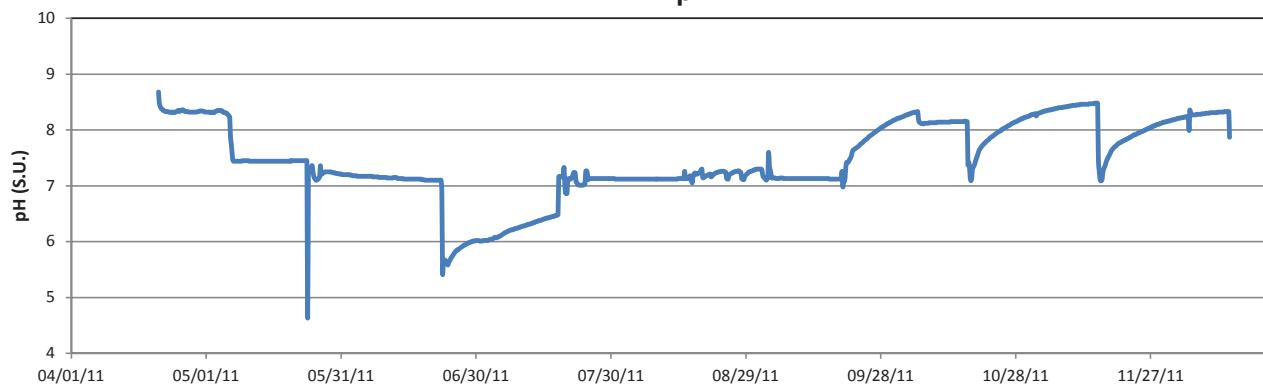
---

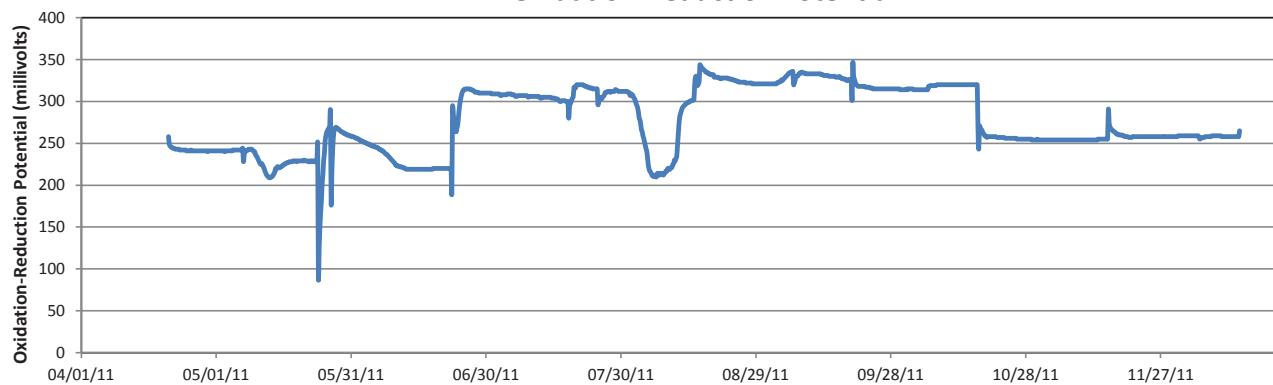
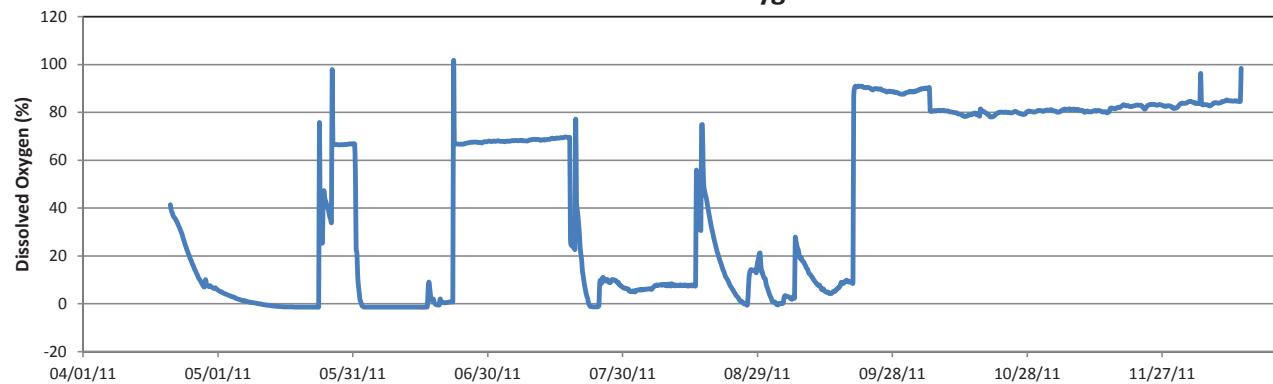
**MW-08 Temperature****MW-08 Specific Conductance****MW-08 pH**

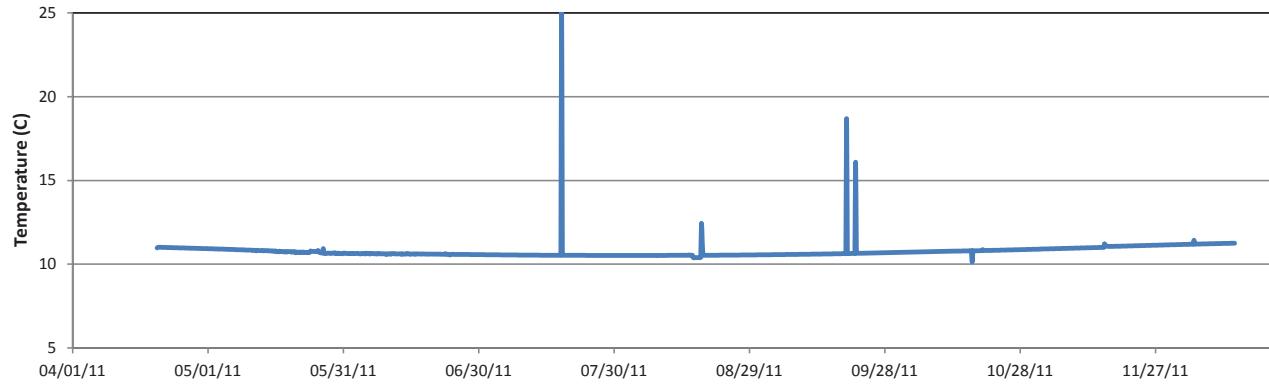
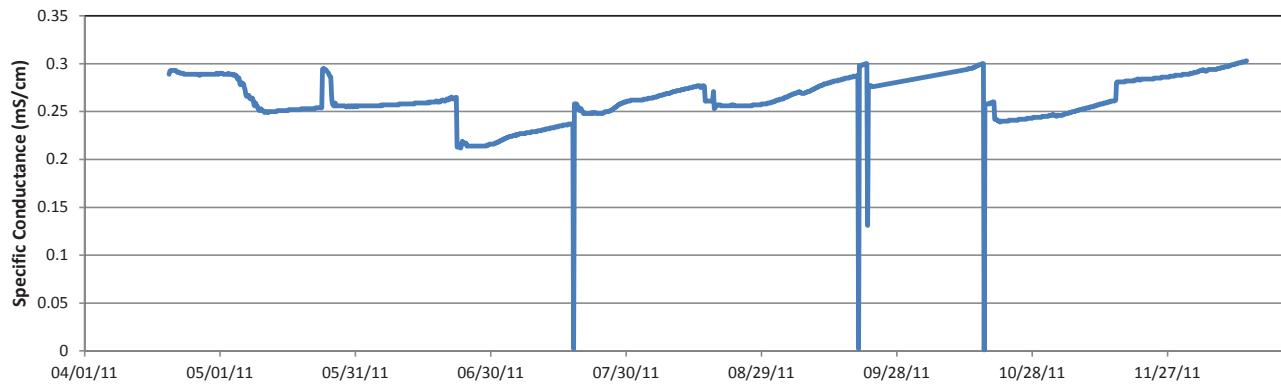
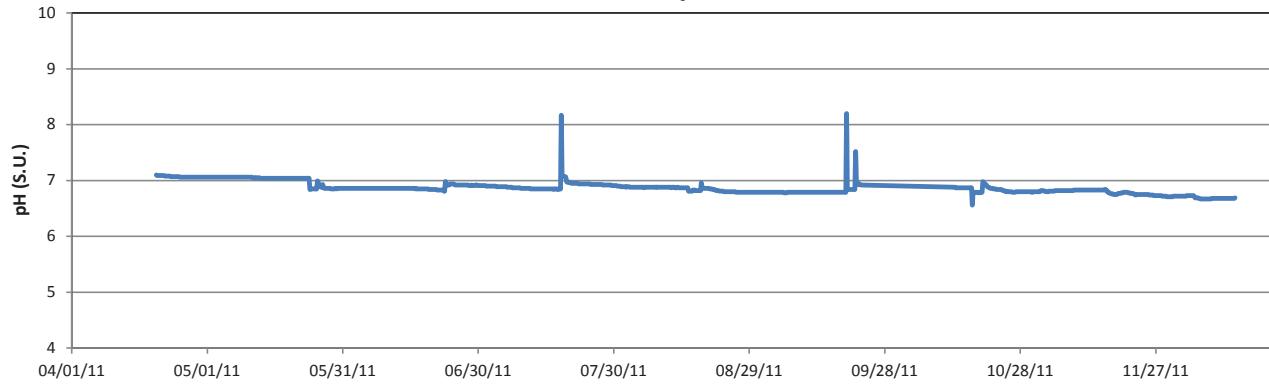
**MW-08 Oxidation-Reduction Potential****MW-08 Dissolved Oxygen**

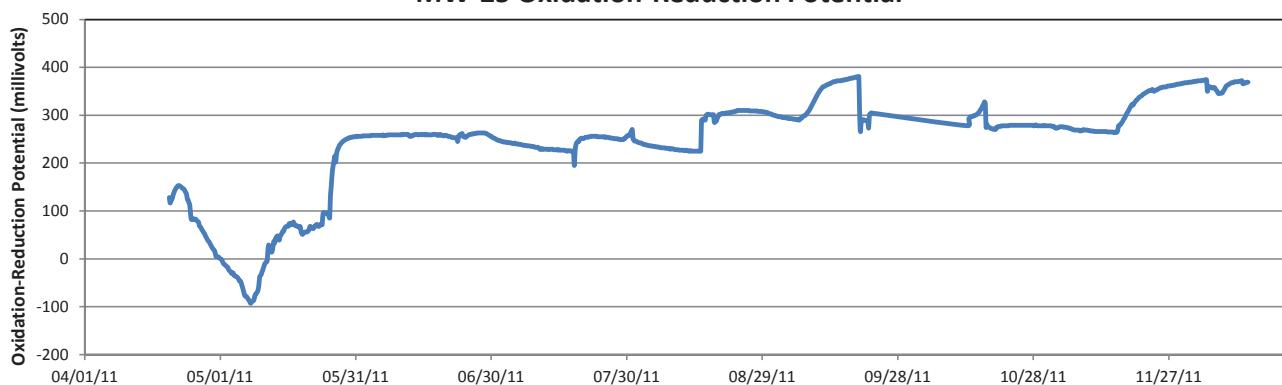
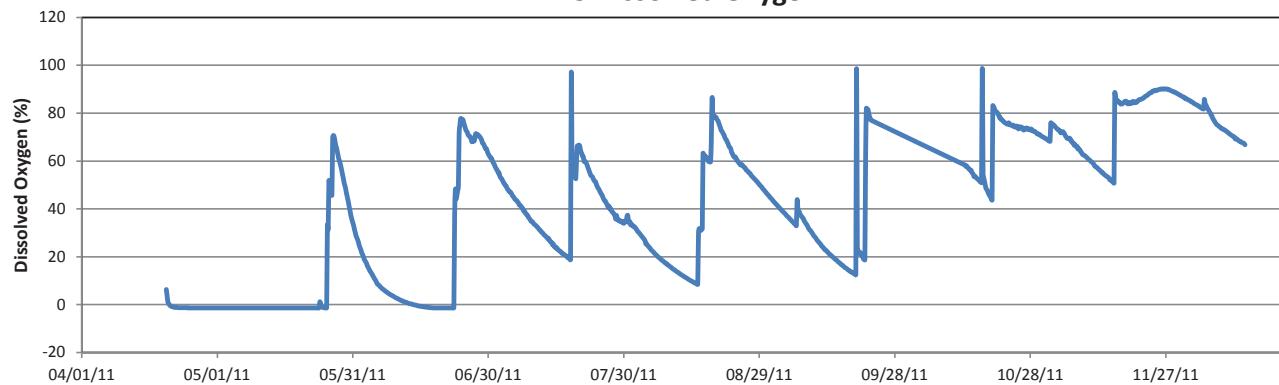


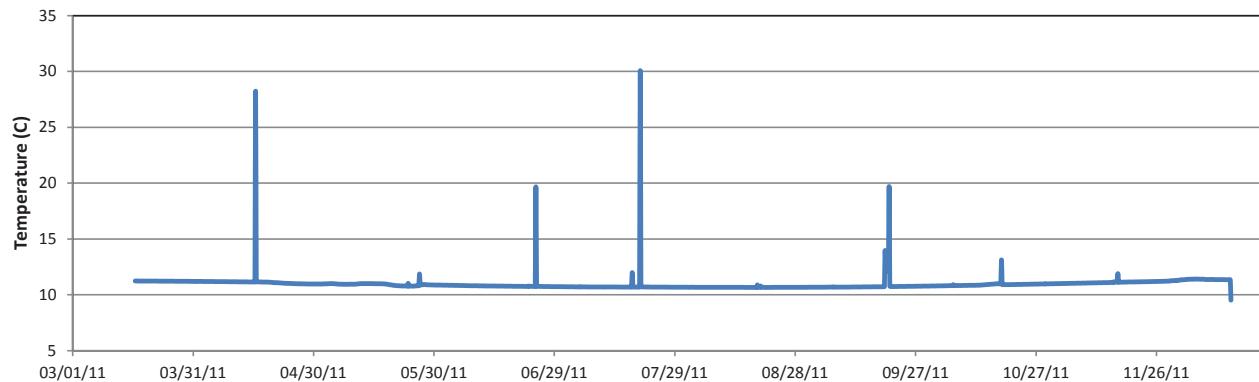
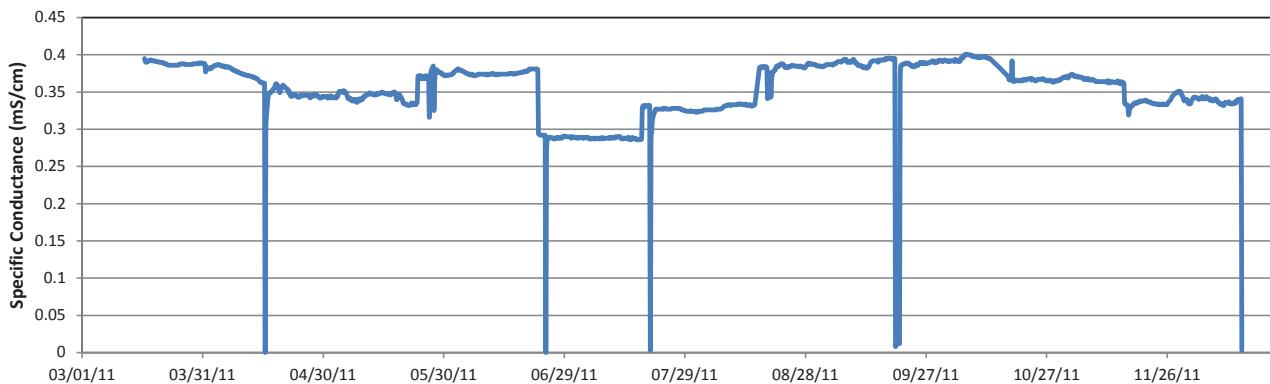
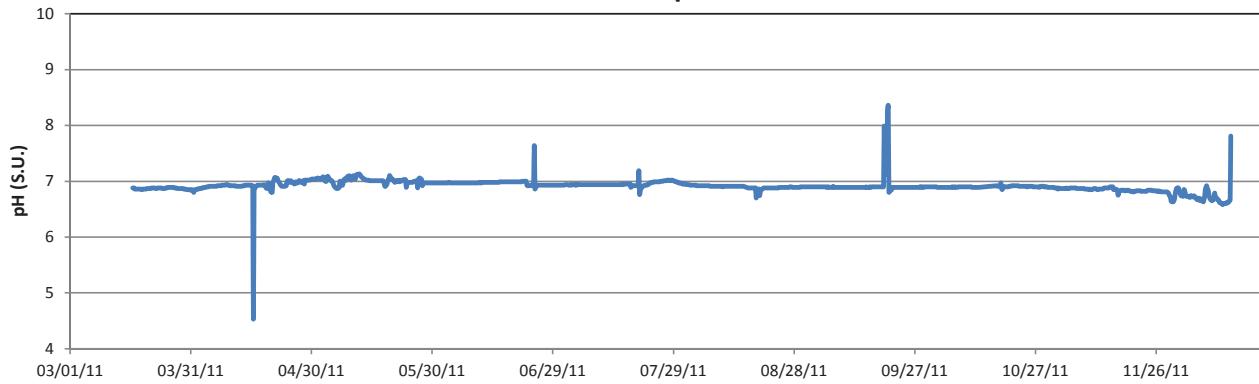


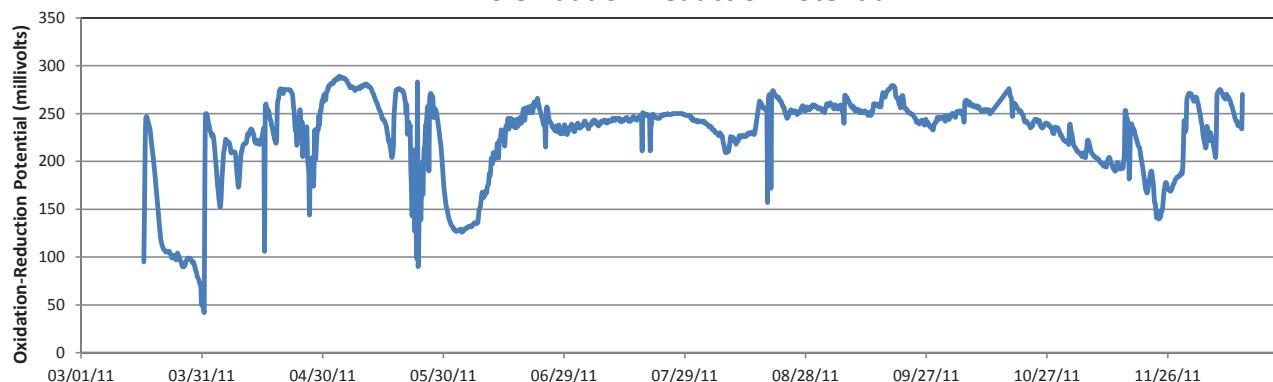
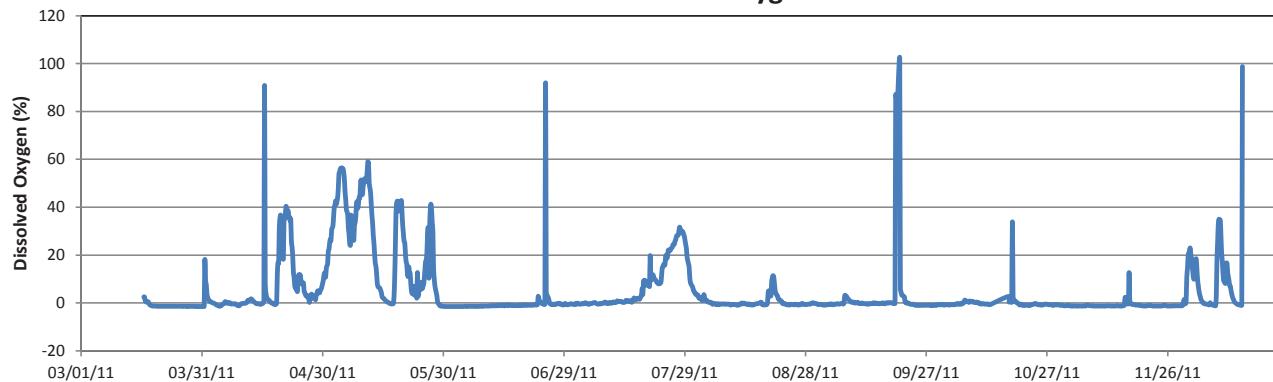
**MW-17 Temperature****MW-17 Specific Conductance****MW-17 pH**

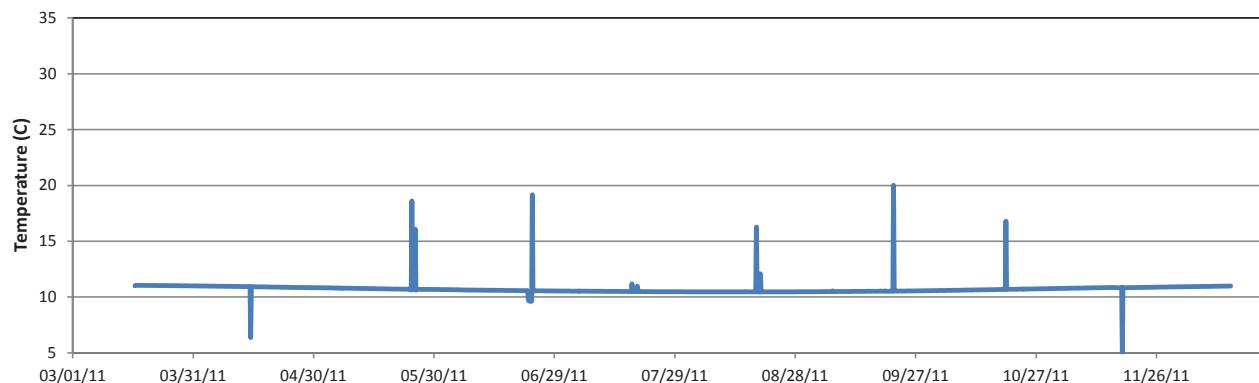
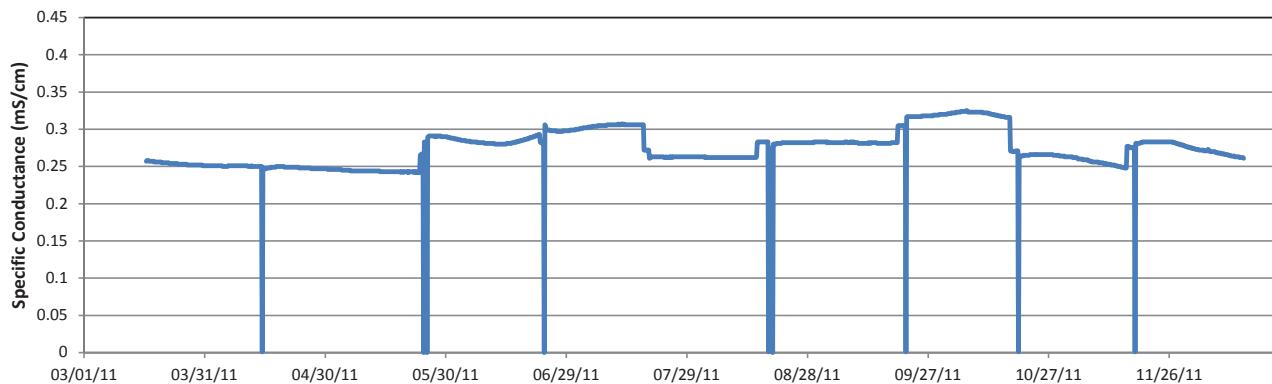
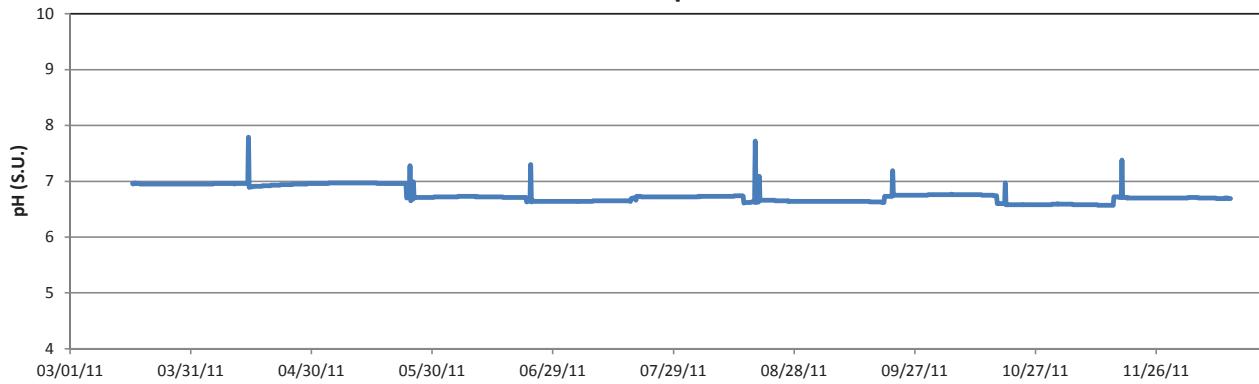
**MW-17 Oxidation-Reduction Potential****MW-17 Dissolved Oxygen**

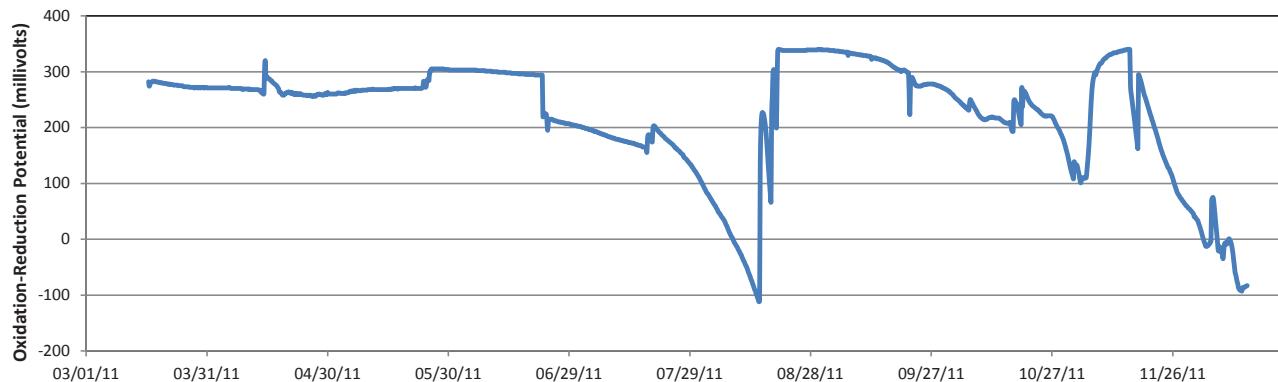
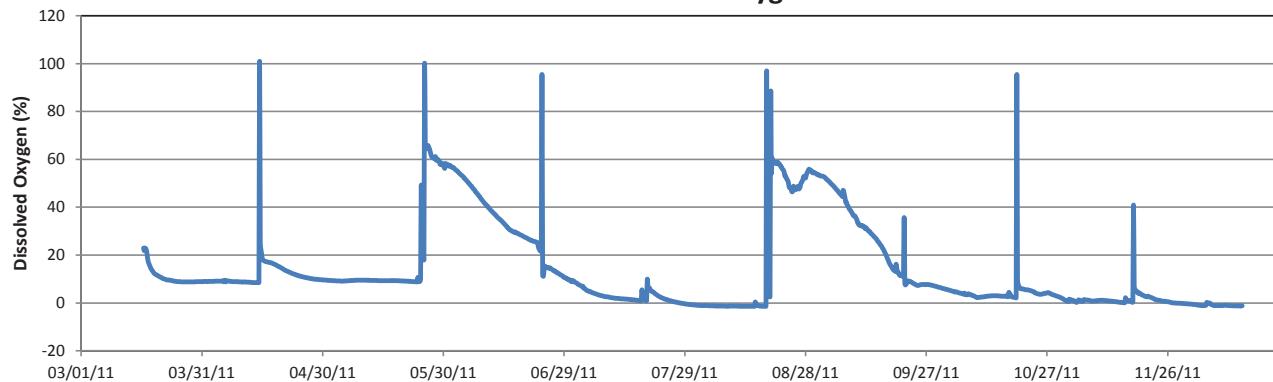
**MW-25 Temperature****MW-25 Specific Conductance****MW-25 pH**

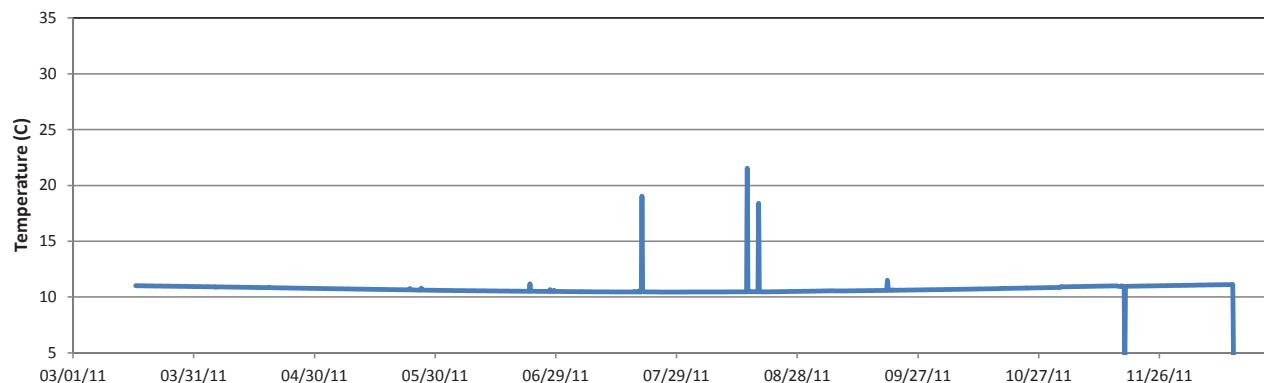
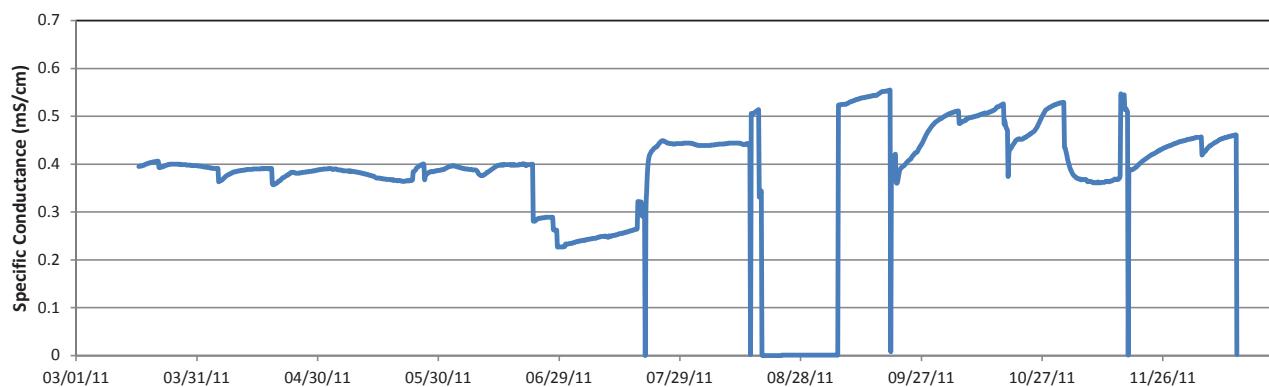
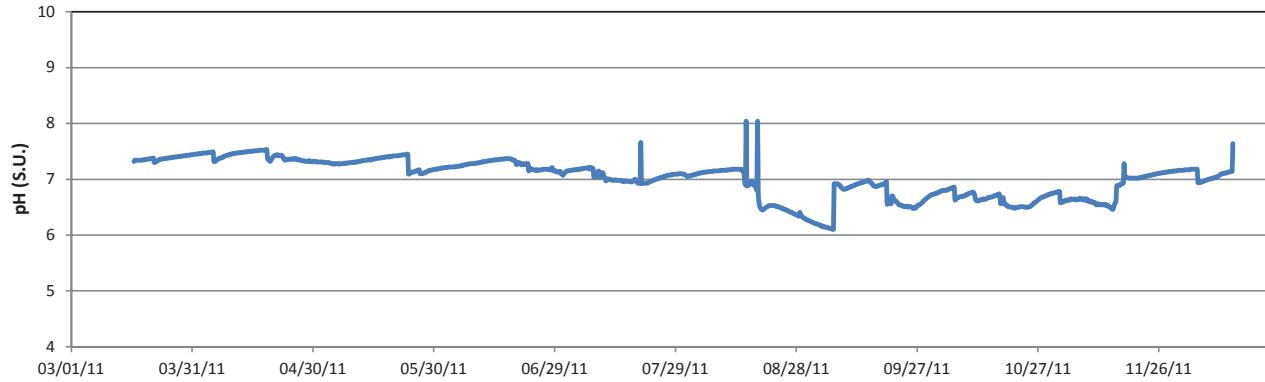
**MW-25 Oxidation-Reduction Potential****MW-25 Dissolved Oxygen**

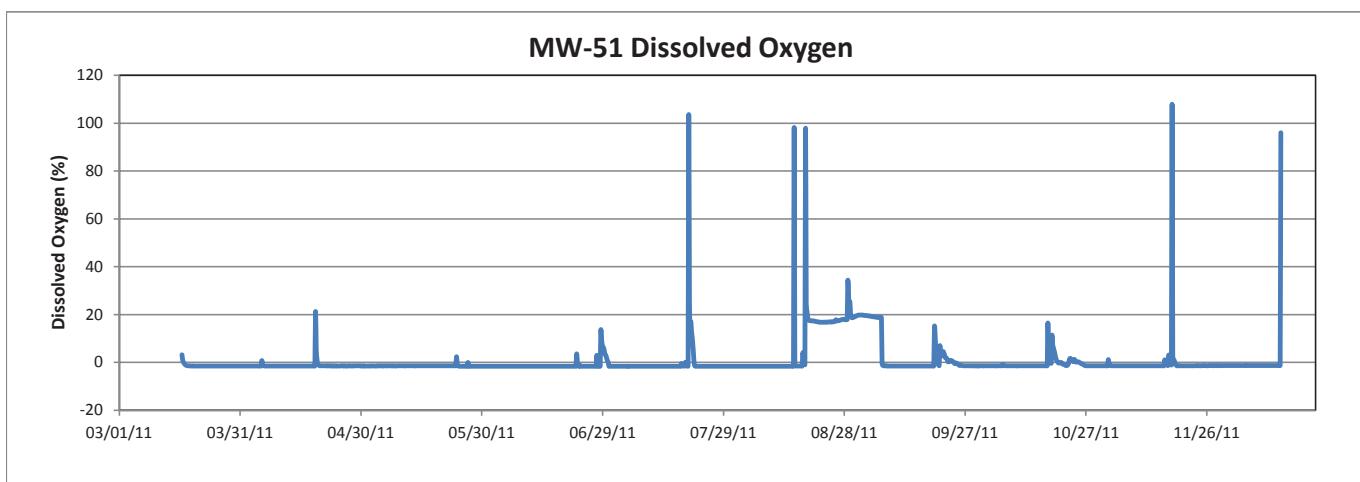
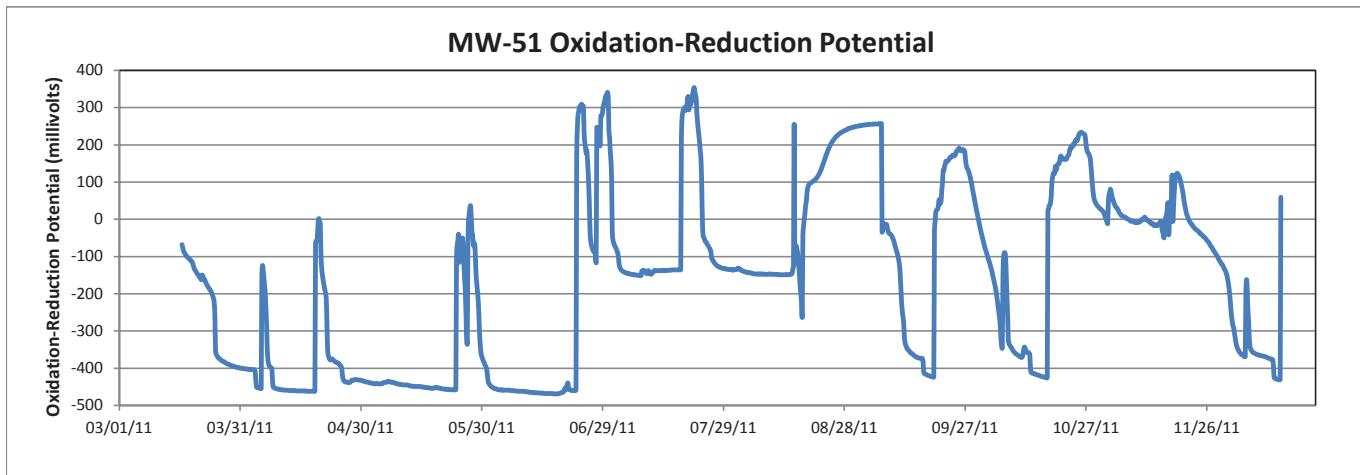
**MW-26 Temperature****MW-26 Specific Conductance****MW-26 pH**

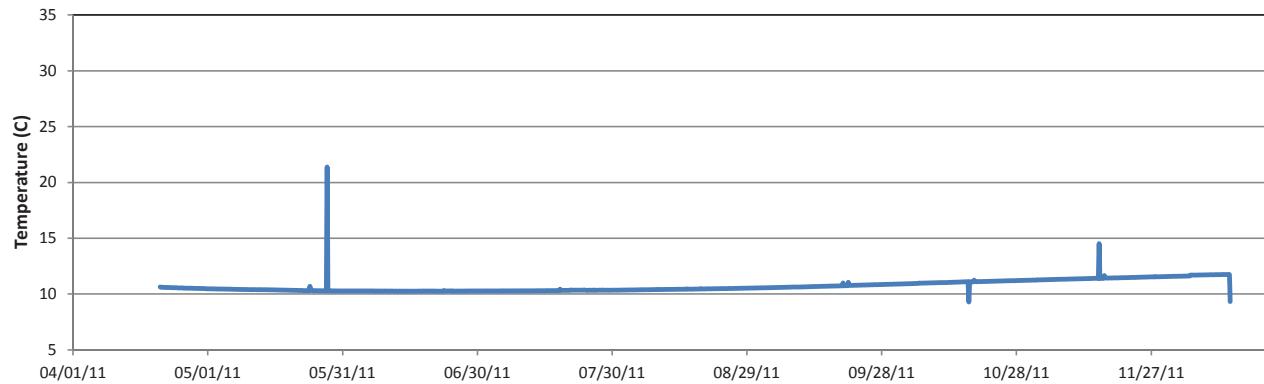
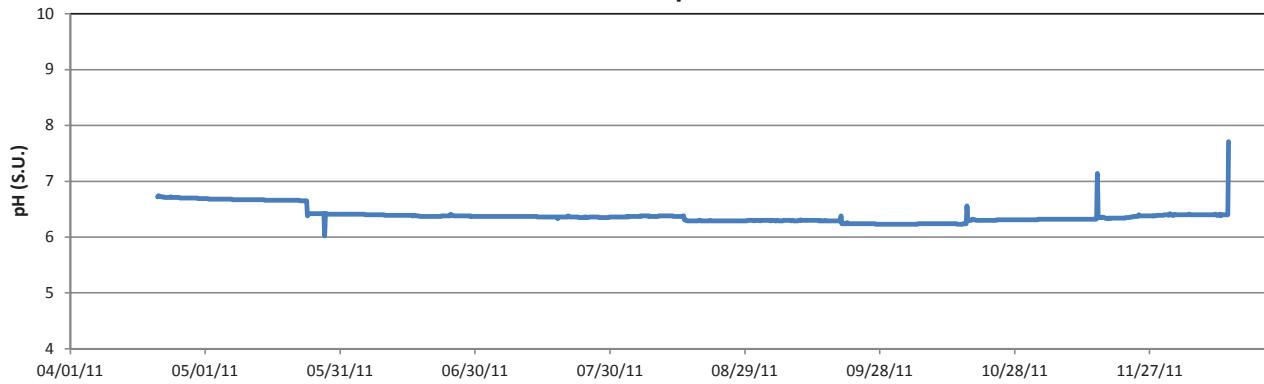
**MW-26 Oxidation-Reduction Potential****MW-26 Dissolved Oxygen**

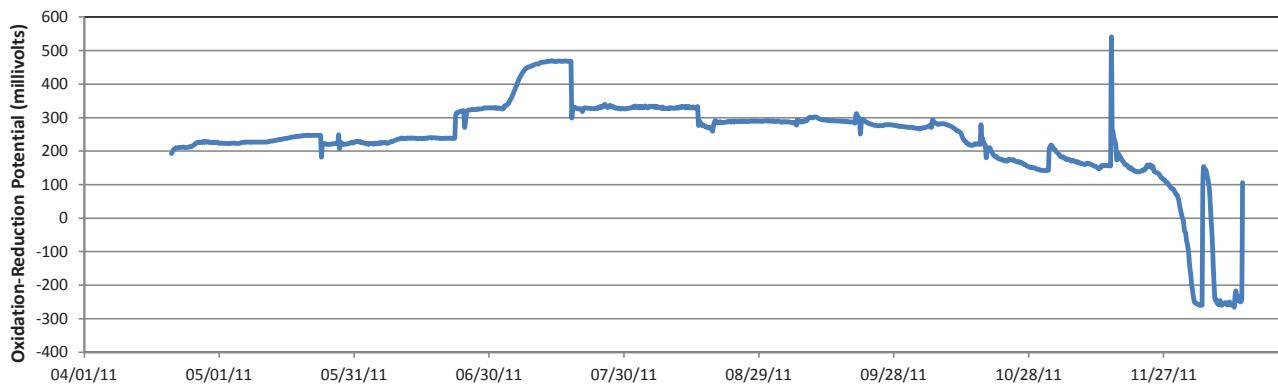
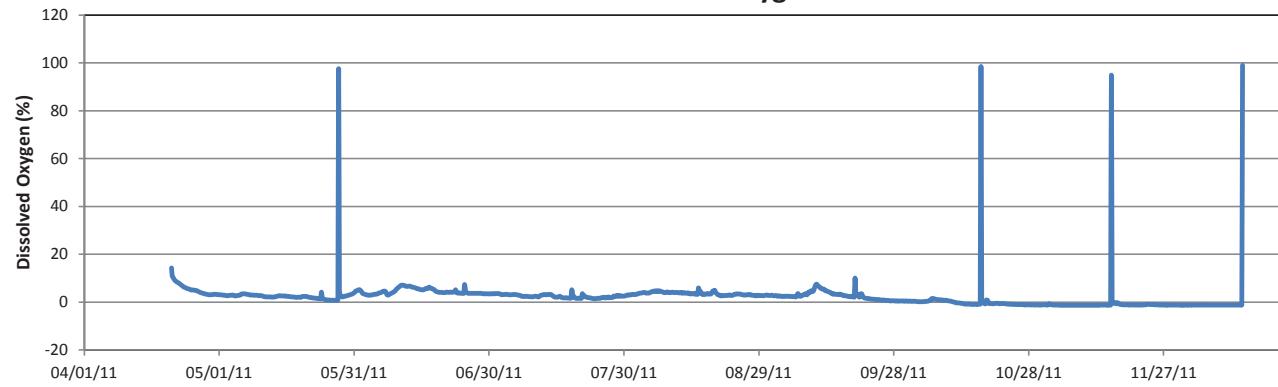
**MW-29 Temperature****MW-29 Specific Conductance****MW-29 pH**

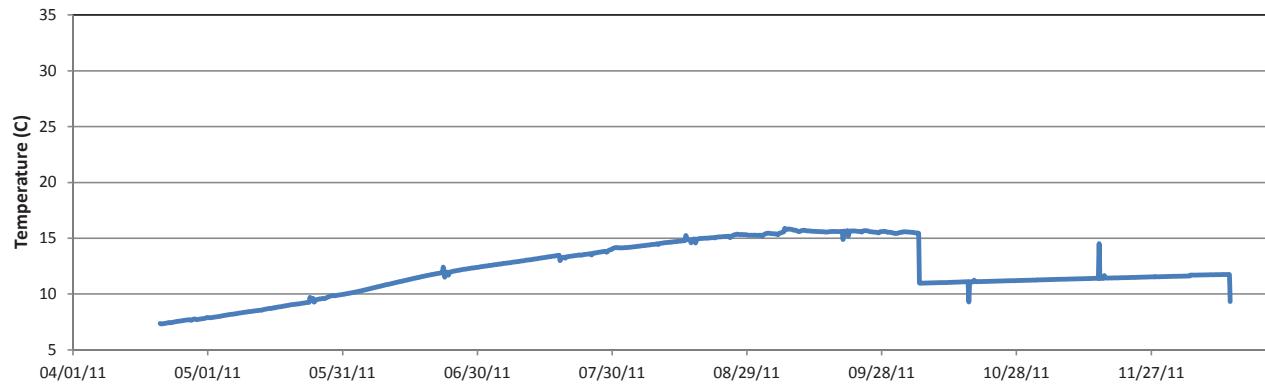
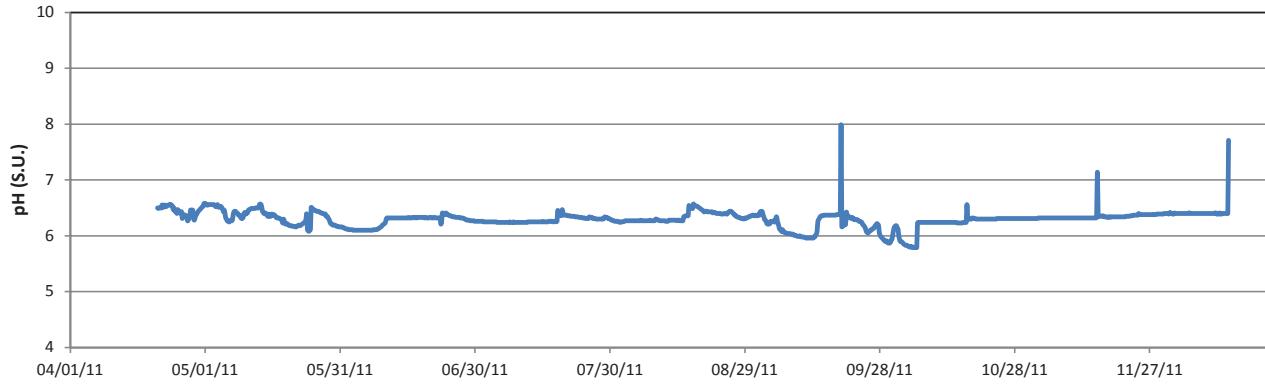
**MW-29 Oxidation-Reduction Potential****MW-29 Dissolved Oxygen**

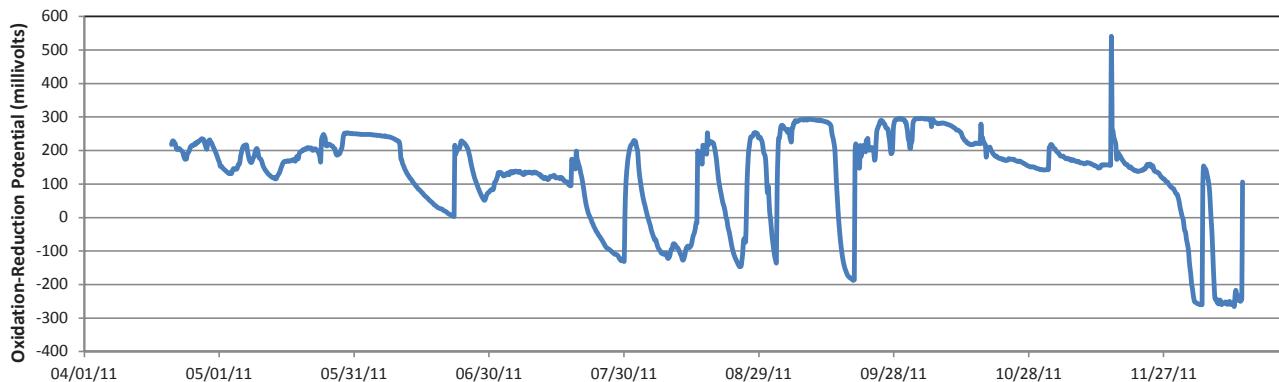
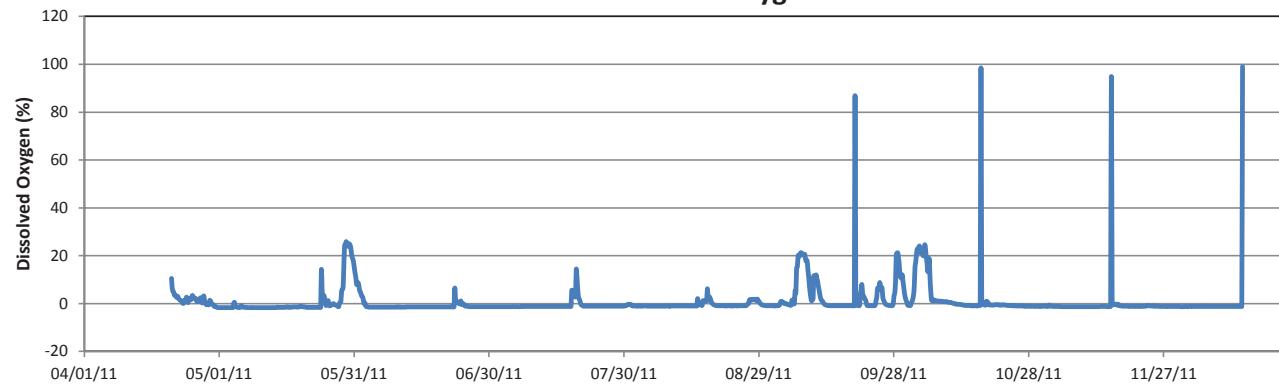
**MW-51 Temperature****MW-51 Specific Conductance****MW-51 pH**

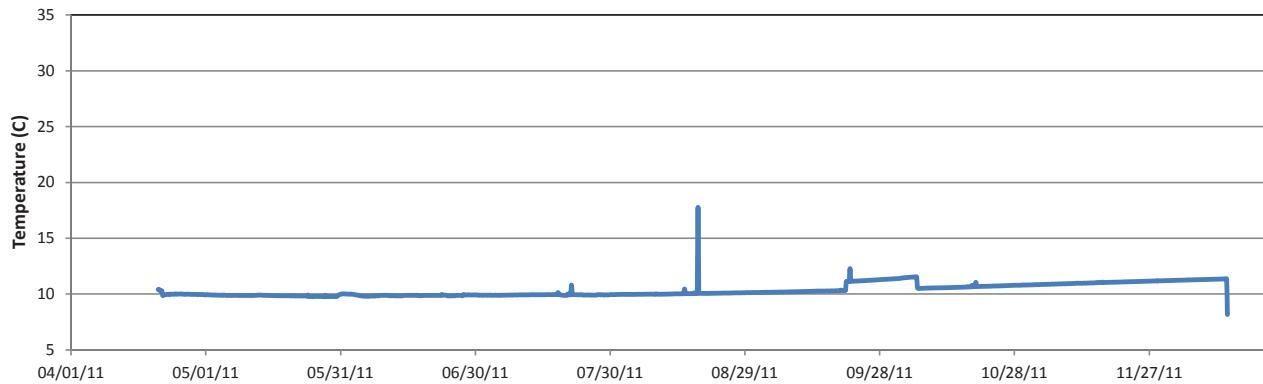
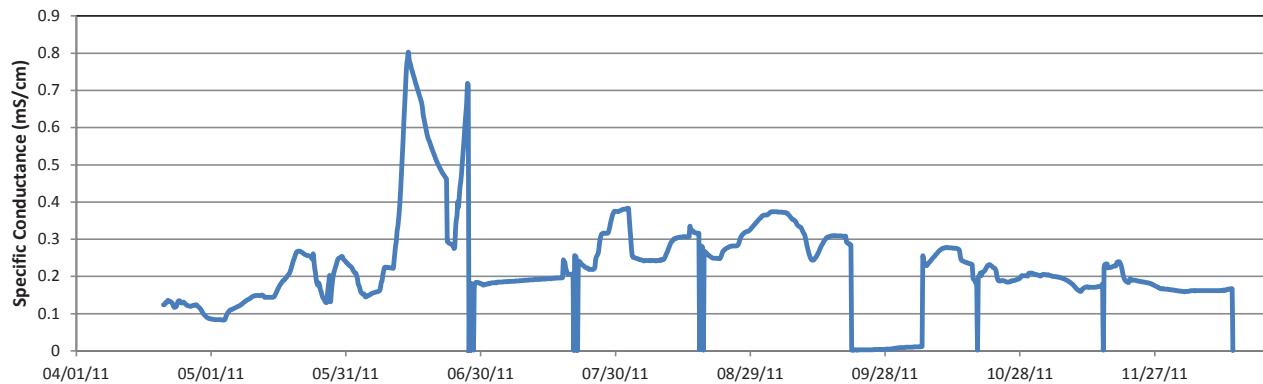


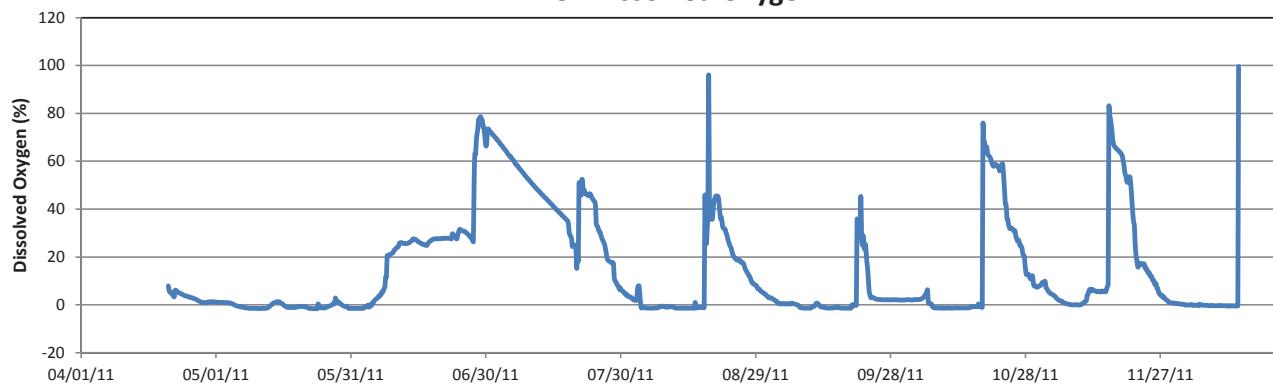
**MW-80 Temperature****MW-80 Specific Conductance****MW-80 pH**

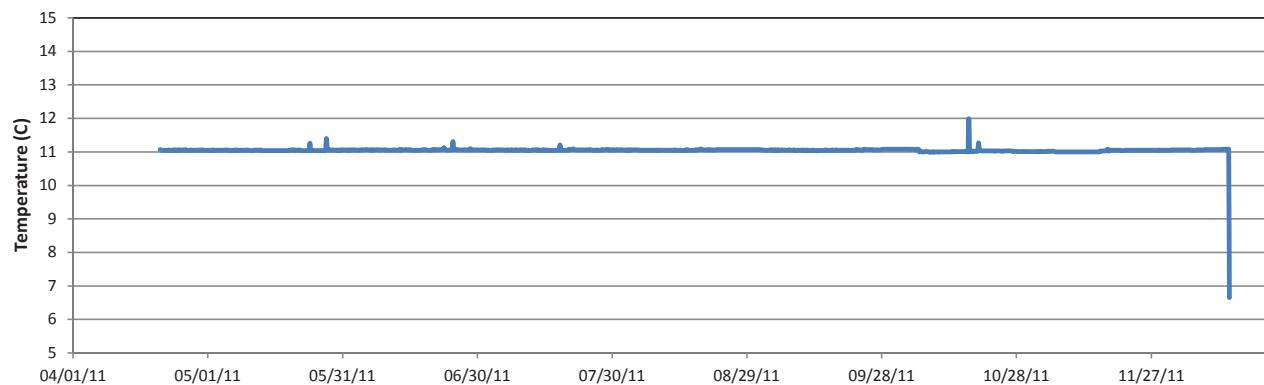
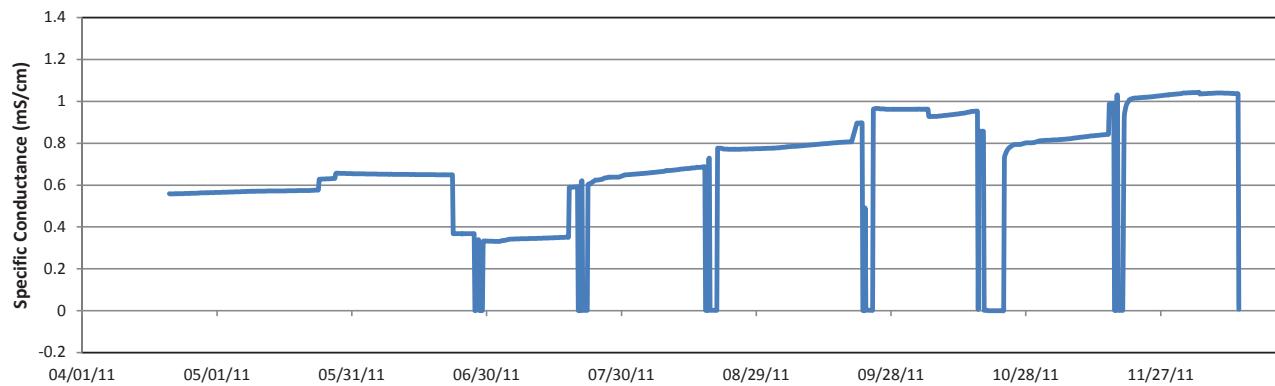
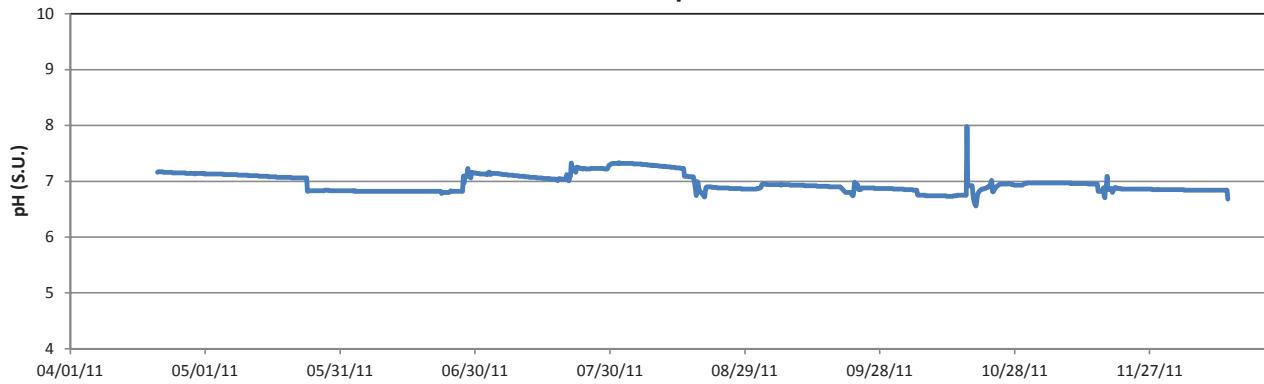
**MW-80 Oxidation-Reduction Potential****MW-80 Dissolved Oxygen**

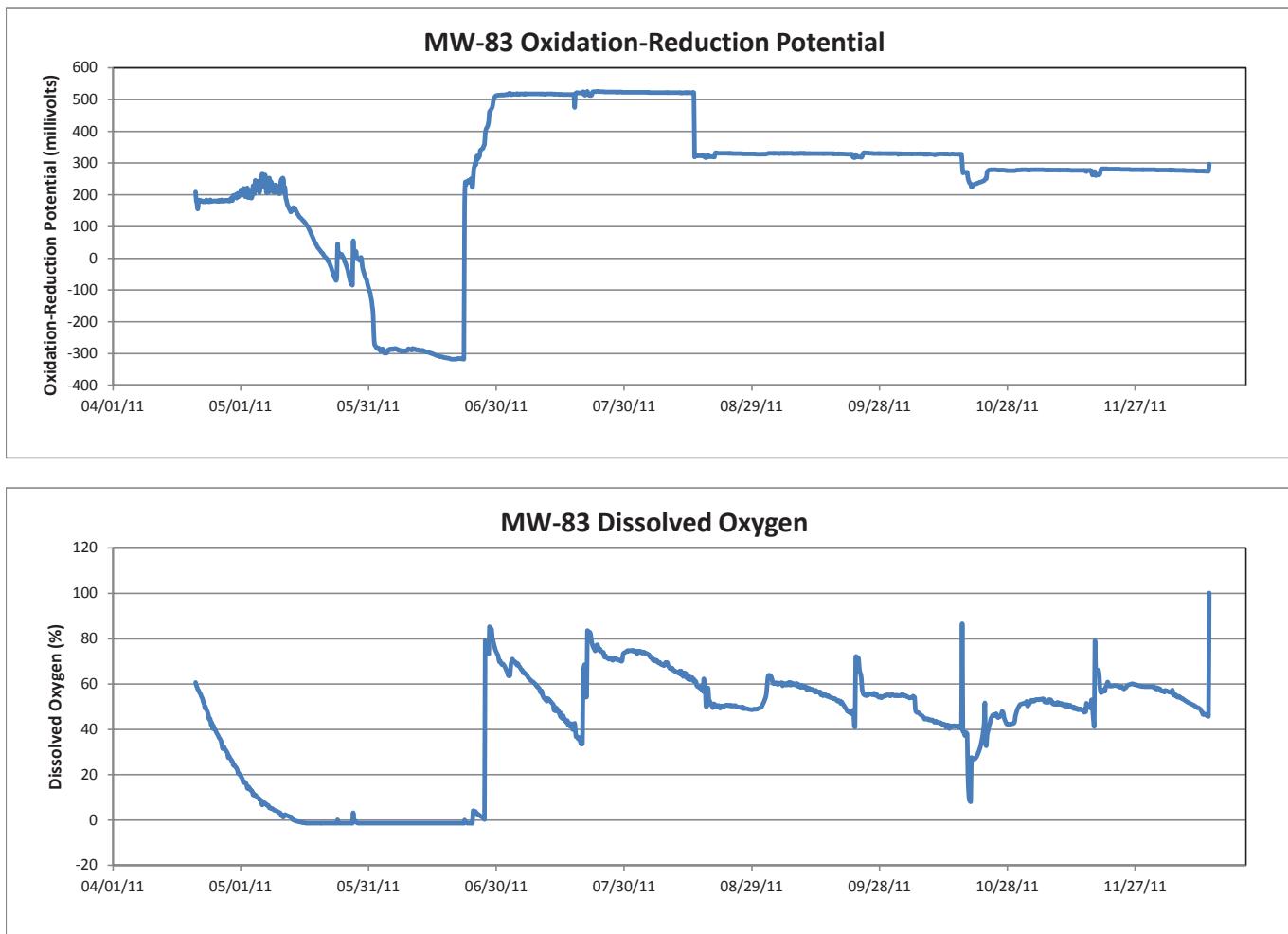
**MW-81 Temperature****MW-81 Specific Conductance****MW-81 pH**

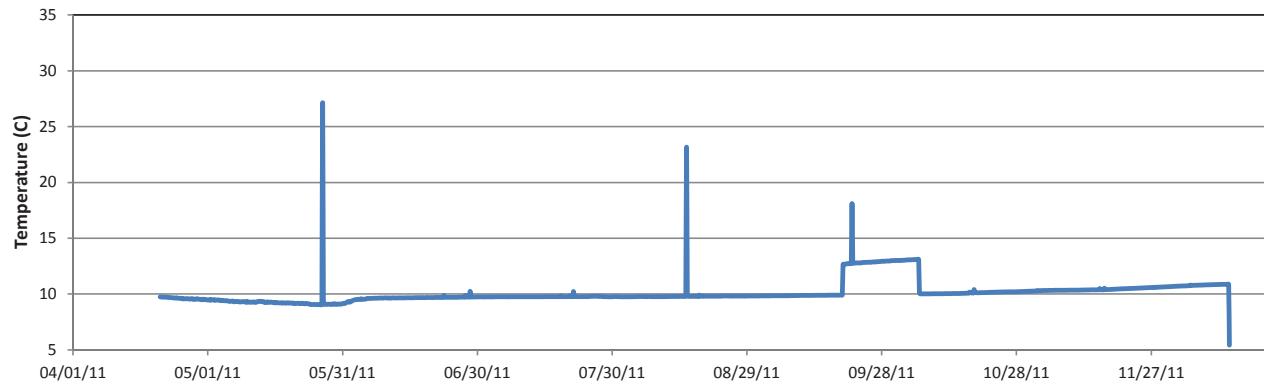
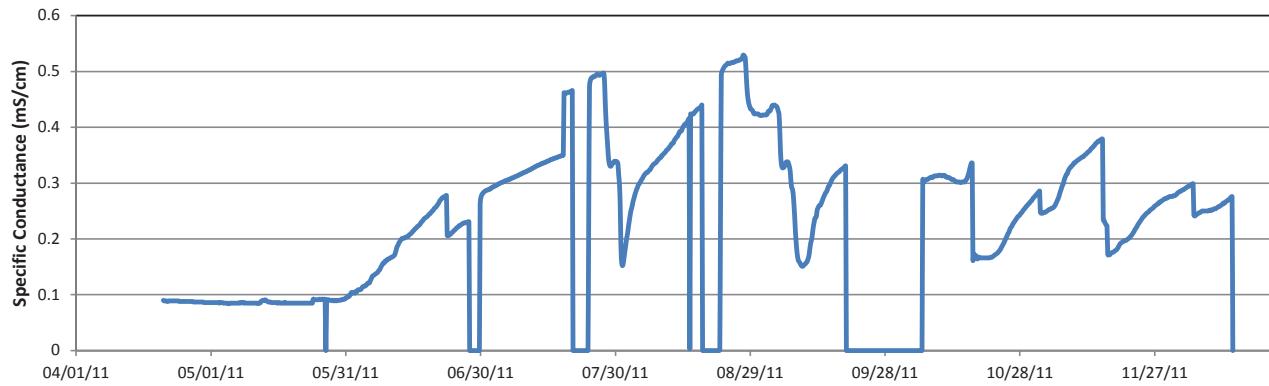
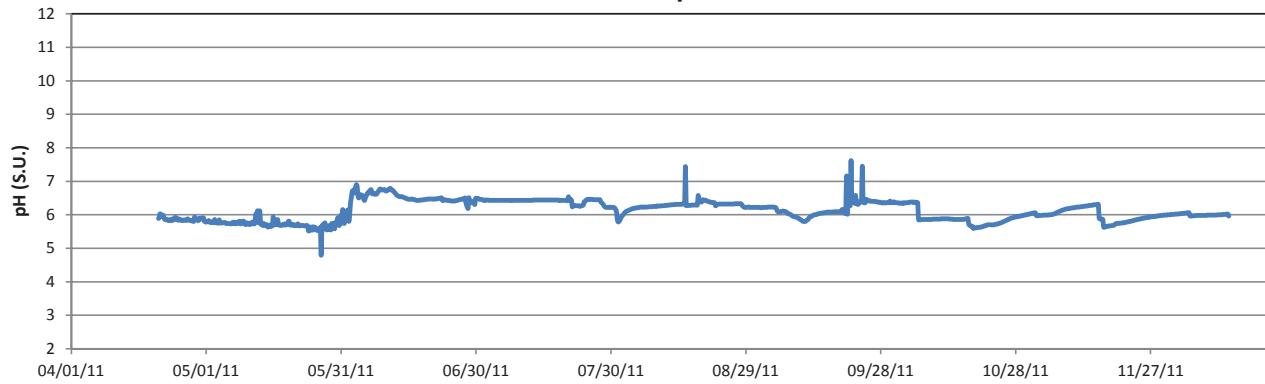
**MW-81 Oxidation-Reduction Potential****MW-81 Dissolved Oxygen**

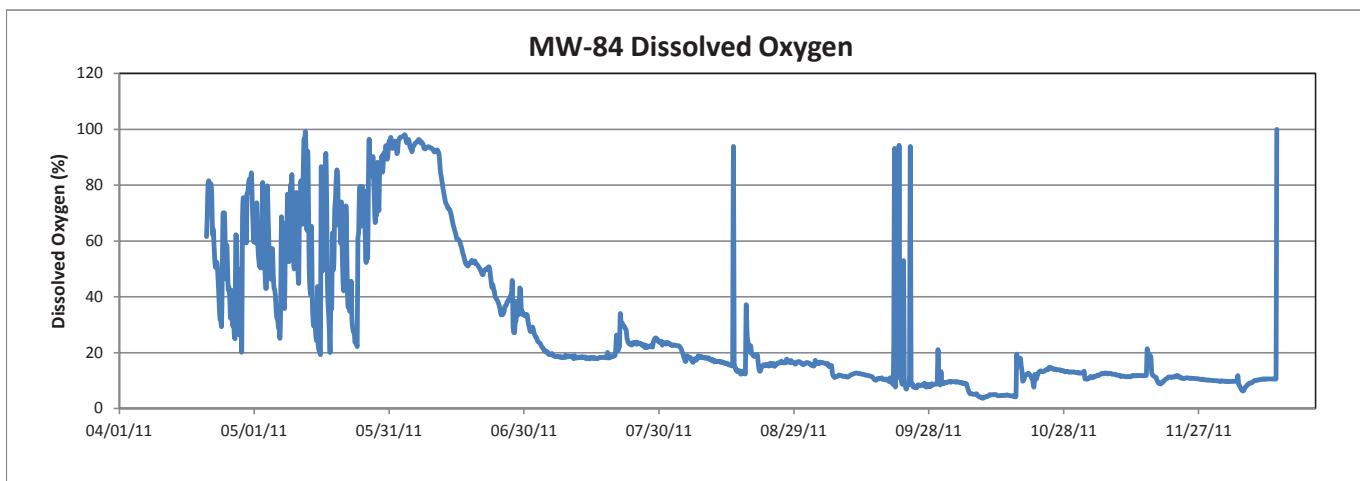
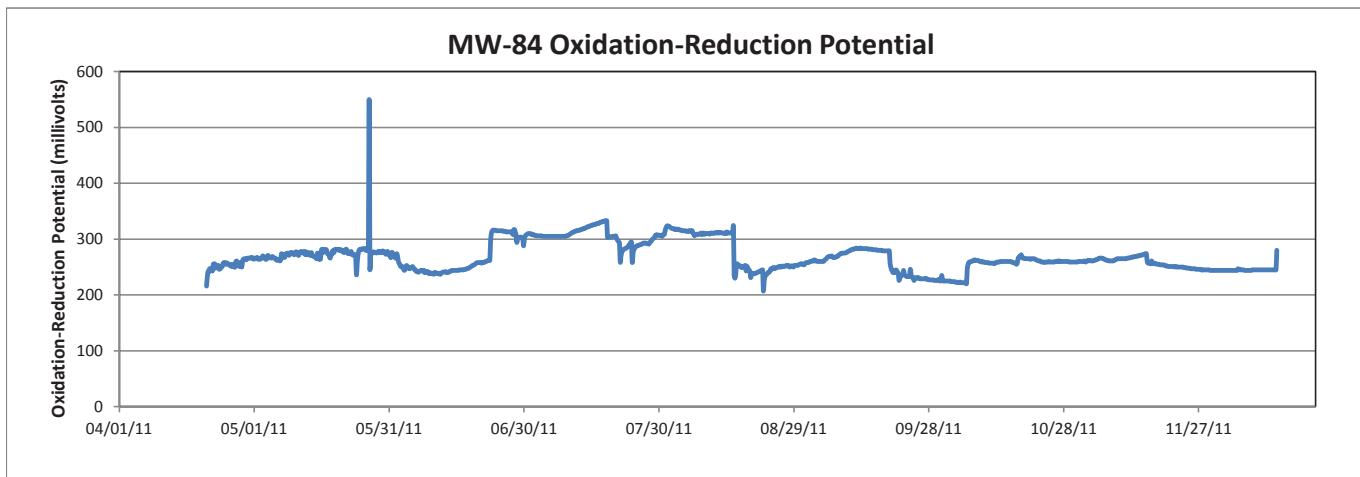
**MW-82 Temperature****MW-82 Specific Conductance****MW-82 pH**

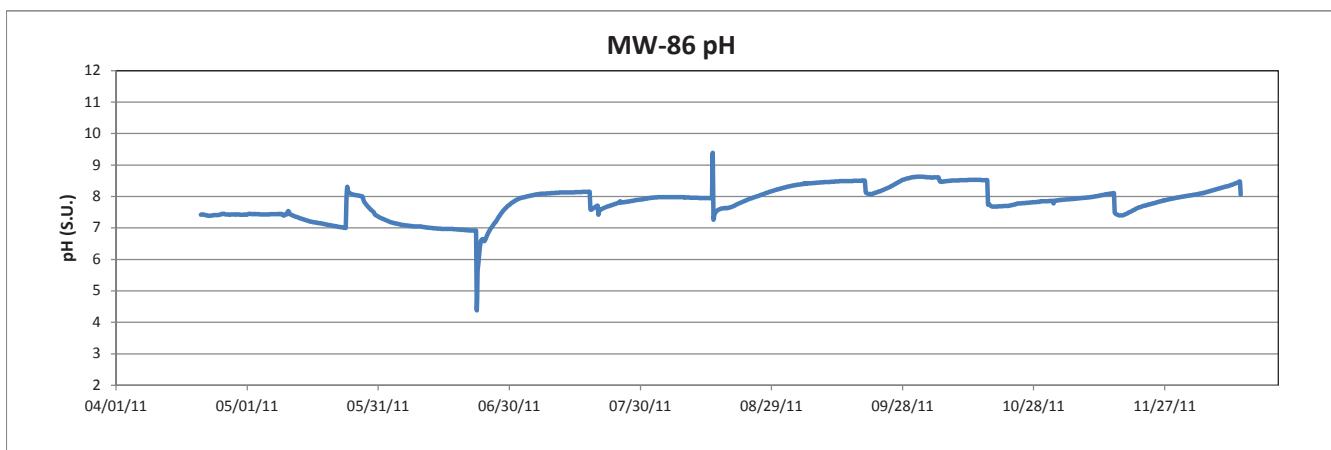
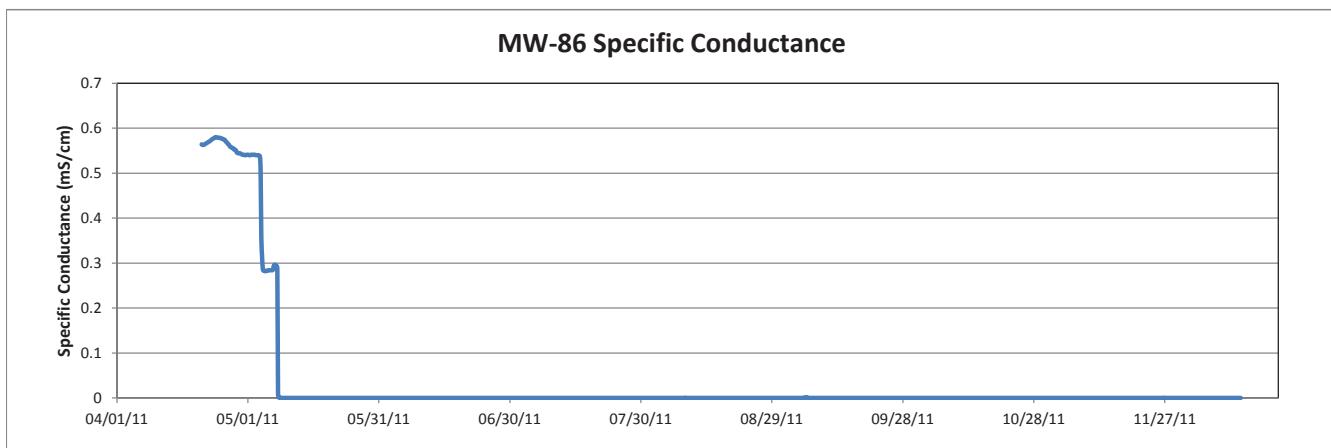
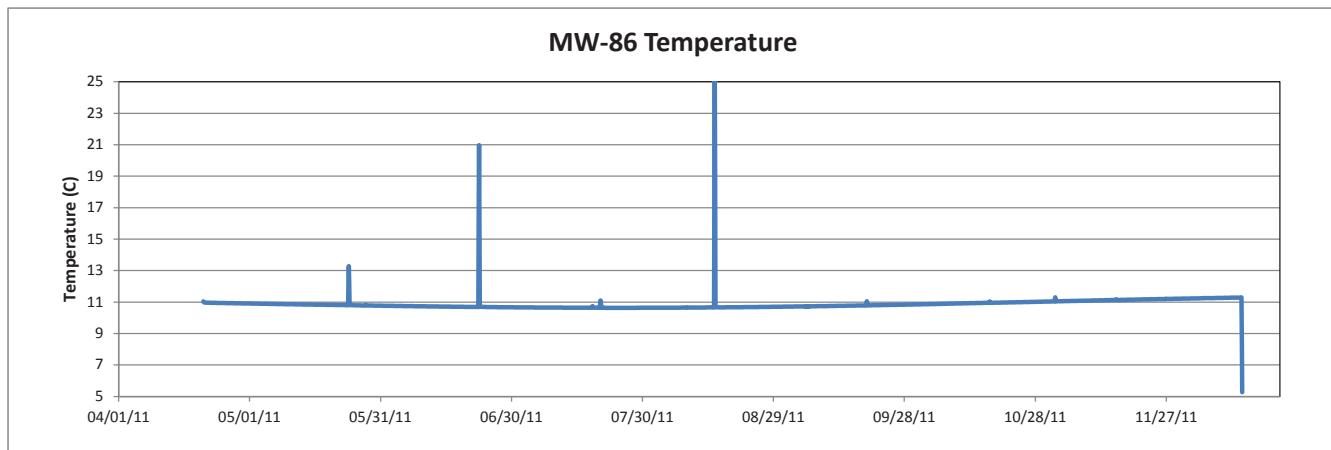
**MW-82 Oxidation-Reduction Potential****MW-82 Dissolved Oxygen**

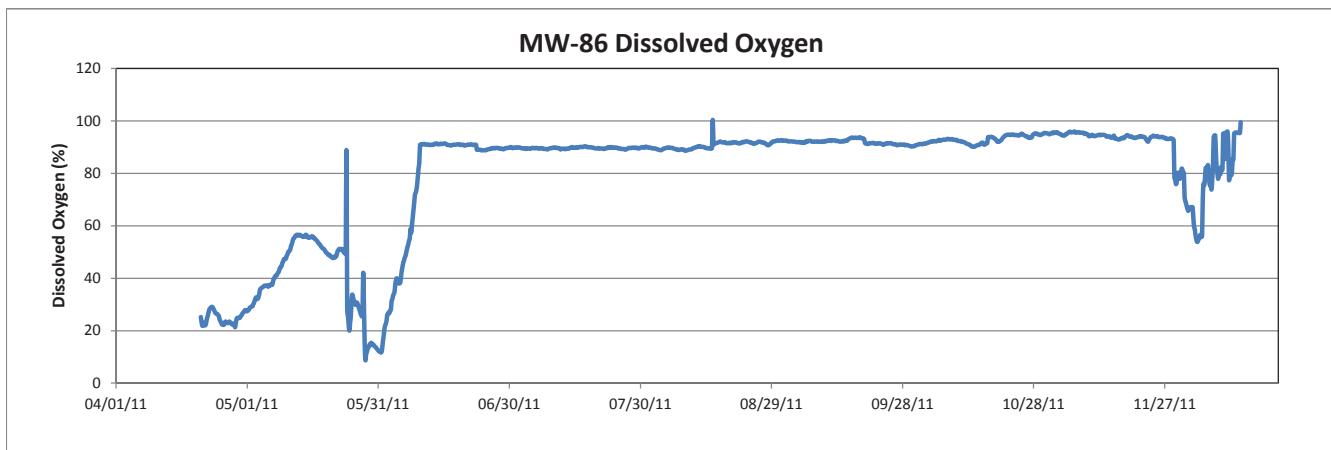
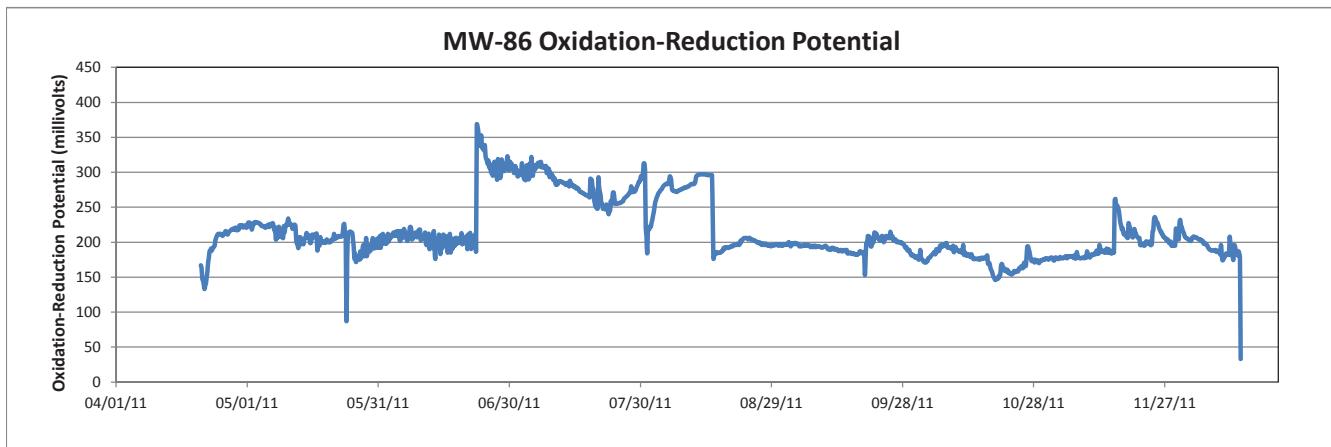
**MW-83 Temperature****MW-83 Specific Conductance****MW-83 pH**

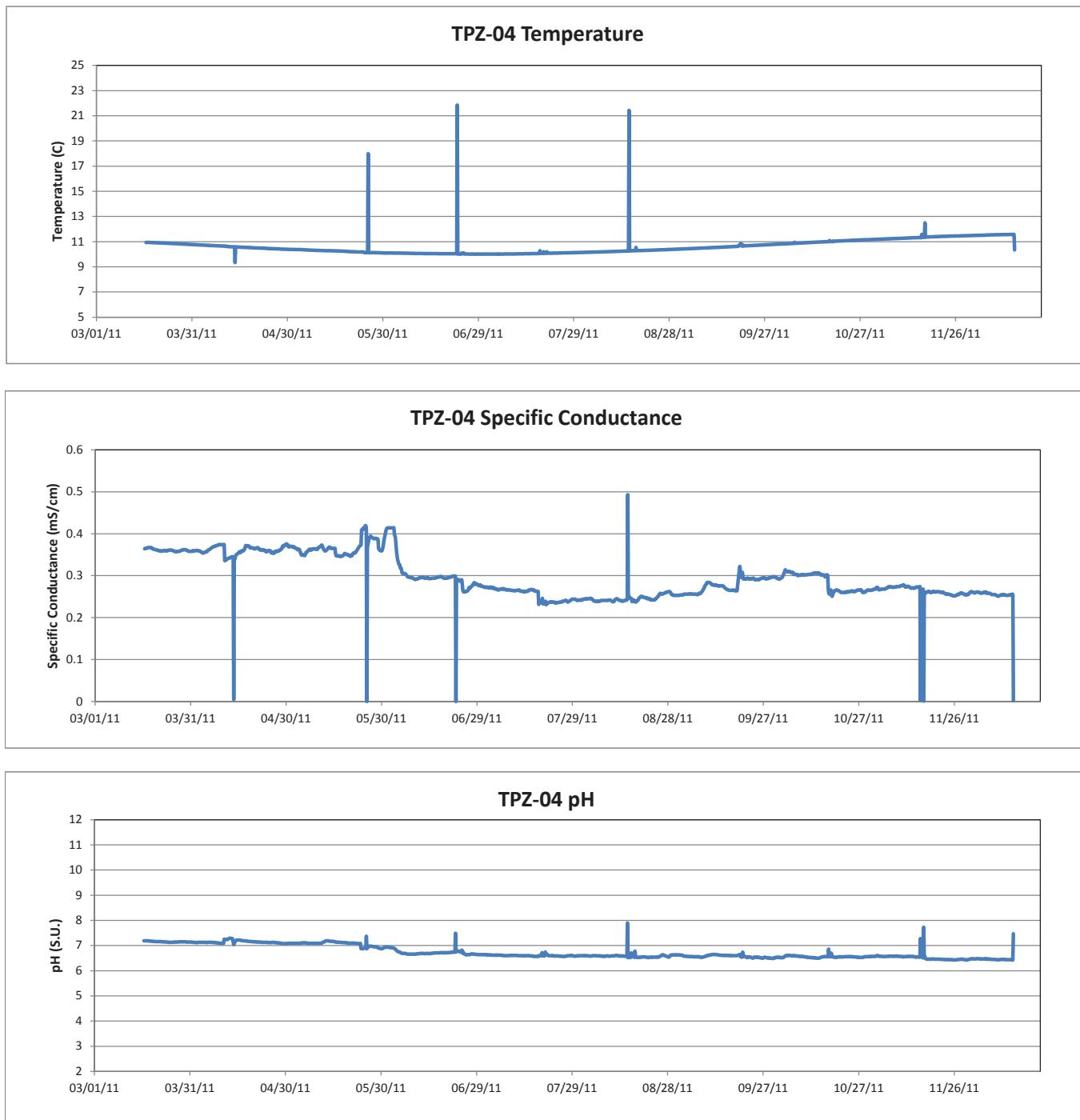


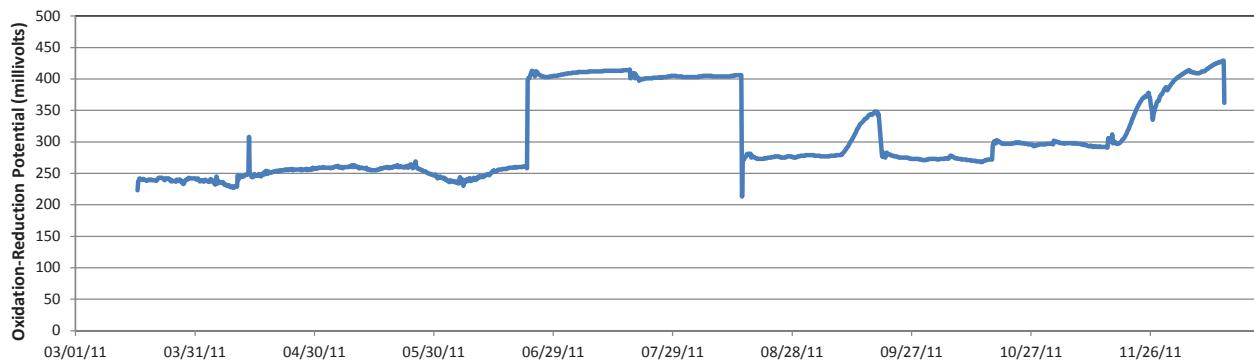
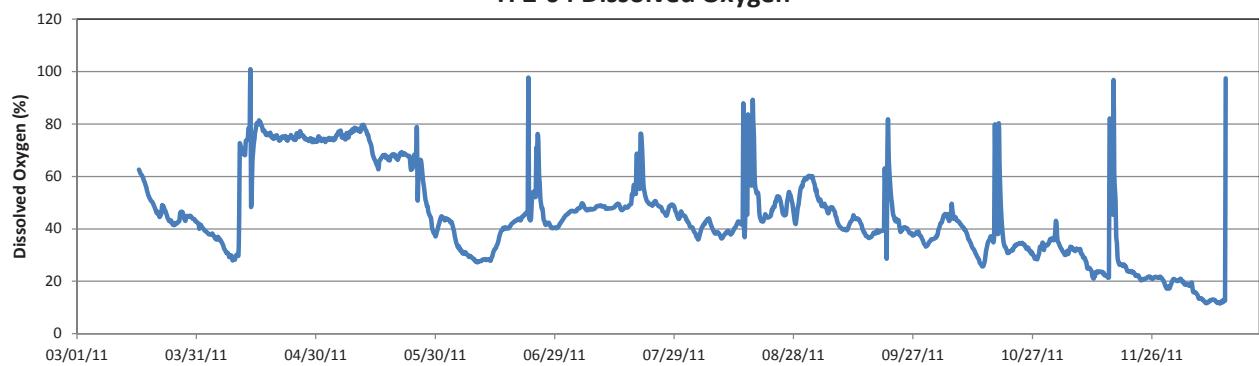
**MW-84 Temperature****MW-84 Specific Conductance****MW-84 pH**









**TPZ-04 Oxidation-Reduction Potential****TPZ-04 Dissolved Oxygen**

**APPENDIX B**

**SLDA ANNUAL GROUNDWATER SAMPLING PLAN**



**US Army Corps  
of Engineers®**

Buffalo District

**BUILDING STRONG®**

**Formerly Utilized Sites Remedial Action Program (FUSRAP)**

---

**Shallow Land Disposal Area (SLDA) Site  
Monitoring Plan**

---

May 2013

## **Table of Contents**

<b>1.</b>	<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Previous Monitoring.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>Monitoring Program Objectives .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Planned Monitoring Activities .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>5.</b>	<b>Safety .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>6.</b>	<b>References .....</b>	<b>9</b>

## **1. Introduction**

### **1.1 Background**

The United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) is the Lead Federal Agency under the Formerly Utilized Sites Remedial Action Program (FUSRAP), and is responsible for the remediation and operations and maintenance of the Shallow Land Disposal Area (SLDA) Site (hereafter referred to as the “site”), in accordance with the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA). The USACE Buffalo District (LRB) supports the Pittsburgh District (LRP) in these efforts for the SLDA Site. The site is located in Parks Township, Armstrong County, Pennsylvania, about 23 miles (37 kilometers) east-northeast of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

The 44-acre site (18 hectares) includes ten trenches. The trenches located on the SLDA site are actually a series of disposal pits located close to each other, giving the general appearance of trenches. The area covered by these trenches is approximately 1.2 acres (0.49 hectares). The term “trench” is used in this report to describe these disposal pits for consistency with previously reported information for the site. The waste disposal area is separated into two general areas; one area containing Trenches 1 through 9 (referred to as the upper trench area) and a second area comprised of Trench 10. The land slopes downward from the southeast (Trenches 1 through 9) toward the northwest (Trench 10), describing a change in elevation of approximately 115 feet (35 meters) over a distance of approximately 1,000 feet (310 meters).

The SLDA is predominantly an open field, with wooded vegetation along most of the northeastern boundary and in the southeastern and southern corners. A small, intermittent stream, identified as Dry Run, collects surface runoff from the site and from several groundwater seeps located along the hillside. A portion of the flow in Dry Run infiltrates through the coal mine spoils in the vicinity of Trench 10 and into the abandoned coal mines that underlie the majority of the site. The balance of Dry Run flow continues off site, northwest to the Kiskiminetas River.

Land use surrounding the SLDA site is mixed, consisting of medium-sized residential communities and individual rural residences, small farms with croplands and pastures, idle farmland, forestlands, and light industrial areas. The closest community is Kiskimere, which is adjacent to and to the south of the SLDA. Some residences within this community are located within several hundred feet of the SLDA.

### **1.2 Purpose**

This Monitoring Plan (MP) has been prepared to define monitoring activities to be conducted as part of the FUSRAP investigations of the site.

Specific goals of the MP include:

- Define rationale for continued monitoring activities
- Identify the media and locations to be sampled
- Identify the frequency of sampling
- Specify analytical parameters for collected samples

It is recommended that the MP be implemented at the site annually until completion of the remedial action. Monitoring activities should be re-evaluated and modified as necessary to address monitoring requirements and objectives associated with investigation and remediation activities.

## **2. Previous Monitoring**

Historical groundwater monitoring of the site consisted of a site investigation in 1981, site characterization from 1990-1994, another investigation in 1995, and the site owner's quarterly monitoring from 1991-2000.

Groundwater monitoring was conducted by USACE in 2003 and 2004 as part of remedial investigation (RI) activities. The following parameters were addressed in the RI monitoring events:

- Radium-228
- Uranium
- Thorium
- Plutonium-239,241
- Americium-241

In addition, a subset (10%) of the RI samples were analyzed for cesium-137, cobalt-60, thorium-230, radium-226, plutonium-238, 240, 242, and gross alpha and beta.

This previous sampling of groundwater has indicated FUSRAP-related constituents are not impacting groundwater on site.

However, as the beginning of site remediation approached, USACE proactively developed a groundwater monitoring program to monitor the groundwater and capture data for any change in conditions that would release contamination to the groundwater as a result of our excavation activities. The program included monthly sampling of 14 wells located downgradient of the trenches for a suite of analyses including: isotopic uranium, isotopic thorium, radium-228, plutonium-239, 241, americium-241, total uranium, TAL metals plus molybdenum, anions, VOCs, SVOCs, total organic carbon, and total dissolved solids. The radiological and metals analyses were collected as both unfiltered and filtered samples. The wells included in the program are comprised of eight pre-existing wells and six new wells which were installed in April 2011. They are: MW-08, MW-11S, MW-17, MW-25, MW-26, MW-29, MW-51, MW-80, MW-81, MW-82, MW-83, MW-84, MW-86, and TPZ-04. This sampling was conducted from April through December of 2011, however, when site remediation was suspended, so was this monitoring program.

### **3. Monitoring Program Objective**

The overarching objective of the Monitoring Program is to ensure the protection of human health and safety from FUSRAP-related constituents of concern at the SLDA FUSRAP site. The USACE MP dictates an optimal monitoring array that will achieve the following objective:

- a) Work cooperatively with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and PaDEP to provide assurance to residents living to the south of the site that they are not being impacted by FUSRAP-related contamination.

### **4. Planned Monitoring Activities**

To meet the monitoring program objective, annual groundwater monitoring will be conducted of wells to the south of the site, in an area between the site and the neighboring residences. Table 1 presents a complete summary of the proposed monitoring for the site and describes the monitoring rationale for each monitoring well or sample point included in the program. Both unfiltered (total fraction) and field filtered (dissolved fraction) groundwater samples will be analyzed for the constituents shown in Table 2. Filtered samples will be collected in the field by utilizing a disposable 0.45 micron in-line filter. The only field provided quality control samples will be field duplicates. They will be collected at a rate of approximately one field duplicate for every ten regular samples.

Contaminant migration monitoring samples will be collected at twenty-four (24) groundwater locations as described in Attachment 1. Attachment 1 shows the conceptual site model as well as a series of groundwater contour maps (showing groundwater flow direction) that were presented in the RI report. This type of continued monitoring will assist in ensuring that on-site groundwater contamination does not pose a threat to human receptors nor reach levels that promote unacceptable risk to the environment.

**4.1** Groundwater flow will be monitored by collecting static water level measurements from all accessible groundwater wells (including piezometers, temporary sampling points, etc.) prior to initiating sampling. These wells are shown on Figure 1 and listed in Table 1. Table 1 also highlights 22 wells that are not shown on Figure 1; these wells will be decommissioned under remedial actions and only used for groundwater level measurements while available. All static water level measurements will be made using an electronic resistivity probe (water level meter) and will be recorded to the nearest 0.01 foot below the top of the well casing. The meter will be cleaned prior to use in each well.

**4.2** The groundwater sampling will be comprised of twenty-four well locations. These locations are shown in Figure 2. Low-flow sampling techniques consistent with guidance from U.S. EPA (Puls and Barcelona, 1996) and DoD (DoD, 2013) will be utilized where possible during groundwater sampling. During well purging, the following field parameters will be recorded until stabilization has occurred: temperature, pH, specific

conductance, oxidation-reduction potential, turbidity, and dissolved oxygen. Poorly producing wells may require the use of a bailer to collect water, which may be composited over a several day period to obtain sufficient volume for filling sample containers.

**4.3** Samples will be packaged according to standard practices, and shipped to a DoD ELAP accredited laboratory(ies). Laboratory data will be reviewed and qualified per laboratory performance quality indicators, the applicable laboratory and method criteria, and the DoD Quality Systems Manual.

**4.4** Investigation Derived Watse (IDW) – The IDW will consist of solids and liquids. The solid IDW will be used PPE, tubing, filters, and other general trash. It will be bagged and left on site for future disposition. The liquid IDW will consist of purge water. The liquid IDW will be containerized in an on-site holding tank located in the Materials Processing Building and stored for future disposition.

**Table 1. Shallow Land Disposal Area FUSRAP Site Monitoring Program Summary**

Well/Location	Top of Casing Elevation (ft AMSL)	Zone	Up (U) or Down (D) Gradient from Disposal Areas	Monitoring Activity			Rationale
				Water Level	Unfiltered GW	Filtered GW	
02U11	925.99	OB	D	X			Water Levels
02U13	923.45	OB	D	X			Water Levels
03U05	924.10	OB	D	X			Water Levels
05U07	935.10	OB	U	X			Water Levels
06U05	941.26	OB	D	X			Water Levels
08U04	938.94	OB	D	X			Water Levels
08U05	940.93	OB	D	X			Water Levels
09U07	927.69	OB	D	X			Water Levels
10L31	859.84	UF	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
10L32	848.69	UF	U	X			Water Levels
MW-01	845.79	UF	U	X			Water Levels
MW-02	884.22	DB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-02A	885.43	UF	D	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-03	890.50	UF	D	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-04	NA	UF	D	X			Water Levels
MW-05	865.49	UF	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-07	921.52	1S	U/cross gradient	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-08	931.77	1S	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-09A	945.45	1S	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-11D	909.80	2S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-11S	909.27	OB	D	X			Water Levels
MW-12D	919.31	1S	D	X			Water Levels

Well/Location	Top of Casing Elevation (ft AMSL)	Zone	Up (U) or Down (D) Gradient from Disposal Areas	Monitoring Activity			Rationale
				Water Level	Unfiltered GW	Filtered GW	
MW-13	948.68	1S	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-14	947.33	1S	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-15	940.31	1S	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-17	913.71	2S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-19	861.45	DB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-20	889.87	UF	D	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-21	888.32	UF	D	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-22	893.41	DB	D	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-25	910.07	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-26	919.56	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-27	929.99	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-29	912.53	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-32	925.89	1S	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-33	940.76	2S	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-34A	926.84	DB	D	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-35	913.68	DB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-37	926.58	2S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-39	891.99	UF	D	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-40	939.63	DB	D	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-41	912.86	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-42	916.50	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-43	916.32	2S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-44	930.98	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-45	929.90	2S	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-46	924.18	UF	D	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-47	925.18	OB	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-50	902.02	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-51	925.43	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-52	924.73	2S	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-53	925.34	2S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-58	838.93	DB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-59	932.45	OB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-61	932.49	2S	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
MW-62	926.22	UF	D	X			Water Levels
MW-64	946.50	OB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-69	947.43	OB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-74	925.30	OB	U	X			Water Levels
MW-80	916.07	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-81	898.22	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-82	921.22	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-83	916.03	OB	D	X			Water Levels
MW-84	923.36	1S	D	X			Water Levels
MW-86	928.02	1S	D	X			Water Levels

Well/Location	Top of Casing Elevation (ft AMSL)	Zone	Up (U) or Down (D) Gradient from Disposal Areas	Monitoring Activity			Rationale
				Water Level	Unfiltered GW	Filtered GW	
NWS-01A	931.57	Varies	Varies	X			Water Levels
NWS-02	946.35	Varies	Varies	X			Water Levels
NWS-03	946.87	Varies	Varies	X			Water Levels
NWS-04	925.25	Varies	Varies	X			Water Levels
NWS-05	914.28	Varies	Varies	X			Water Levels
PZ-01	907.53	OB	D	X			Water Levels
PZ-02	913.49	OB	D	X			Water Levels
PZ-03A	920.72	OB	D	X			Water Levels
PZ-04	920.85	OB	D	X			Water Levels
PZ-05	929.78	OB	D	X			Water Levels
PZ-06A	943.23	OB	D	X			Water Levels
PZ-07	942.67	OB	U	X			Water Levels
PZ-08	933.31	OB	U	X			Water Levels
PZ-09	938.49	OB	U	X	X	X	Contaminant non-migration verification
TPZ-01	924.30	1S	U	X			Water Levels
TPZ-02	926.38	1S	U	X			Water Levels
TPZ-03	895.50	1S	D	X			Water Levels
TPZ-04	914.09	1S	D	X			Water Levels
TPZ-05	916.51	1S	D	X			Water Levels
TPZ-06	907.77	OB	D	X			Water Levels
TPZ-07	917.35	OB	D	X			Water Levels
TPZ-08	924.45	OB	D	X			Water Levels

Notes:

**Yellow highlighted** wells are not shown on Figure 1 and are scheduled for decommissioning as part of the remedial action

AMSL above mean sea level  
 ft foot (feet)  
 GW groundwater  
 OB overburden  
 1S first shallow bedrock  
 2S second shallow bedrock  
 UF Upper Freeport  
 DB Deep Bedrock

Table 2 shows the analytes and analytical methods that will be utilized for the site monitoring.

**Table 2. Site Monitoring Program Analytes and Analytical Methods**

<b>Analyte</b>	<b>Fraction</b>	<b>Method</b>
TAL Metals	Filtered and Unfiltered	EPA 6020, Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass-Spectrometry
Total Uranium	Filtered and Unfiltered	ASTM D5174, Trace Uranium by Pulsed-Laser Phosphorimetry
Americium-241	Filtered and Unfiltered	Alpha Spectrometry
Isotopic Plutonium (238, 239/240)	Filtered and Unfiltered	Alpha Spectrometry
Plutonium-241	Filtered and Unfiltered	Liquid Scintillation
Isotopic Thorium (228, 230, 232)	Filtered and Unfiltered	Alpha Spectrometry
Isotopic Uranium (234, 235, 238)	Filtered and Unfiltered	Alpha Spectrometry

## **5. Safety**

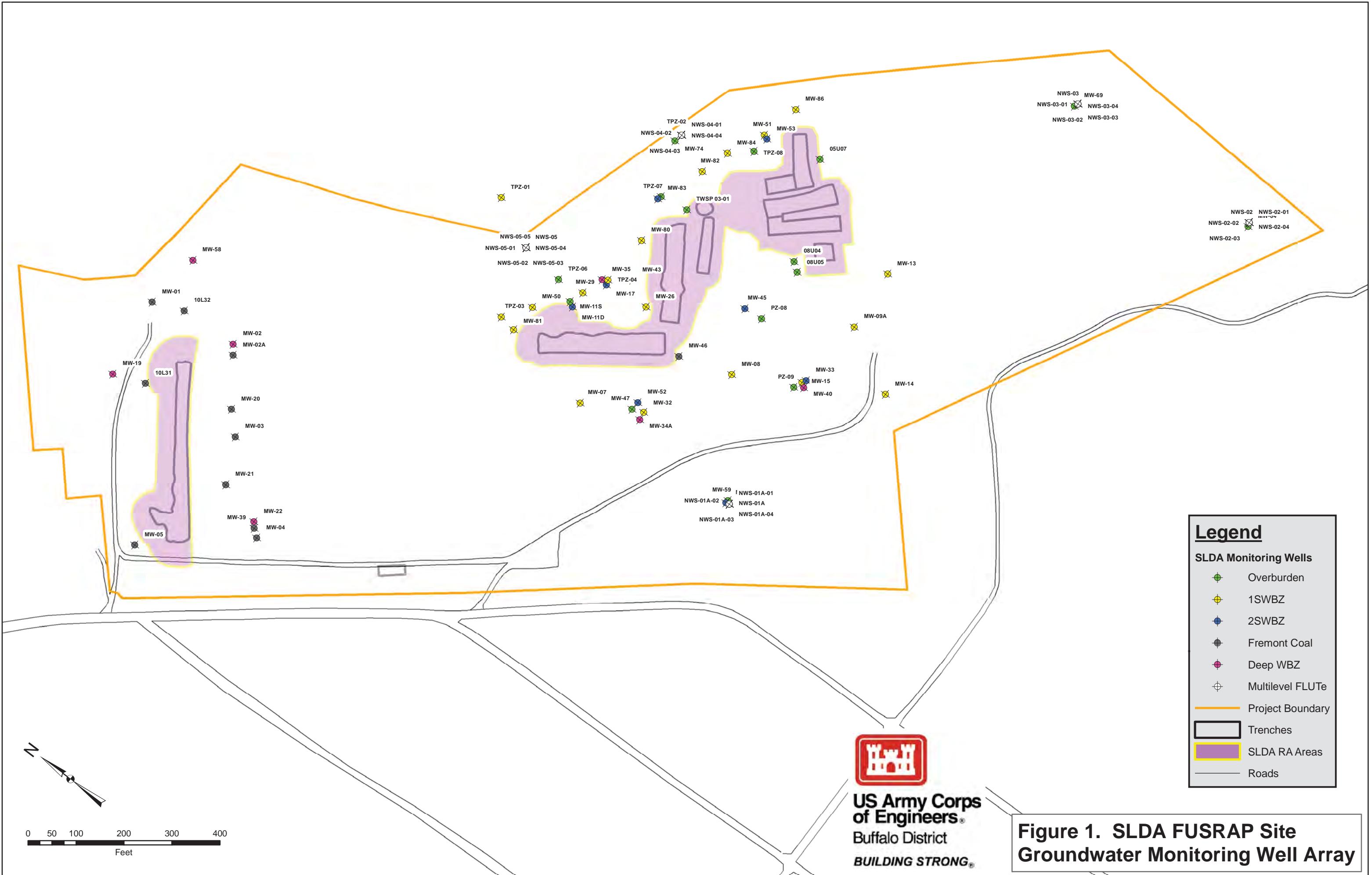
The presence of contaminated soils at the site represents a potential health hazard to individuals who access the site. All USACE personnel will be required to follow the health and safety measures that are documented separately in the Buffalo District SLDA Site Safety and Health Plan.

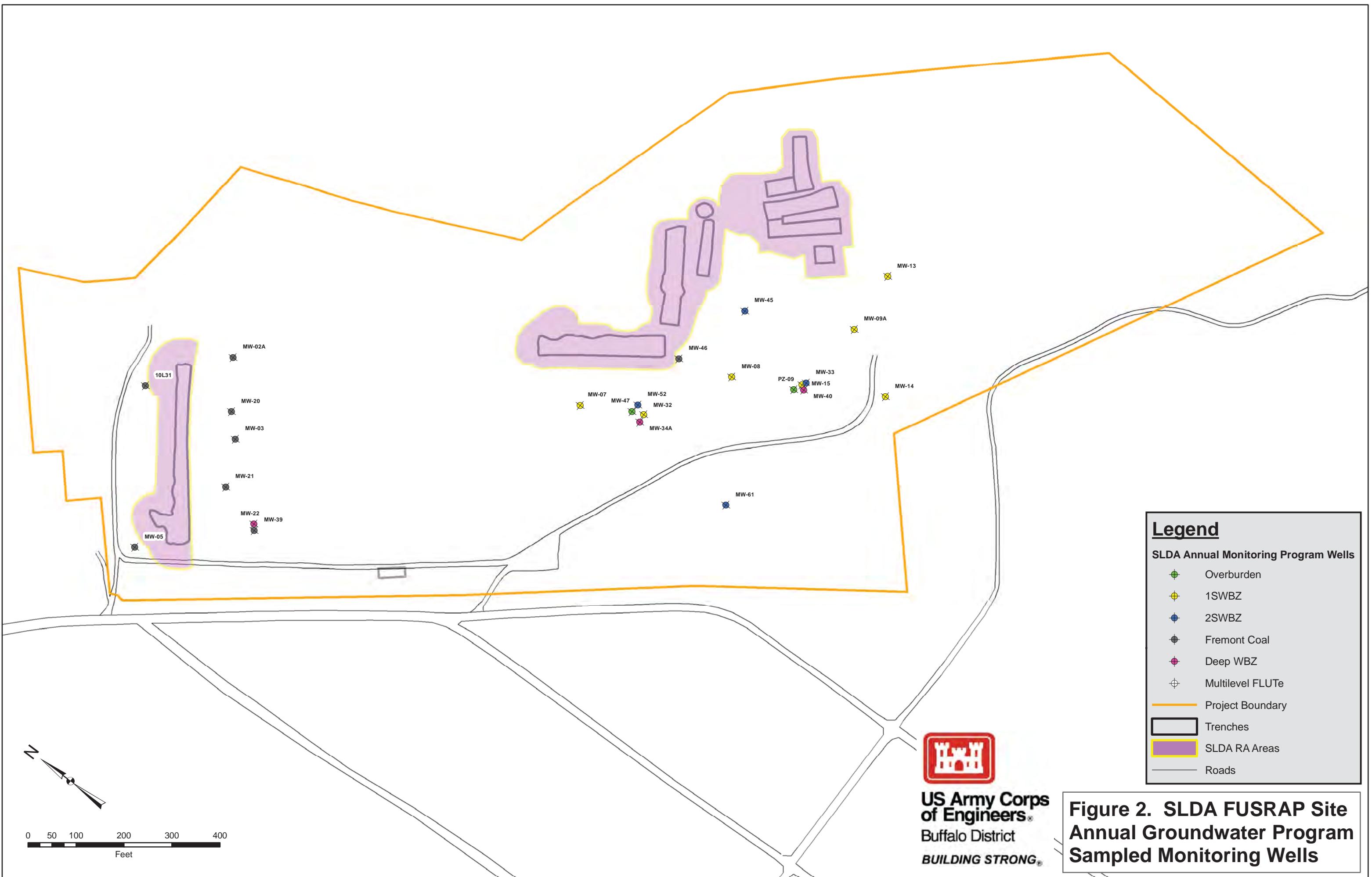
## **6. References**

Department of Defense (DoD). *DoD Environmental Field Sampling Handbook, Revision 1.0*, DoD Environmental Data Quality Workgroup, April 2013.

Puls, R. and M. Barcelona. *Low-Flow (Minimal Drawdown) Ground-Water Sampling Procedures*, EPA Issue Paper (EPA/540/S-95/04), April 1996.

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). *Shallow Land Disposal Area Remedial Investigation Report*, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, October 2005.

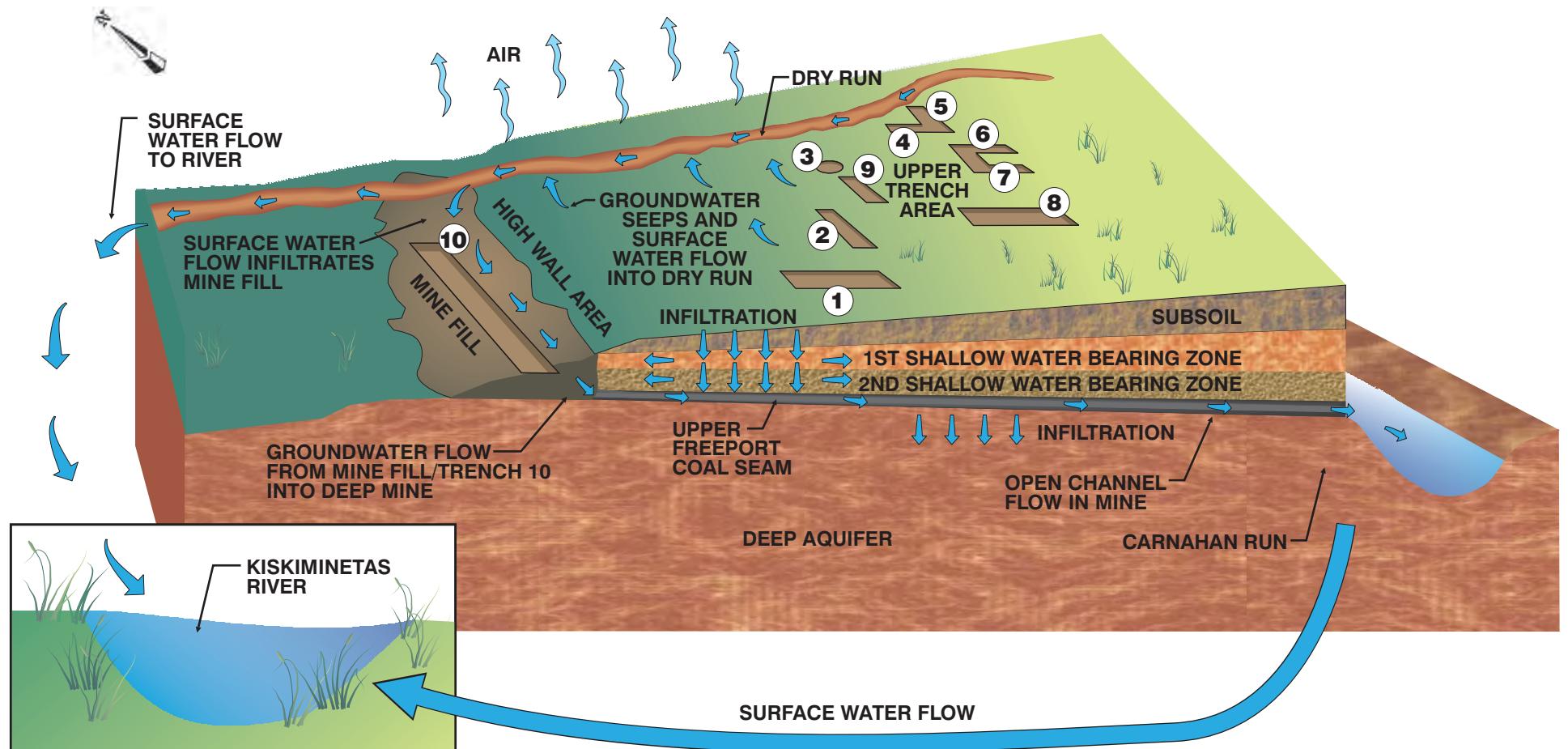




**Figure 2. SLDA FUSRAP Site  
Annual Groundwater Program  
Sampled Monitoring Wells**

# Attachment 1

**SLDA GROUNDWATER MONITORING PROGRAM  
CONCEPTUAL SITE MODEL FOR GROUNDWATER  
AND SURFACE-WATER EXPOSURE**

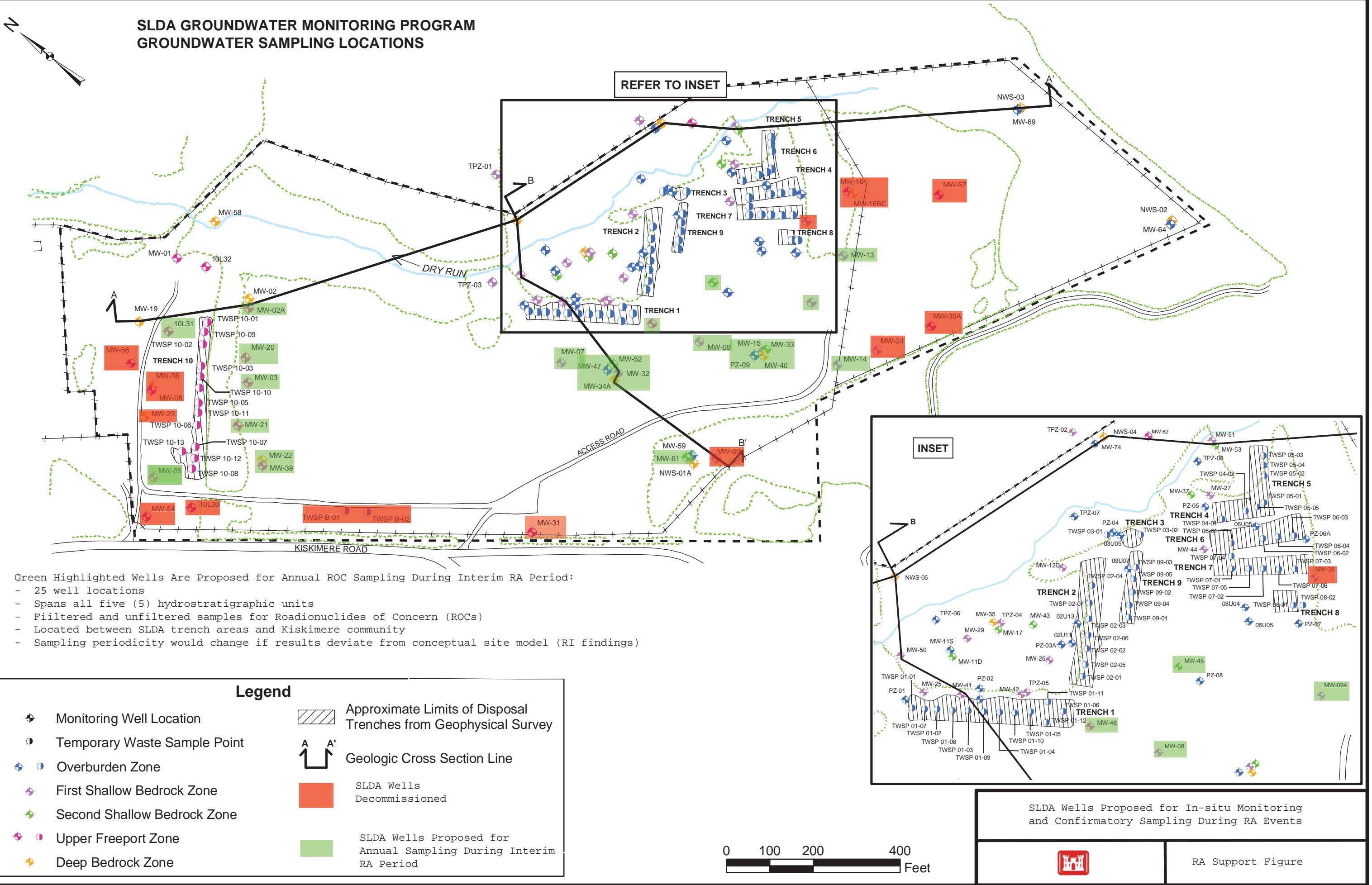


United States Army Corps of Engineers

SLDA CONCEPTUAL SITE MODEL

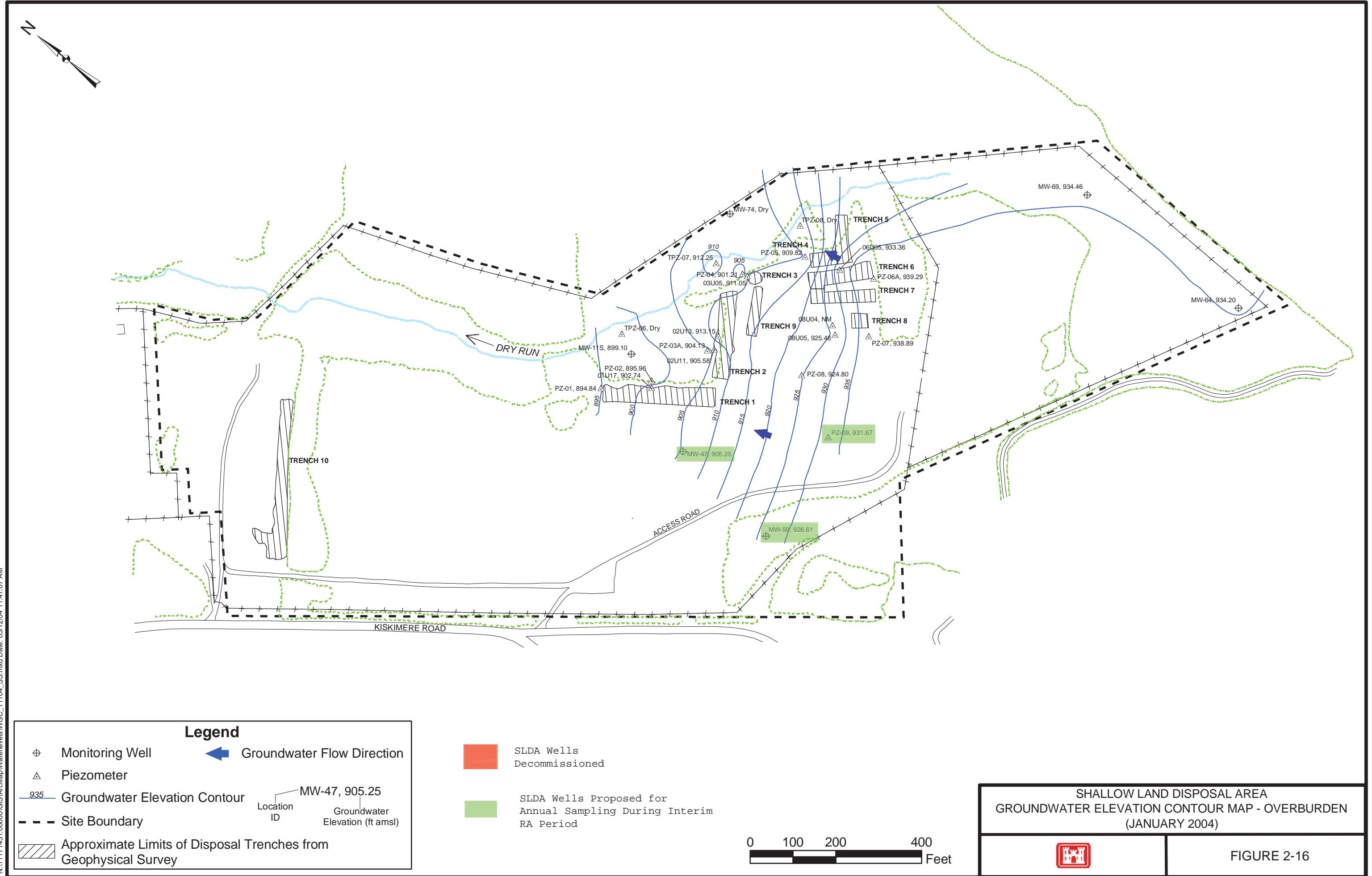
**Sampling  
Program**

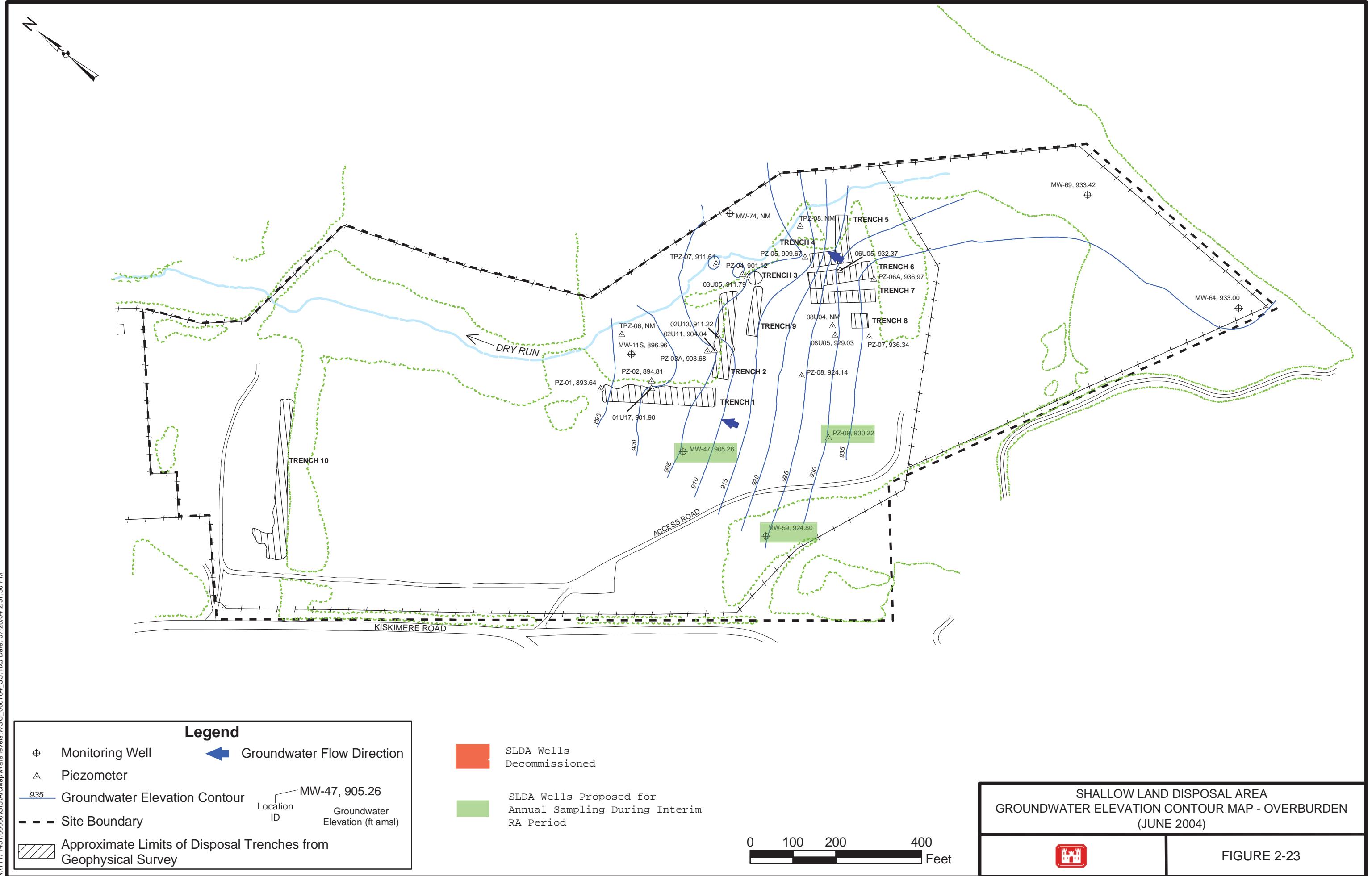
## SLDA GROUNDWATER MONITORING PROGRAM GROUNDWATER SAMPLING LOCATIONS

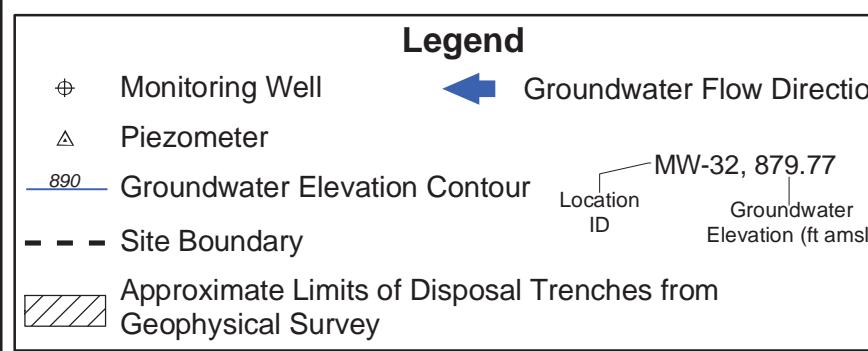
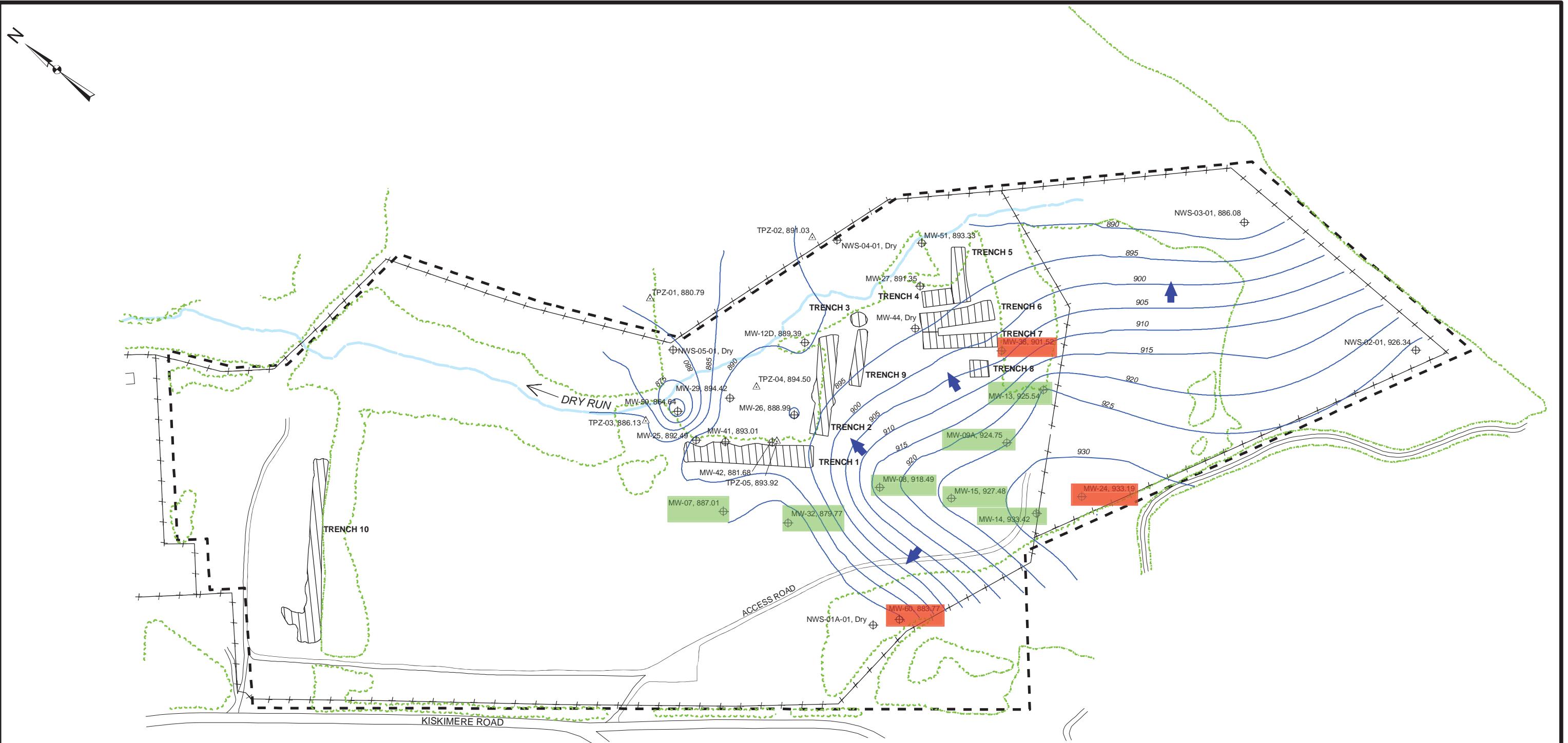


# SLDA Groundwater Flow Maps and Monitoring Well Locations

1. Pairs of groundwater contour and flow maps for each of the five water bearing zones are presented in the next 10 figures (from Remedial Investigation report).
2. The figures show groundwater flow directions during January 2004 and June 2004; note that flow directions do not grossly change between these periods.
3. The maps are annotated to show which wells will be sampled in each groundwater zone.







Notes:

- 1) MW-42 was not used to generate groundwater elevation contours due to a possible anomalous reading.
- 2) Groundwater elevation contour data includes data from FLUTE locations.

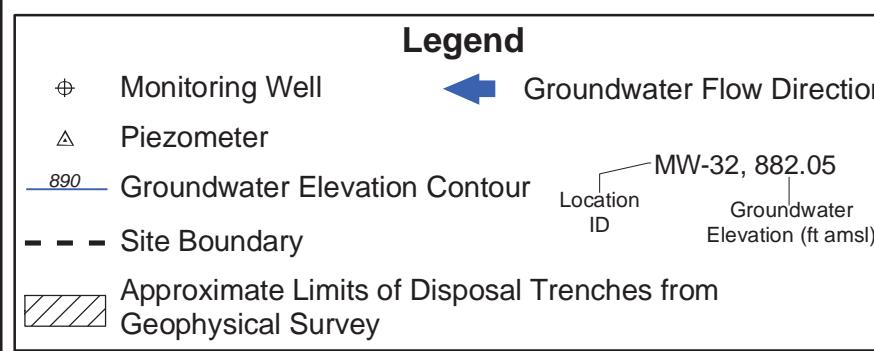
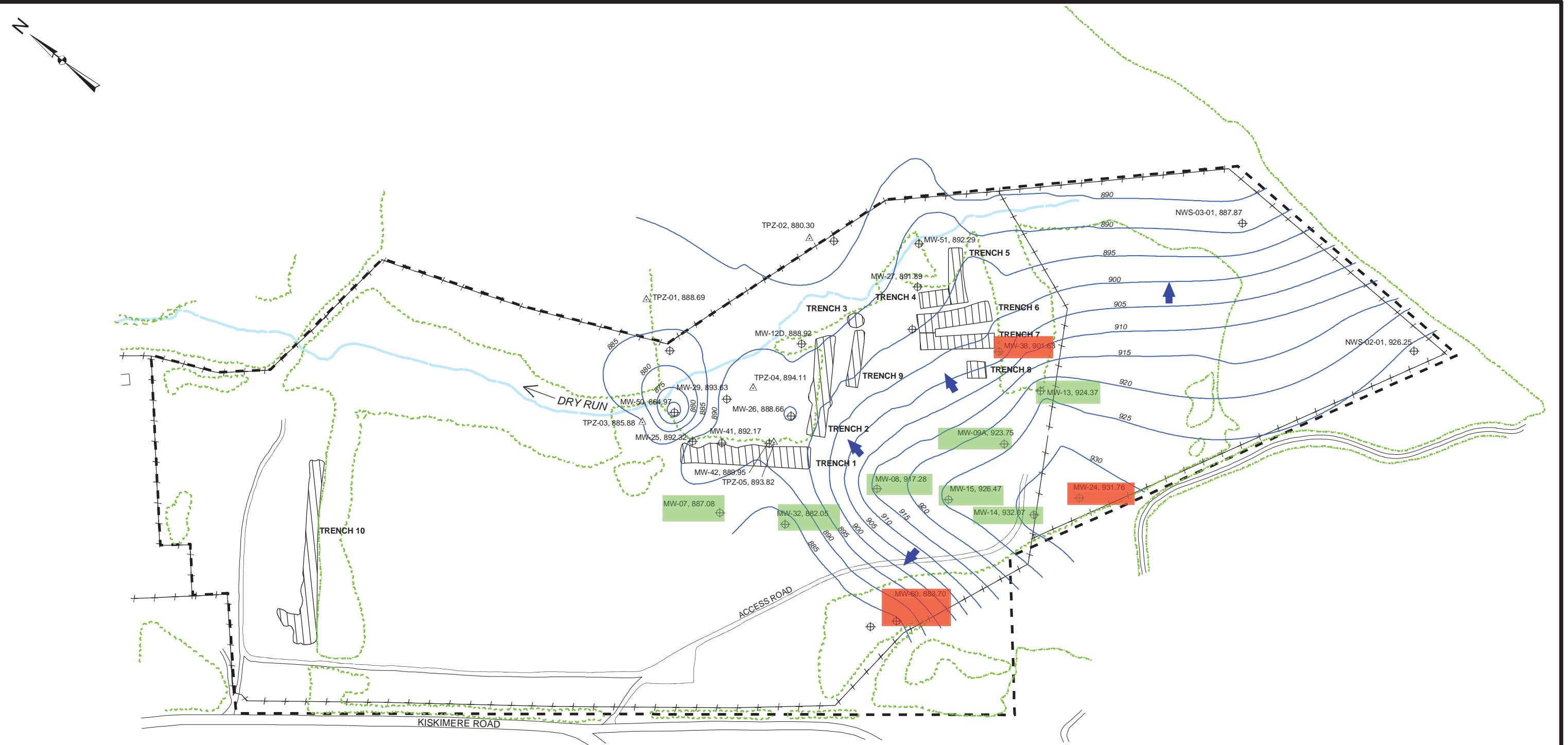
- SLDA Wells Decommissioned
- SLDA Wells Proposed for Annual Sampling During Interim RA Period

0 100 200 400 Feet

SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA  
GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP - FIRST SHALLOW  
BEDROCK HYDROSTRATIGRAPHIC ZONE (JANUARY 2004)



FIGURE 2-17



**Notes:**

- 1) MW-42 was not used to generate groundwater elevation contours due to a possible anomalous reading.
- 2) Groundwater elevation contour data includes data from FLUTe locations NWS-02 and NWS-03

SLLDA Wells  
Decommissioned

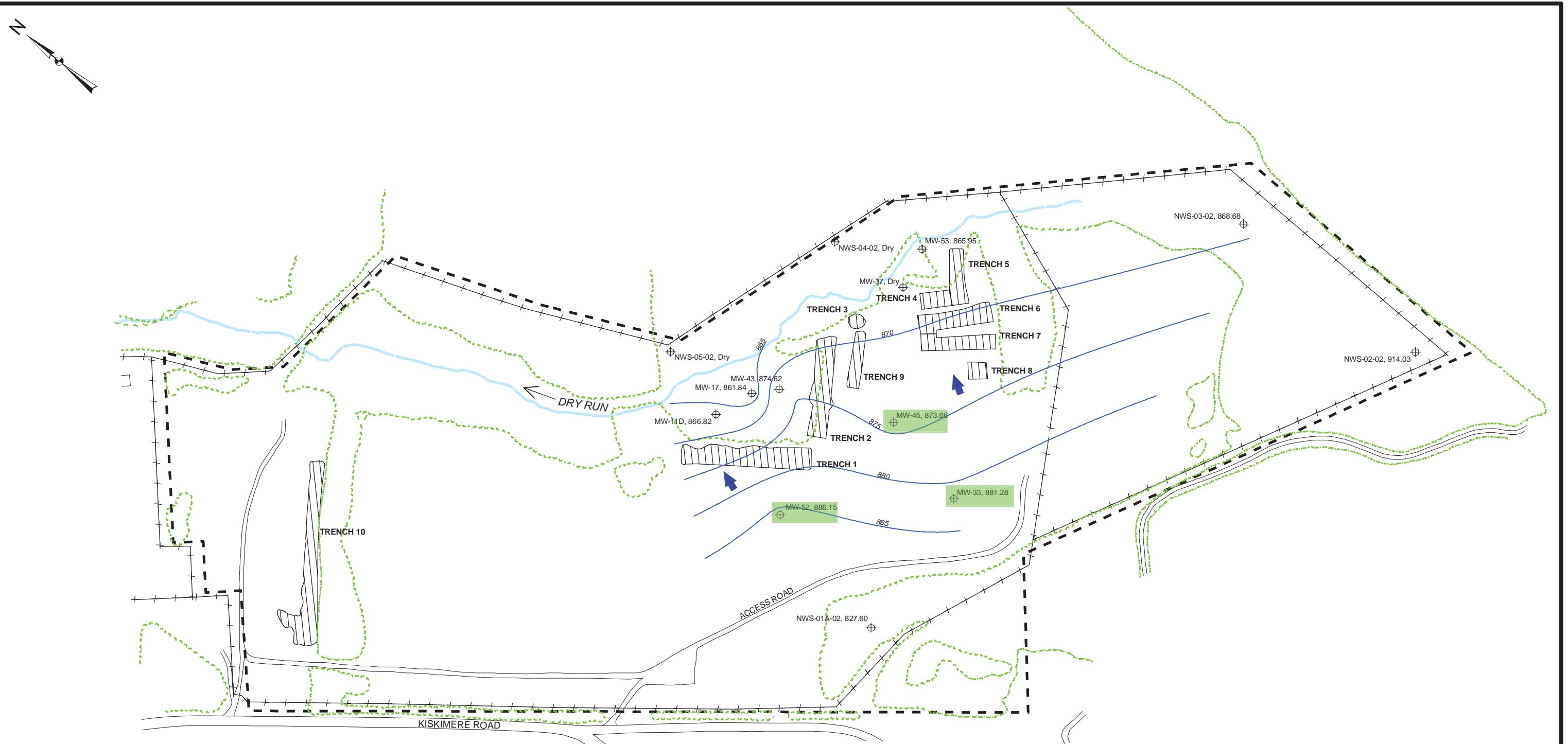
SLLDA Wells Proposed for  
Annual Sampling During Interim  
RA Period

0 100 200 400  
Feet

**SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA**  
**GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP - FIRST SHALLOW**  
**BEDROCK HYDROSTRATIGRAPHIC ZONE (JUNE 2004)**



FIGURE 2-24



### Legend

⊕ Monitoring Well	← Groundwater Flow Direction
— Groundwater Elevation Contour	
- - - Site Boundary	
/ \ Approximate Limits of Disposal Trenches from Geophysical Survey	

### Notes:

- 1) NWS-02-02 and NWS-01A-02 were not used to generate groundwater elevation contours due to a possible anomalous reading.



SLDA Wells  
Decommissioned



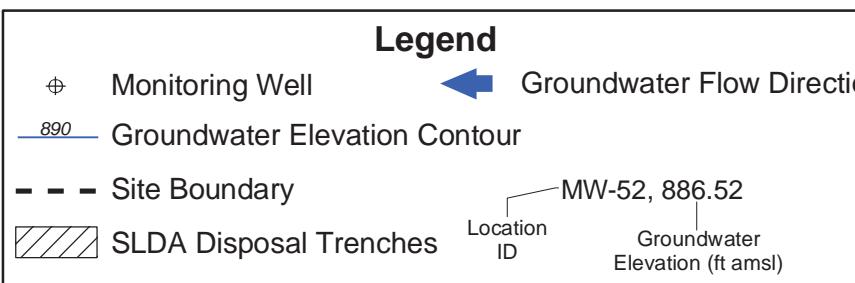
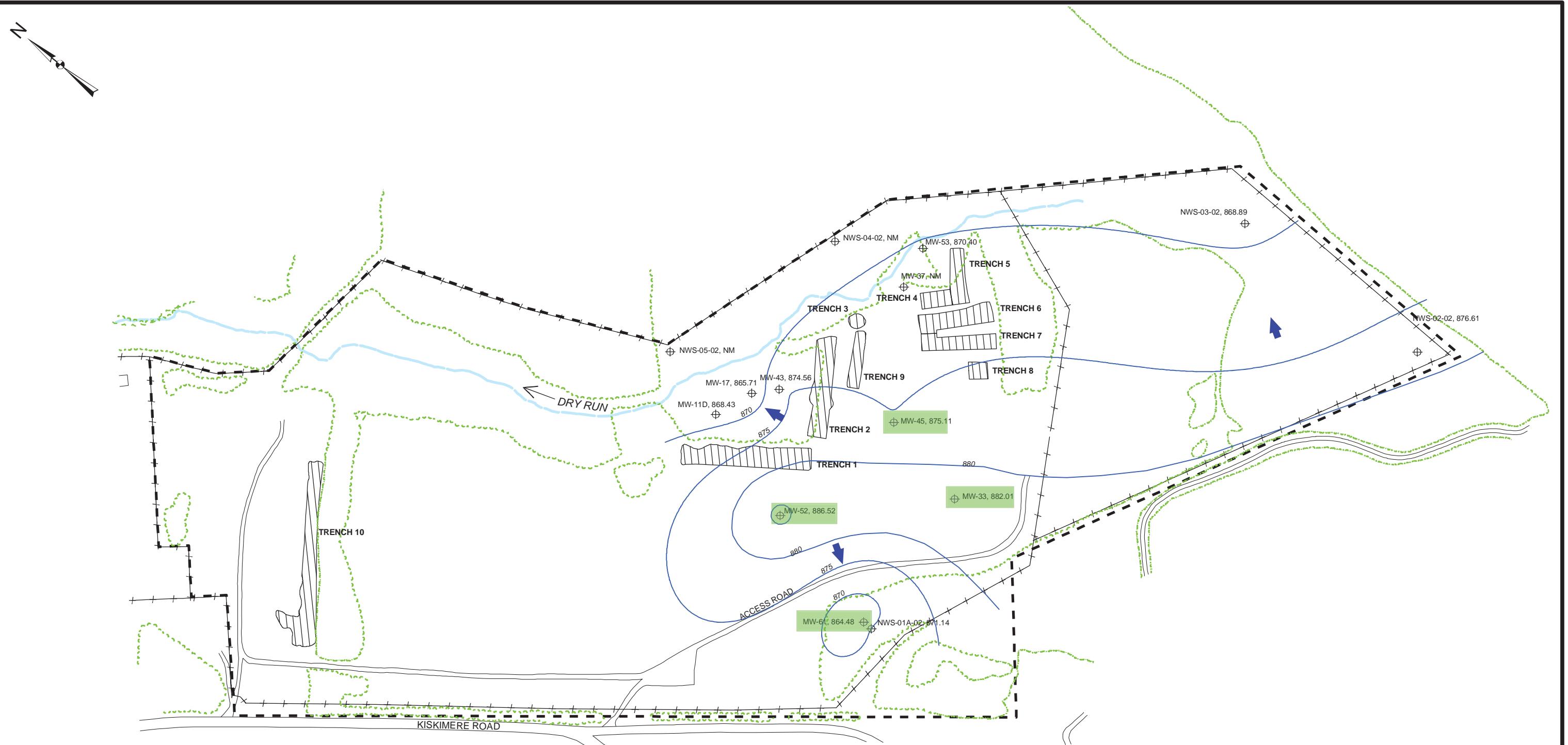
SLDA Wells Proposed for  
Annual Sampling During Interim  
RA Period

0 100 200 400  
Feet

SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA  
GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP - SECOND SHALLOW  
BEDROCK HYDROSTRATIGRAPHIC ZONE (JANUARY 2004)



FIGURE 2-18



**Notes:**  
1) Groundwater elevation contour data includes data from FLUTE locations.

SLDA Wells  
Decommissioned

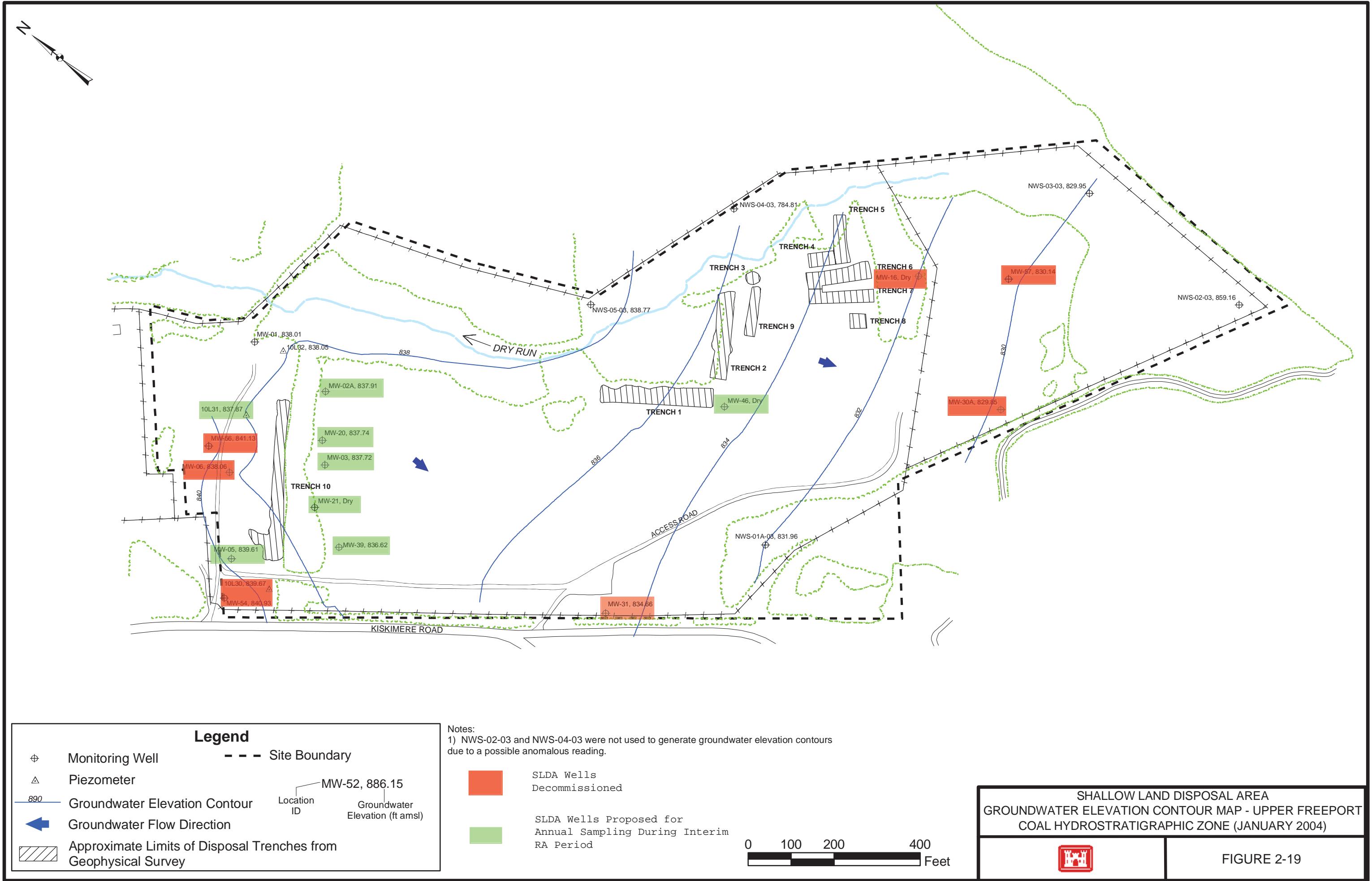
SLDA Wells Proposed for  
Annual Sampling During Interim  
RA Period

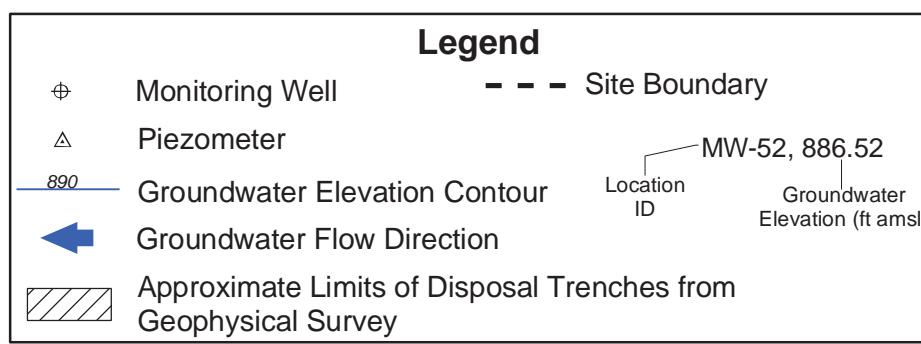
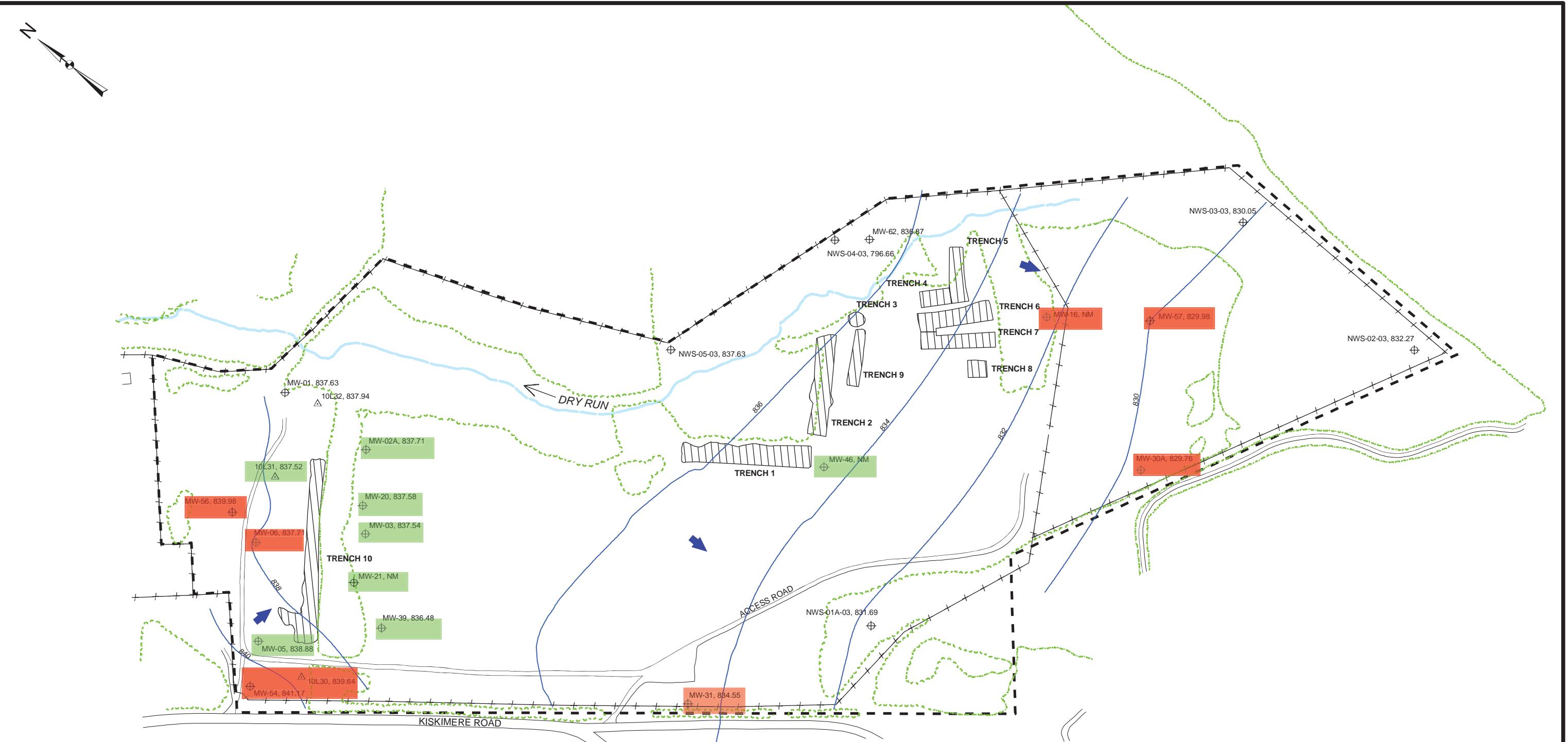
0 100 200 400  
Feet

SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA  
GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP - SECOND SHALLOW  
BEDROCK HYDROSTRATIGRAPHIC ZONE (JUNE 2004)



FIGURE 2-25





Notes:  
1) NWS-02-03 and NWS-04-03 were not used to generate groundwater elevation contours due to a possible anomalous reading.

SLDA Wells  
Decommissioned

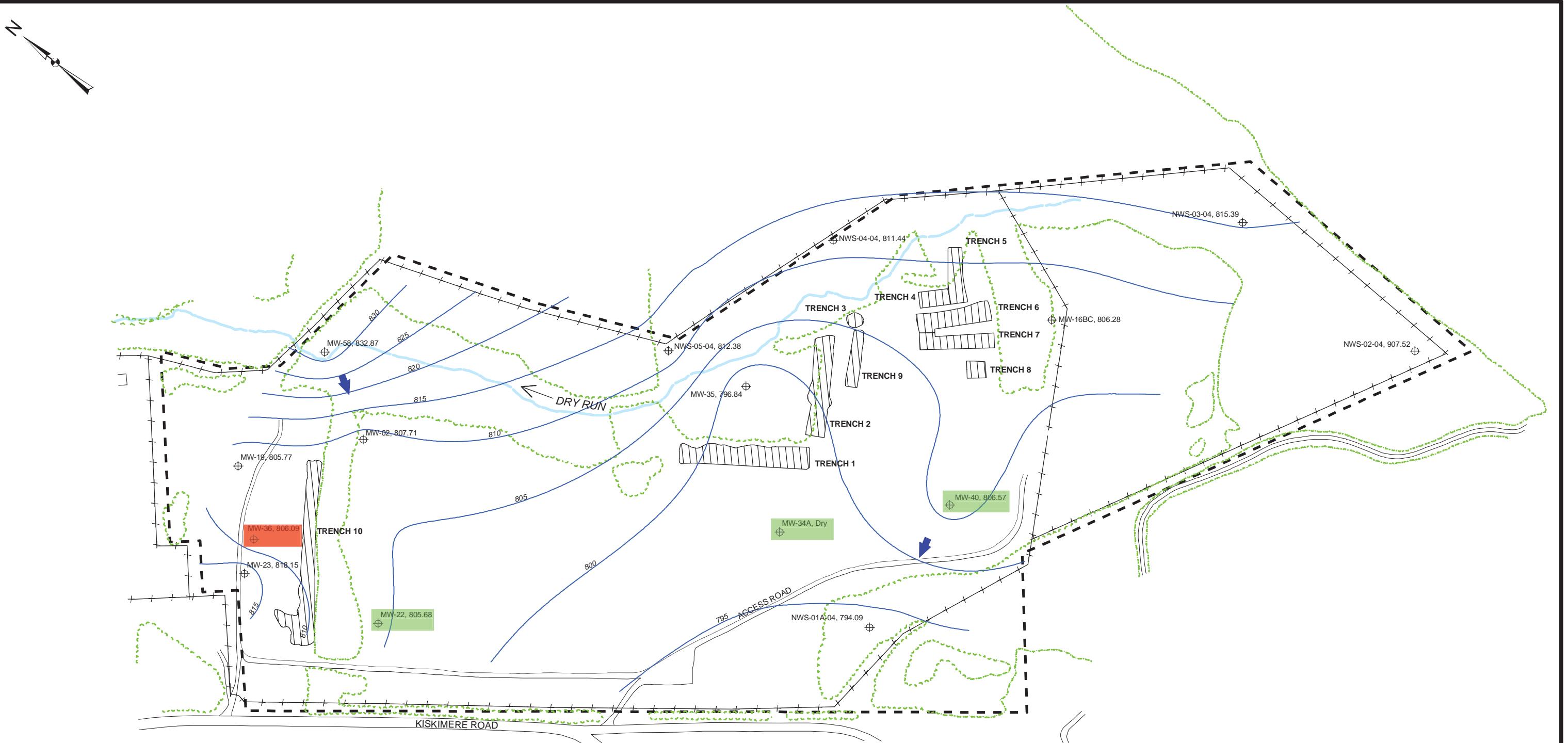
SLDA Wells Proposed for  
Annual Sampling During Interim  
RA Period

0 100 200 400  
Feet

SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA  
GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP - UPPER FREEPORT  
COAL HYDROSTRATIGRAPHIC ZONE (JUNE 2004)



FIGURE 2-26



### Legend

- Monitoring Well
- Groundwater Flow Direction
- Groundwater Elevation Contour
- Site Boundary
- Approximate Limits of Disposal Trenches from Geophysical Survey

### Notes:

1) NWS-02-04 was not used to generate groundwater elevation contours due to a possible anomalous reading.

■ SLDA Wells Decommissioned

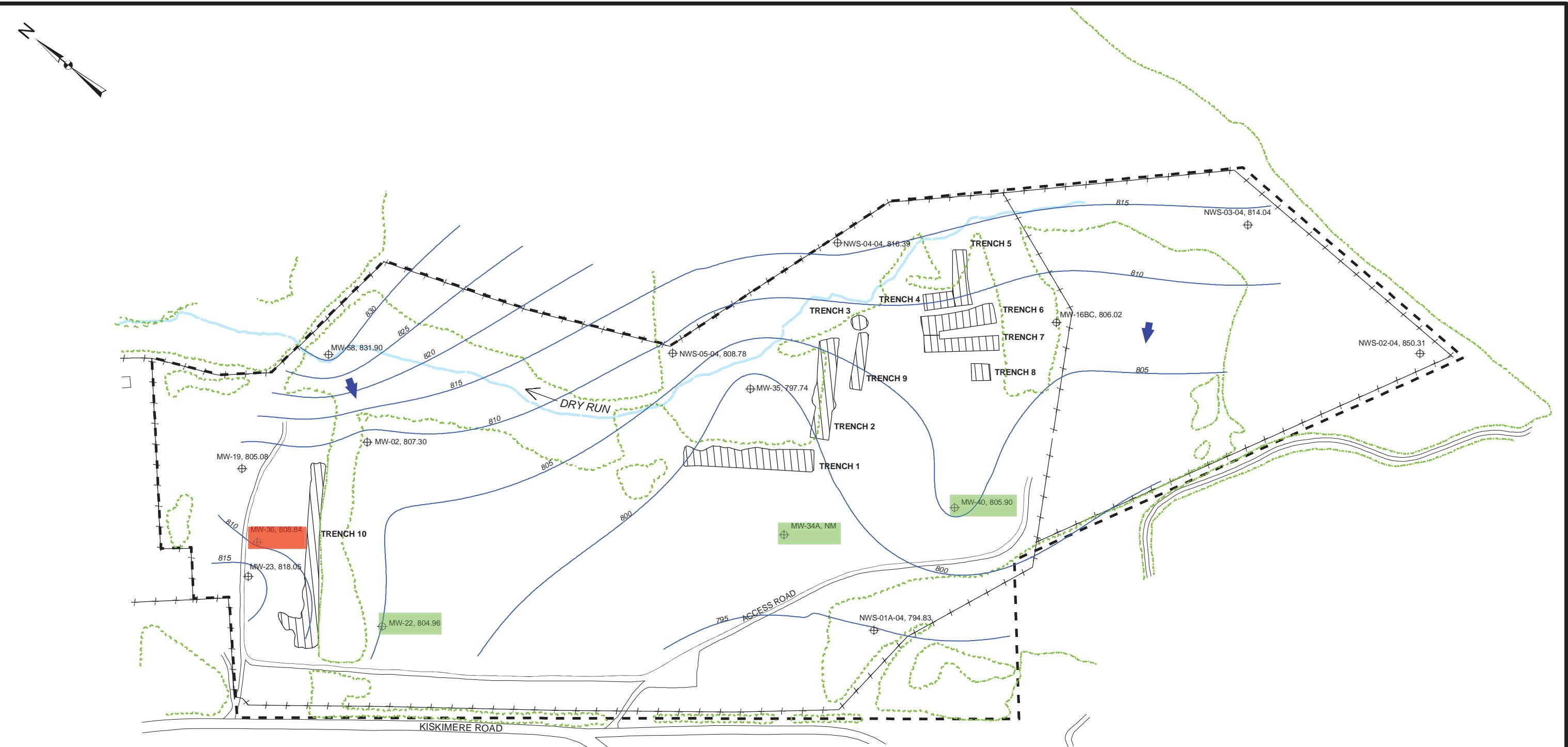
■ SLDA Wells Proposed for Annual Sampling During Interim RA Period

0 100 200 400  
Feet

SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA  
GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP - DEEP BEDROCK  
HYDROSTRATIGRAPHIC ZONE (JANUARY 2004)



FIGURE 2-21



### Legend

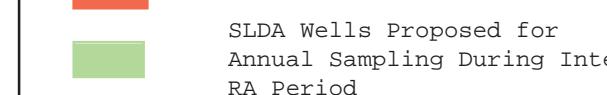
- ⊕ Monitoring Well
  - ← Groundwater Flow Direction
  - Groundwater Elevation Contour
  - - - Site Boundary
  - SLDA Disposal Trenches
- MW-22, 804.96  
Location ID  
Groundwater Elevation (ft amsl)

### Notes:

- 1) Groundwater elevation contour data includes data from FLUTE locations.
- 2) NWS-02 was not used to generate groundwater elevation contours due to a possible anomalous reading.



SLDA Wells  
Decommissioned



SLDA Wells Proposed for  
Annual Sampling During Interim  
RA Period

0 100 200 400  
Feet

SHALLOW LAND DISPOSAL AREA  
GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP - DEEP  
BEDROCK HYDROSTRATIGRAPHIC ZONE (JUNE 2004)



FIGURE 2-27

## **APPENDIX C**

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Directive number 9283.1-14  
Memorandum: Use of Uranium Drinking Water Standards under 40 CFR 141 and 40 CFR 192 as  
Remediation Goals for Groundwater at CERCLA sites



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

NOV - 6 2001

Directive no. 9283.1-14

**MEMORANDUM**

**SUBJECT:** Use of Uranium Drinking Water Standards under 40 CFR 141 and 40 CFR 192 as Remediation Goals for Groundwater at CERCLA sites

**FROM:** *Laura Reed for*  
Elaine F. Davies, Acting Director  
Office of Emergency and Remedial Response (OERR)  
Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response

*Stephen D. Page*  
Stephen D. Page, Director  
Office of Radiation and Indoor Air (ORIA)  
Office of Air and Radiation

**TO:** Addressees

**PURPOSE**

This memorandum addresses the use of uranium standards in 40 CFR Part 141 and 40 CFR Part 192 when setting remediation goals for ground waters that are current or potential sources of drinking water at Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 (CERCLA) sites. Today's memorandum will be of interest to site decisionmakers that have uranium as a contaminant of concern in groundwater at their CERCLA site.

This document provides guidance to Regional staff, in dealing with the public and the regulated community, regarding how EPA intends to implement the National Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Contingency Plan (NCP). It describes national policy. This document is not a substitute for EPA's statutes or regulations, nor is it a regulation itself. Thus, it cannot impose legally-binding requirements on EPA, States, or the regulated community, and may not apply to a particular situation based upon the circumstances.

**Duplicate first page - Inserted to allow word searching**

Directive no. 9283.1-14

**MEMORANDUM**

**SUBJECT:** Use of Uranium Drinking Water Standards under 40 CFR 141 and 40 CFR 192 as Remediation Goals for Groundwater at CERCLA sites

**FROM:** Elaine F. Davies, Acting Director  
Office of Emergency and Remedial Response (OERR)  
Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response

Stephen D. Page, Director  
Office of Radiation and Indoor Air (ORIA)  
Office of Air and Radiation

**TO:** Addressees

**PURPOSE**

This memorandum addresses the use of uranium standards in 40 CFR Part 141 and 40 CFR Part 192 when setting remediation goals for ground waters that are current or potential sources of drinking water at Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 (CERCLA) sites. Today's memorandum will be of interest to site decisionmakers that have uranium as a contaminant of concern in groundwater at their CERCLA site.

This document provides guidance to Regional staff, in dealing with the public and the regulated community, regarding how EPA intends to implement the National Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Contingency Plan (NCP). It describes national policy. This document is not a substitute for EPA's statutes or regulations, nor is it a regulation itself. Thus, it cannot impose legally-binding requirements on EPA, States, or the regulated community, and may not apply to a particular situation based upon the circumstances.

## **BACKGROUND**

All remedial actions at CERCLA sites must be protective of human health and the environment and comply with applicable or relevant and appropriate requirements (ARARs) unless a waiver is justified. Cleanup levels for response actions under CERCLA are developed based on site-specific risk assessments, ARARs, and/or to-be-considered material<sup>1</sup> (TBCs). The determination of whether a requirement is applicable, or relevant and appropriate, must be made on a site-specific basis (see 40 CFR §300.400(g)).

## **CERCLA GROUNDWATER PROTECTION**

“EPA expects to return usable ground waters to their beneficial uses whenever practicable.” (see 40 CFR §300.430(a)(1)(iii)(F)). In general, drinking water standards provide relevant and appropriate cleanup levels for ground waters that are a current or potential source of drinking water. However, drinking water standards generally are not relevant and appropriate for ground waters that are not a current or potential source of drinking water (see 55 FR 8732, March 8, 1990). Drinking water standards include federal maximum contaminant levels (MCLs) and/or non-zero maximum contaminant level goals (MCLGs) established under the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA), or more stringent state drinking water standards. Other regulations may also be ARARs as provided in CERCLA §121(d)(2)(B).

The Agency issued guidance concerning ground water use determinations in a memo from Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response Assistant Administrator to the Regions entitled “The Role of CSGWPPs in EPA Remediation Programs” (OSWER Directive 9283.1-09), April 4, 1997. This guidance states that EPA generally defers to State determination of current and future groundwater uses, when the State has a Comprehensive State Ground Water Protection Program (CSGWPP) that has been endorsed by EPA and has provisions for site-specific decisions. For States that do not have an EPA-endorsed CSGWPP (or whose CSGWPPs do not have provisions for making site-specific determinations of groundwater use, resource value, priority or vulnerability), EPA uses either “EPA Guidelines for Ground-Water Classification” (Final Draft, December 1986), or State groundwater classifications or similar State designations, whichever classification scheme leads to more stringent remediation goals.

---

<sup>1</sup>To-be-considered material, TBCs include non-promulgated advisories or guidance issued by Federal or State governments that are not legally binding and do not have the status of potential ARARs. However, TBCs should be considered along with ARARs as part of the site risk assessment and may be used in determining the necessary level of cleanup for protection of health and the environment.

## **MASS AND ACTIVITY (pCi/L and µg/L)**

Concentrations of radionuclides in water are typically expressed in terms of “activity” of the radionuclide per unit of volume in the water (e.g., picocuries per liter or pCi/L). Activity measures the rate of disintegration of a radionuclide per unit mass (for soil, sediment, and foodstuffs) or volume (for air and water). Because the carcinogenic effect of a radionuclide is due to its disintegration rate, which occurs during its decay process, concentrations of radionuclides are generally measured in terms of activity for health evaluation purposes.

Uranium is the only radionuclide for which the chemical toxicity has been identified to be comparable to or greater than the radiotoxicity, and for which a reference dose (RfD) has been established to evaluate chemical toxicity. The RfD is an estimate of a daily ingestion exposure to the population, including sensitive subgroups, that is likely to be without an appreciable risk of deleterious effects during a lifetime. Uranium in soluble form is a kidney toxin. The relative risk of uranium kidney toxin effects correspond to the level of exposure to the uranium mass concentrations; the oral RfD of uranium is expressed in terms of mass (0.6 µg/kg/day).

## **RADIONUCLIDE MCLs**

On July 9, 1976, EPA promulgated 40 CFR Part 141 *Drinking Water Regulations: Radionuclides* (1976 MCL rule). This 1976 MCL rule included the following MCLs: 5 pCi/L for radium-226 and radium-228 combined; 15 pCi/L for gross alpha particle activity (including radium 226, but excluding uranium and radon); and a concentration that produces a dose equivalent of 4 mrem/yr or less to the total body or any internal organ for the sum of the doses from man-made beta particles and photon emitters. A list of radionuclides that are addressed by the gross alpha MCL are provided in Attachment A to today’s memorandum. Also, provided in Attachment B to today’s memorandum is a list of radionuclide concentrations calculated using the 4 mrem/yr beta particles and photon emitters MCL standard.

On December 7, 2000, EPA amended 40 CFR Part 141 (65 FR 76708, December 7, 2000) *National Primary Drinking Water Regulations; Radionuclides* (2000 MCL rule). This 2000 MCL rule established requirements for uranium, and retained the existing requirements for combined radium-226 and radium-228, gross alpha particle radioactivity, and beta particle and photon radioactivity. The 2000 MCL rule did include MCLGs of zero for the last four contaminants (see 40 CFR § 141.55).

The 2000 MCL rule established an MCL for uranium of 30 micrograms per liter (µg/L). For the MCL rulemaking, EPA assumed a typical conversion factor of 0.9 pCi/µg for the mix of uranium isotopes found at public water systems, which means that an MCL of 30 µg/L will typically correspond to 27 pCi/L. EPA considered the 30 µg/L level (which corresponds to a

27 pCi/L level) to be appropriate since it is protective for both kidney toxicity and cancer. However, the relationship between mass concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ) and activity (pCi/L) is dependent upon the relative mix of the radioactive isotopes (e.g., uranium-234, uranium-235, uranium-238) that comprise the uranium at a particular drinking water source.<sup>2</sup> In circumstances with more extreme conversion factors ( $> 1.5 \text{ pCi}/\mu\text{g}$ ), uranium activity levels may exceed 40 pCi/L. In these circumstances, EPA recommends in the 2000 MCL rule that drinking water systems mitigate uranium levels to 30 pCi/L or less, to provide greater assurance that adequate protection from cancer health effects is being afforded (see 65 FR at page 76715).

## **UMTRCA GROUNDWATER STANDARDS**

On January 11, 1995, EPA promulgated 40 CFR Part 192 (60 FR 2854, January 11, 1995) *Groundwater Standards for Remedial Actions at Inactive Uranium Processing Sites* (UMTRCA rule).<sup>3</sup> Included in these standards is a constituent concentration limit for the combined level of uranium-234 and uranium-238 in groundwater. These standards were developed specifically for the cleanup of uranium mill tailings at 24 sites designated under Section 102(a)(1) of UMTRCA (Title I sites). The list of 24 Title I sites is a closed set chosen in 1979 that cannot be expanded without congressional action. The standards were developed to ensure that all currently used and reasonably expected drinking water supplies near these 24 sites, both public and private, are adequately protected for use by present and future generations. The concentration limit for the combined level of uranium-234 and uranium-238 is 30 pCi/L.

## **IMPLEMENTATION**

The following subsections will clarify the use of standards under 40 CFR Part 141 and 40 CFR Part 192 as ARARs when setting remediation levels for uranium in groundwater at CERCLA sites.

## **MCLs AND UMTRCA AS APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS**

The uranium drinking water standards contained within 40 CFR Part 141 are potentially applicable requirements only for community water systems designated under § 141.26 (see 65 FR 76708, 76748 (December 7, 2000)). The uranium groundwater standards contained within

---

<sup>2</sup>For further discussion of mass and activity, including the formula to convert between the two measurement units, see U.S. EPA “Radiation Risk Assessment At CERCLA Sites: Q & A” EPA 540/R/99/006, December 1999, pp. 5-6.

<sup>3</sup>These standards were developed pursuant to Section 275 of the Atomic Energy Act (42 U.S.C. 2022), as amended by Section 206 of the Uranium Mill Tailings Radiation Control Act of 1978 (42 U.S.C. 7918) (UMTRCA).

40 CFR Part 192 are potentially applicable requirements only for the 24 Title I sites designated under Section 206 of UMTRCA.

## MCLs AND UMTRCA AS RELEVANT AND APPROPRIATE REQUIREMENTS

In general, because the MCLG is zero for the radionuclides included in 40 CFR Part 141, the MCLs for these radionuclides are potentially relevant and appropriate requirements at sites with radioactive contamination in groundwaters that are current or potential sources of drinking water. In particular, **the uranium MCL of 30 µg/L is a potentially relevant and appropriate requirement for groundwaters that are current or potential sources of drinking water that have any of the uranium isotopes as a contaminant of concern.** Thus, for these radionuclides, the MCL concentration of 30 µg/L is generally used as the cleanup level for groundwater that is a current or potential source of drinking water, and is to be attained throughout the plume at the completion of the response action.

**If either uranium-234 or uranium-238 is a contaminant of concern in ground waters that are current or potential sources of drinking water, and the site is not a Title I UMTRCA site, then the uranium UMTRCA standard under 40 CFR Part 192 of 30 pCi/L is a potentially relevant and appropriate requirement.** Please note that this means both the uranium MCL (40 CFR Part 141) and the uranium UMTRCA (40 CFR Part 192) standards may be selected as relevant and appropriate requirements for addressing uranium contamination in ground water at the same CERCLA site. Since both standards establish levels of uranium in groundwater that are acceptable for drinking, EPA would expect that whenever the uranium UMTRCA ground water standard is a relevant and appropriate requirement, the uranium MCL will also be a relevant and appropriate standard. Selecting both the MCL and UMTRCA standards will ensure that the kidney toxicity and carcinogenic health effects posed by uranium are adequately addressed.

## MCL PREAMBLE AS A TO-BE-CONSIDERED

In addition, the preamble recommendation to public water systems concerning extreme pCi/µg conversion factors in the uranium 2000 MCL rulemaking may be a TBC. **In situations where the mix of uranium isotopes means that attaining the uranium MCL of 30 µg/L may result in residual activity levels of uranium of greater than 40 pCi/L for total uranium, and a site-specific risk assessment demonstrates that 30 pCi/L is protective, then we recommend 30 pCi/L as a suitable cleanup level in addition to 30 µg/L.** This recommendation is made to ensure an equivalent level of protection from the carcinogenic effects of uranium at CERCLA sites and public water systems, and is therefore consistent with the recommendation made in the preamble to the 2000 MCL rule.

## **CONDUCTING GROUNDWATER RESPONSES FOR 40 CFR PART 141 AND/OR 40 CFR PART 192 ARAR COMPLIANCE**

**When either the uranium MCL and/or the 30 pCi/L uranium UMTRCA standard is considered a relevant and appropriate requirement, or the preamble to the uranium 2000 MCL rulemaking is a TBC, then CERCLA response actions should be conducted using the approach found in the NCP and Superfund guidance (e.g., determining groundwater use, point of compliance, areas of flexibility). Because the CERCLA approach for attaining the uranium MCL is more stringent than the UMTRCA approach 40 CFR Part 192, using the CERCLA approach automatically insures compliance with the UMTRCA groundwater standard as an ARAR.** For example, the CERCLA approach for complying with the MCL throughout the plume is more stringent than the UMTRCA approach of complying with the groundwater standard only in the uppermost aquifer. Thus if an MCL is attained throughout the plume, the groundwater standard will also be attained in the uppermost aquifer. Key documents that include guidance on the Superfund approach to evaluating and remediating groundwater include: "Presumptive Response Strategy and Ex-Situ Treatment Technologies for Contaminated Ground Water at CERCLA Sites" (OSWER Directive No. 9283.1-12), October 1996; "The Role of CSGWPPs in EPA Remediation Programs" (OSWER Directive No. 9283.1-09), April 4, 1997, and; the "Use of Monitored Natural Attenuation at Superfund, RCRA Corrective Action, and Underground Storage Tank Sites" (OSWER Directive No. 9200.4-17P), April 21, 1999). These and other Superfund groundwater guidance documents may be found on the Internet at:

<http://www.epa.gov/superfund/resources/gwdocs/index.htm>.

Guidance documents that address establishing contaminant levels in soil to protect groundwater include: "Soil Screening Guidance for Radionuclides: User's Guide" (OSWER Directive No. 9355.4-16A), October 2000, and "Soil Screening Guidance for Radionuclides: Technical Background Document" (OSWER Directive No. 9355.4-16), October 2000. These Superfund guidance documents may be found on the Internet at:

<http://www.epa.gov/superfund/resources/radiation/radssg.htm>.

## **FURTHER INFORMATION**

The subject matter specialist for this directive is Stuart Walker of OERR 703-603-8748. General questions about this directive, should be directed to 1-800-424-9346.

Addressees:

National Superfund Policy Managers, Regions 1-10  
Superfund Branch Chiefs, Regions 1-10  
Superfund Branch Chiefs, Office of Regional Counsel, Regions 1-10  
Radiation Program Managers, Regions 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10

Radiation Branch Chief, Region 2  
Residential Domain Section Chief, Region 3  
Radiation and Indoor Air Program Branch Chief, Region 8  
Radiation and Indoor Office Director, Region 9  
Federal Facilities Leadership Council  
OERR Center Directors  
OERR NARPM co-chairs  
OERR Records Manager

cc:

Jim Woolford, FFRRO  
Elizabeth Cotsworth, OSW  
Craig Hooks, FFEO  
Barry Breen, OSRE  
Joanna Gibson, HOSC/OERR  
Earl Salo, OGC  
Jeff Josephson, Region 2

**Attachment A: List of Man-made and Naturally-Occurring Radionuclides addressed  
by 15 pCi/L gross alpha particle activity MCL standard<sup>4</sup>**

Nd-144	Ra-219	U-235
Sm-147	Ra-223	U-236
Sm-148	Ra-224	U-238
Po-208	Ra-226	Pa-231
Bi-210	Rn-220	Pu-236
Bi-211	Fr-221	Pu-238
Bi-212	Fr-223	Pu-239
Bi-213	Ac-225	Pu-240
Bi-214	Ac-227	Pu-241
Po-210	Th-227	Pu-242
Po-212	Th-228	Np-237
Po-213	Th-229	Am-241
Po-214	Th-230	Cm-242
Po-215	Th-232	Cm-244
Po-216	U-230	Cm-245
Po-218	U-232	Cm-248
At-217	U-233	Bk-248
At-218	U-234	Cf-250
Tl-217		

---

<sup>4</sup>This list includes only those radionuclides with half lives exceeding 4 days.

**Attachment B: List of Radionuclides addressed by  
4 mrem/yr man-made beta particles and photon emitters MCL standard<sup>5</sup>**

Nuclide	pCi/l	Nuclide	pCi/l	Nuclide	pCi/l	Nuclide	
H-3	20,000	Sr-85 m	20,000	Sb-124	60	Er-169	300
Be-7	6,000	Sr-85	900	Sb-125	300	Er-171	300
C-14	2,000	Sr-89	20	Te-125m	600	Tm-170	100
F-18	2,000	Sr-90	8	Te-127	900	Tm-171	1,000
Na-22	400	Sr-91	200	Te-127m	200	Yb-175	300
Na-24	600	Sr-92	200	Te-129	2,000	Lu-177	300
Si-31	3,000	Y-90	60	Te-129m	90	Hf-181	200
P-32	30	Y-91	90	Te-131m	200	Ta-182	100
S-35 inorg	500	Y-91m	9,000	Te-132	90	W-181	1,000
Cl-36	700	Y-92	200	I-126	3	W-185	300
Cl-38	1,000	Y-93	90	I-129	1	W-187	200
K-42	900	Zr-93	2,000	I-131	3	Re-186	300
Ca-45	10	Zr-95	200	I-132	90	Re-187	9,000
Ca-47	80	Zr-97	60	I-133	10	Re-188	200
Sc-46	100	Nb-93m	1,000	I-134	100	Os-185	200
Sc-47	300	Nb-95	300	I-135	30	Os-191	600
Sc-48	80	Nb-97	3,000	Cs-131	20,000	Os-191m	9,000
V-48	90	Mo-99	600	Cs-134	80	Os-193	200
Cr-51	6,000	Tc-96	300	Cs-134m	20,000	Ir-190	600
Mn-52	90	Tc-96m	30,000	Cs-135	900	Ir-192	100
Mn-54	300	Tc-97	6,000	Cs-136	800	Ir-194	90
Mn-56	300	Tc-97m	1,000	Cs-137	200	Pt-191	300
Fe-55	2,000	Tc-99	900	Ba-131	600	Pt-193	3,000
Fe-59	200	Tc-99m	20,000	Ba-140	90	Pt-193m	3,000
Co-57	1,000	Ru-97	1,000	La-140	60	Pt-197	300
Co-58	300	Ru-103	200	Ce-141	300	Pt-197m	3,000
Co-58m	9000	Ru-105	200	Ce-143	100	Au-196	600
Co-60	100	Ru-106	30	Ce-144	30	Au-198	100
Ni-59	300	Rh-103m	30,000	Pr-142	90	Au-199	600
Ni-63	50	Rh-105	300	Pr-143	100	Hg-197	900
Ni-65	300	Pd-103	900	Nd-147	200	Hg-197m	600
Cu-64	900	Pd-109	300	Nd-149	900	Hg-203	60
Zn-65	300	Ag-105	300	Pm-147	600	Tl-200	1,000
Zn-69	6,000	Ag-110m	90	Pm-149	100	Tl-201	900
Zn-69m	200	Ag-111	100	Sm-151	1,000	Tl-202	300
Ga-72	100	Cd-109	600	Sm-153	200	Tl-204	300

---

<sup>5</sup>For those isotopes where an MCL is calculated, concentration values were rounded using the same format as EPA guidance for the 1976 MCL rulemaking.

Nuclide	pCi/l	Nuclide	pCi/l	Nuclide	pCi/l	Nuclide	
Ge-71	6,000	Cd-115	90	Eu-152	200	Pb-203	1,000
As-73	1,000	Cd-115m	90	Eu-154	60	Bi-206	100
As-74	100	In-113m	3,000	Eu-155	600	Bi-207	200
As-76	60	In-114m	60	Gd-153	600	Pa-230	600
As-77	200	In-115	300	Gd-159	200	Pa-233	300
Se-75	900	In-115m	1,000	Tb-160	100	Np-239	300
Br-82	100	Sn-113	300	Dy-165	1,000	Pu-241	300
Rb-86	600	Sn-125	60	Dy-166	100	Bk-249	2,000
Rb-87	300	Sb-122	90	Ho-166	90		