FREEDOM WATCH

Afghanistan

FEBRUARY 2010

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Answering the Call Empowering the Next Generation

..the rock had a note attached

Bamyan district. The child, who

-- Army Sqt. Mathew West,

Crew Chief, TF Knighthawk

taught an English class in the

spoke excellent English, was

requesting school supplies to

to it. The note indicated he

help him teach his class.

By Spc. Monica K. Smith, 3rd Combat Aviation Brigade PAO

"... I was surprised to hear him make the comparison between what we're doing here to what we did in Japan. It's good to know the people here, even if they're children, understand that in the end we're here to help their country"

-- Spc. Sean Noonan, Crew Chief, TF Knighthawk

Army Sgt. Matthew West said he didn't supplies, clothing and candy, to donate to know what to expect when a rock came fly- the Afghan people in Bamyan. Three weeks ing at him.

hawk, was recently guarding his UH-60 Black Hawk at a landing zone on Camp threw a rock at him.

"Children throwing rocks isn't unexpect- Noonan. ed out here," West said. "You never know what people really think of you out here so

I just assumed it was another kid taunting us."

But this kind of rock throwing was different; the rock had a note attached to it. The note indicated that he taught an English class in the Bamyan province. The child, who spoke excellent English, was requesting

"His English was really good and I thought 'why not help a kid who wants to educate others?" said West. "It's part of the whole 'winning the hearts and minds of the people of Afghanistan,' and what better way So, when (our flight) got back to Bagram, Team. I talked it over with some of the guys in help them."

later they had enough boxes to fill the back West, a crew chief with Co. A, TF Knight- of a Black Hawk and began planning a mission to return to Bamyan.

"When I heard West talking about what Kiwi, Bamyan province, when a small child happened, I don't know, I just felt like we should do something to help them," said

> "I think a lot of the time as Soldiers we get carried away with performing the combat

> > portion of our mission. I think it's good to remember we're also here to help the Afghan people – and in this case, we can help their children receive a good education, or at least give them the supplies to continue their education."

> > When the two Black Hawks landed Camp Kiwi, Jan. 13,

school supplies to help him teach his class. the temperature read minus 10 fahrenheit degrees.

With steam flowing from their mouths and noses, the air crews moved the supplies from the back of their aircraft to a connex belonging to Leon O'Flynn, chaplain with to win the minds than by educating them? the New Zealand Provincial Reconstruction

"There's a girls school here that has my company and we decided we wanted to 2,000 students and a boys school that has more than 3,000 students attending," said One of the Soldiers West talked to was O'Flynn. "These supplies will go far to help Spc. Sean Noonan, also a crew chief in A them. There's nothing they don't need or Co., TF Knighthawk. Noonan took the lead won't use. The school supplies and clothon the project, gathering together school ing will be gone quickly. We try to get to the receive helps."

Though the Soldiers didn't have the oppor- going on in their country. tunity to hand out the supplies personally talk with the children who live in Bamyan.

also teaches English classes, said in school they are learning about Japan and how after World War II the U.S. helped Japan recover.

"Right now Afghanistan is backwards but maybe we can be like Japan," said Qugamali. "The Americans come in and help us ghanistan secure."

The quality of English spoken was surprising said Noonan as he and Qugamali congood that we have help."

more remote villages too. Every little bit we tinued to talk. What is more surprising says Noonan is their comprehension of what is

"I know education here isn't what it is back before leaving Camp Kiwi, they took time to in the states, so I was surprised to hear him make the comparison between what we're One teenager, 18-year-old Qugamali, who doing here to what we did in Japan," said Noonan. "It's good to know that the people here, even if they're children, understand that in the end we're here to help their country."

> As they to talked, Qugamali said he wants to be a journalist when he gets older.

"To be a journalist in the future you must become secure. The Taliban can't make Af-know three languages," said Qugamali. "If we have the (school supplies) we can learn, otherwise it is very hard for us to learn. It is



Army Sgt. Matthew West, Co. A, TF Knighthawk, removes boxes of supplies from the back of a Black Hawk Jan. 13. The boxes contained school supplies and clothing donated to local schools in and around the Bamyan province

Combined Action Progress in the Khost-Gardez Pass

U.S. and Afghan National Army Soldiers are working together to increase security and governance along the Khost-Gardez pass under a new Combined Tactical Operations Center at FOB Wilderness and COP Devsie.

The Khost-Gardez pass, a doorway through the southern Hindu Kush mountains, connects downtown Khost to Gardez City and is a critical route for Afghanistan.

"The (Khost-Gardez) road is the primary route between Khost province, Gardez in Paktya, and in turn, to the rest of Afghanistan," said Army Capt. Neal R. Erickson, 1-40 Cav., 4-25 Inf. Div.

"It is a major supply route and due to the heavy traffic, it provides an opportunity for the local population to improve their economic standing," said Erickson.

Insurgents want control of the road as well, so U.S. and ANA Soldiers are partnering together with combined action.

Combined action takes place at all levels of leadership, from the commanders to the non-commissioned officers.

"As a team leader in an infantry platoon, I train and work with both U.S. and ANA Soldiers," said Army Sgt. Kaylon Ross, 1-40

"The improvement of the ANA has been

drastic in the last four months because erations, the ANA now have a TOC for a of combined-action operations. The ANA place to plan missions," said Ross. "They now know the steps they need to take to get always have men on their radios monitormen, weapons, (ammunition), account- ing traffic, they track their soldiers when

radios monitoring traffic, they

-- Army Sgt. Kaylon Ross,

Infantry Team Leader, 1-40 Cav.

bined action efforts."

ability, and other supplies from their "They always have men on their leadership and not ours," said Ross.

track their Soldiers when they The partnership go on leave, they plan missions, with the ANSF and coalition forces in and they are proactive; this was the CTOC are imall non-existent prior to our comproving day by day, preparing the ANSF for when coalition forces will hand over full responsibilities of Afghanistan.

Army 1st Lt. Sam N. Larsh, 1-40 Cav.

"Since we started combined action op- stan," said Erickson.

they go on leave, they plan missions, and they are proactive; this was all non-existent prior to our combined action efforts."

Combining efforts has led to increased security, and with the help of the CTOC, the government can prove itself to the people.

"We are just one

"Our main task is to mentor the local ANA piece of the puzzle and improving our area in order to eventually hand over the region of operations has a positive effect on both entirely to the Afghan Government," said Paktya and Khost, and in turn will continue to build the infrastructure of Afghani-







Subgovernors from the Giro, Qara Bagh, Mugor and Gellan districts met with ISAF servicemembers during a shura at the Mugor District Center to discuss security and development, Jan. 12.

This group meets monthly with the Ghazni PRT and Polish servicemembers from TF White Eagle to discuss the common issues of their districts.

"Our biggest challenge here is security," said Fazel Rahman, Gelan district subgovernor. "Security is not only a challenge here, it's a challenge across Afghanistan."

ISAF has launched a series of operations in these districts which are located in southern Ghazni. With Afghan National Security Forces leading these operations, combined action efforts have begun to restore securiANSF or ISAF.

"I agree with the need for security in these areas," said Navy Cmdr. Wilson Marks, the Ghazni PRT commander. "Economic growth and security go hand in hand. You can't have one without the other. Without proper security, it's difficult to get contractors into those areas to do projects."

While the PRT is not specifically tasked with providing security, U.S. Agency for International Development representatives, who work with the PRT, offer capacityefforts in local villages and could lead to in- in and do even bigger projects." creased security.

One such program is a small community rity overall."

ty to these challenging regions, which pre- grant program run by USAID, a U.S. govviously had been infrequently patrolled by ernment agency that provides economic and humanitarian assistance.

> "These are projects that can be done by communities as rewards for cooperating with the government," said Marks. "We can create projects such as karez cleaning, digging new wells, or irrigation projects."

"The benefit of these projects is that it provides jobs very quickly. Subgovernors can help coordinate and show support to the government," continued Marks. "Meanwhile, we can do projects in the more secure areas and hopefully that will expand building programs that support self-help and create more security. Then, we can go

"We think that in time, this will help secu-

ANA and Coalition Forces Unite in Wake of Tragedy

Story and photos by Army Sgt. Troy P. Johnson, 304th PAD

When insurgents launched an attack, A. Dunn, a nurse with the medical embed-Jan. 7, on the civilian population in Gardez, Paktia province, the hospital in Gardez was quickly overcome by the volume of casual- have been worse if not for the efforts of the ties.

When the civilian hospital could no longer take any more bombing victims, many of them in critical condition, they were space and understaffed, the 203rd medical rushed to the Paktia Regional Military staff along with coalition personnel quickly Hospital where the Afghan National Army assessed, applied first-aid and triaged vic-203rd Medical Corps and coalition partners tims. received them.

episode, complete with PA system calls for medical support and medical personnel sprinting for the hospital.

amount of casualties in a short period of ing team. "That didn't happen here and we time, 26 casualties in all. Two of the victims were immediately overwhelmed." died at Paktia and two died after being transported to Bagram Airfield due to the enced and received the help well. extent of their injuries.

patients and the way they (were) presented, ties and properly use the help we were revia ambulance as well as the back of pickat once made it difficult to triage and begin nurse of the emergency room at Paktia Retreatment," said U.S. Air Force Cpt. Teresa gional Military Hospital.

ded training team.

The casualties and number of dead may ANA 203rd Medical Corp in partnership with coalition medical personnel.

For nearly three hours, working in limited

"Back home, we often have the luxury What followed was like an old MASH of EMS and on-scene providers helping to triage and control the flow of patients into treatment areas," said U.S. Air Force Maj. Jana S. Kokkonen, an emergency room The hospital received an overwhelming doctor with the medical embedded train-

But, the 203rd medical staff was experi-

"We have a very well trained emergency "The sheer number of critically injured staff. They were able to perform their duceiving from our coalition partners," said up trucks – (those factors happening) all ANA 1st Lt. Qudrat Ullah Yousufzai, chief

The conditions may have been unique for even the most experienced team, but many of the coalition staff had just been assigned

to Paktia.

-- I myself am less than 2 weeks into my denewbie's that we are at war and we're not in floor. Kansas anymore," said Kokkonen. "It was the first time several members of our staff the staff was already preparing for the next had hands on in an actual MASCAL (Mass Casualty), and one in which no-one spoke the language to boot."

Despite a language barrier, the 203rd and coalition forces worked very smoothly together through the event.

went as well as it could," said Yousufzai. "And, most medical terminology is universal, so communication wasn't as difficult."

The challenges they did face only made the team focus on ways to improve their process.

"This experience highlighted our need for hospital-wide drills and mock-events to ensure things run more smoothly if we are faced with a similar situation again," Dunn said.

With the sun long gone, and most of the immediate action completed, the emergency room of the Paktia Regional Military Hospital looked worse for wear. The clean-"With the majority of our staff being new ing crew did everything they could to keep up, but blood-drenched clothing and once ployment -- this was a wake-up call to us sanitary dressings were scattered about the

Doctor, Medical Embedded Training Team.

Air Force Maj. Jana S. Kokkonen

Despite the challenges they had just faced, challenge.

"We have already replenished the blood and equipment we used. We are prepared, and continue to prepare, for the next possible emergency," Dunn added.

They should handle the next emergency "We had a system set up and everything as well as the last one. Despite having to deal with the challenges of limited space and a language barrier the 203rd medical staff and coalition personnel worked well together.

In the wake of the tragedy, unity of the ANA and coalition forces prevailed.

"The success of the experience was a bonding with our counterpart ANA staff (who) we worked alongside with to save as many of these local civilians' lives as possible," Kokkonen said. ②



Airmen and ANA soldiers of the 203rd Corps Medical Combined Action Partner Team work together at Paktia Regional Military Hospital, FOB Thunder Jan. 07.

The teams assess and apply aid to victims of a suicide at-<u>tack in Gardez.</u>

Casualties were brought to the military hospital when the civilian hospital could no longer take any victims.

Through the combined effort of ANA and coalition forces. 24 of the victims were saved.







"Back home, we often have the luxury of EMS and on-scene providers helping to triage and control the flow of patients into treatment areas.

That didn't happen here and we were immediately overwhelmed."



The Power of Radio

Could it Bring Rule of Law to Afghanistan?

Story by Spc. Spencer Case, 304th PAD

I hough a handheld radio weighs—sands of hand crank/solar powered only ounces, it's a heavyweight in Afghanistan's fight for rule of law.

for a number of reasons.

First, they are cheap.

rate is below 30 percent.

structure and radios can be pow- closer to 80 or 90 percent. ered by alkaline batteries, hand cranks or solar energy.

ter, more reliable communication among the Afghan people it is the caused by mountainous terrain. natural place to look.

ably not by itself, but it can help, deputy commander of Khost Pro- they leave in January 2010, there of law. vincial Reconstruction Team.

is connect Afghans to Afghans and DJs can discuss national and interaddress the root causes of instabil- national news, Gregory said. ity," Cooley said, "and these radios are a means to do that."

radios are the only connection they have outside of their village elder commentary. or mullah."

public roles and responsibilities, ly educated Khost native, Hamid, combat Taliban misinformation campaigns, and give Afghans a way to connect to their political leaders. establish the trust relationships questions as "what is corruption?" Cooley said.

ISAF has done much in Afghanistan to promote the use of radios.

radios to Afghan district governors and ANSF for distribution among Radio has historically been a the general populous, said Army successful medium in Afghanistan Maj. Matthew Gregory of the 4th BCT, 25th ID.

Second, Afghanistan's literacy that at the very least, half of all the people in Khost own a radio; he Third, Afghanistan lacks infra- added that the true number is likely

helped Afghans acquire portable, So, if the goal is to foster bet- low-power radio broadcast systems to overcome line of sight difficulties enough to take a claim to court.

When 4-25th ID arrived in Feb-Can radio bring rule of law? Probruary 2009, there were only three provinces where radio broadcast will be 18, almost all of them fitted "Really, what we're trying to do with internet connections so local

Most of the material broadcasted from these systems is music, He added, "In some cases, these but about 10 to 15 percent is news, public service announcements, and

To see how these radios can help, Radio can educate people about one need look no further than localwho has been an outspoken proponent of rule of law.

Hamid's weekly radio program In this way, radio can help Afghans invites the public to discuss such that will hopefully lead to stability, and "what rights and obligations do Afghans have under the law?"

He takes callers on his show, and in one segment offers prizes to In Khost province alone, ISAF those who can give correct answers troops have given tens of thou- to questions regarding rule of law.

No one was able to answer the questions when his show first began three years ago. Today, callers give correct answers regularly.

In one of the more dramatic responses he has received, a woman Gregory expressed confidence not allowed by family to call in, wrote the answers on a single sheet of paper and mailed it to him.

Another recent caller said before listening to Hamid's show, he had In addition, ISAF troops have no understanding of his legal rights or obligations. Having become a regular listener, he now knew

"When there is no rule of law in a society, there is no justice in a society," said Hamid. "In three decades of war the people of Afghanistan said Army Lt. Col. Robert Cooley, systems opperated. By the time have really been away from the rule

"It is therefore the need of the time, the demand of the time, to do something regarding rule of law."

Hamid said he sees his show, which he runs for free, as a way of advancing rule of law.

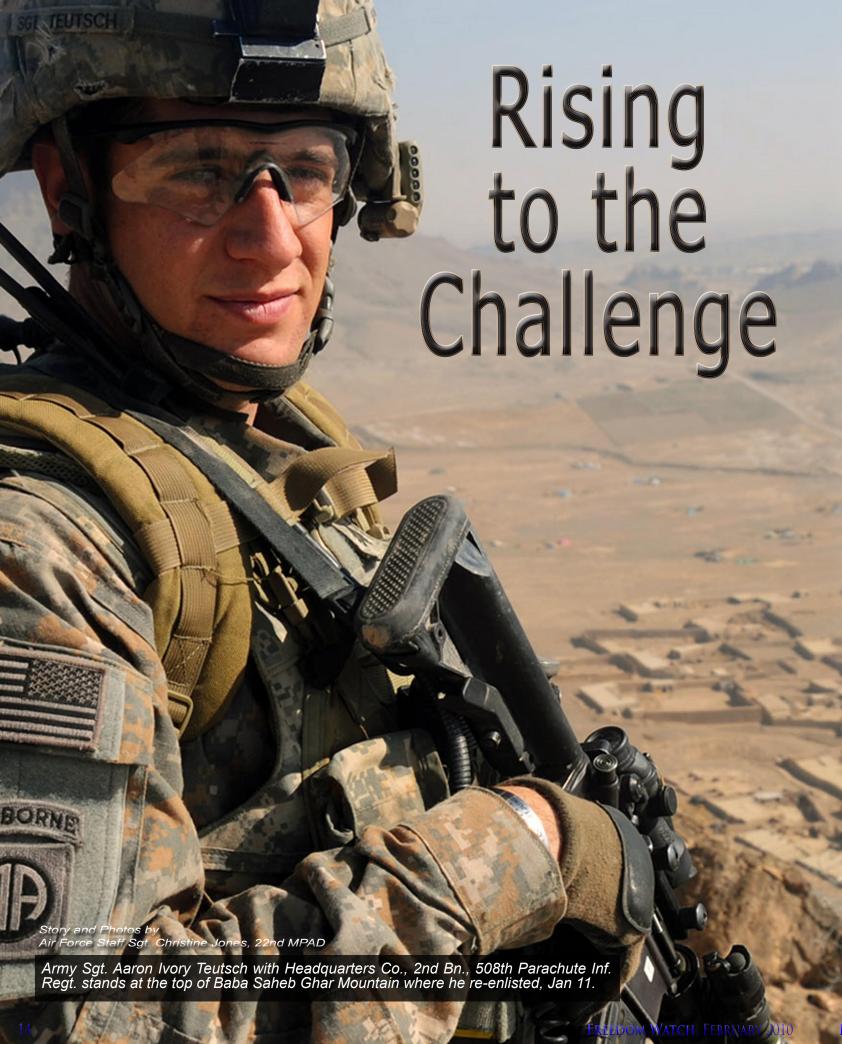
Many broadcasters in Khost province have been the target of threatening phone calls, violence and harassment by those who do not want to see rule of law come to Afghanistan.

One broadcaster recently had the door blown off his home while he was away and was forced to relocate his family to a safer location.

Nevertheless, there are many broadcasters like Hamid who refuse to give in to terrorism.

"I feel it is important for my country," Hamid said. "It is not part of my job. It is my responsibility to do something."





A squad of paratroopers climbed a mountain Jan. 11, performing a combat patrol to resupply scout snipers at an outlying observation post.

this particular outing was the precursor to a special event for one of the Soldiers.

At nearly 3,800 feet above sea level, atop Baba Saheb Ghar Mountain, most of the you do for me." Arghandab river valley can be seen and it is here that Army Sgt. Aaron Ivory Teutsch of Headquarters Co., 2nd Bn., 508th Parachute Inf. Regt., a native of Bloomington, Ill., chose to hold his re-enlistment.

on the mountain switch out; soon it will be Teutsch's turn. From so high up, they are able to see patterns of life and any suspicious activity in the area. This security measure helps give peace of mind to the Operational Coordination District Center located at the base of the mountain.

"I think Sgt. Teutsch picked the location a jump master. because it's something that he can send commander of Headquarters Co., 2nd Bn., made his decision. 508th Parachute Inf. Regt.

This was Teutsch's second re-enlistment etsch and the Army. and his second deployment to Afghanistan. "Sgt. Teutsch is one of Americans finest. he has served in the Army.

He is married to Jessica Ellen Teutsch and they have two daughters, Mckenna Marie and Jessalyn Ann.

While on the mountain, Teutsch longed to A routine mission most of the time, but have his wife be there to see him re-enlist.

> "Sweetheart, I wish you were here," said Teutsch. "I miss you, you're absolutely beautiful and thank you for everything that

Teutsch said he knows his wife is proud of him and would have been supportive whether he decided to re-enlist or not. Being a former Airman, she has a good understanding of the military way of life, he said. Every couple of weeks the Soldiers living Teutsch knows his parents would like him to come home, but he feels the choice to reenlist is in his best interests.

> "Job security, my family . . . there's a lot of things in the Army that I haven't gotten to do, that I want to do still," said Teutsch.

> Some of these things include finishing college, going to Ranger school and becoming

Teutsch has been debating on whether home. He didn't want to do just a regular to stay in the Army or get out for the past reenlistment, he wanted to do something three months. After discussing his options special," said Army Capt. Patrick Heim, in length with his commander, Teutsch

It's a decision Heim thinks benefits Tu-

In a warzone far from home, Teutsch signed He has chosen to serve his country in a time up for three more years. He has been sta- of war, when most Americans would not," tioned at Fort Bragg, N.C. for the five years Heim said. "The Army is where his heart



Warrior Profile #52

Displaced Submarine Officer

Story and photo by Spc. B. Todd Willis, CJTF-82 PAO

In today's armed services, America's best are often required to quickly master and perform duties that are outside their area of expertise.

Navy Lt. David M. Bartles, 29, is one of many servicemembers here in Afghanistan who rise to the occasion to fill the role required of them during wartime.

Bartles, who spent three previous years of duty on a nuclear submarine, is now the night-shift battle captain for the Combined Joint Task Force-82 Information Operations section.

"It's definitely a big change from what I am used to, but it's pretty exciting - the work I mean," Bartles said.

The information operations section

here at Bagram works with other sections in the Communications Action Group to do a variety of duties, including generating content that appears on radio and television stations throughout eastern Afghanistan.

The servicemembers who accept duties that are outside their area of expertise incur some unique challenges

"The most difficult thing thus far is the pace. You have to learn your job and the organization very quickly," said Bartles. "You're expected to be effective from day one and failure here can have profound effects."

Those working with Bartles are quick to give their opinion.

"I am definitely surprised at how quickly Lt. Bartles made the transition from working on a nuclear submarine to this," said Army 1st Lt. Christopher L. Hunt, day-shift information operations battle captain.

After earning a bachelor's degree in mechanical engineering from Virginia Military Institute, and a master's in engineering management from Old Dominion

> University, Bartles received two years of training in nuclear engineering in preparation for his duties on a submarine.

During his six years serving in the Navy, Bartles received two Navy Commendation Medals, two Navy Expeditionary Medals and five Overseas Service Awards.

"The best thing about working on a submarine is the camaraderie. The crew is pretty small and we have to depend on each other to get through the day," said Bartles. "We build strong rela-

tionships by sharing the hardships of life underwater."

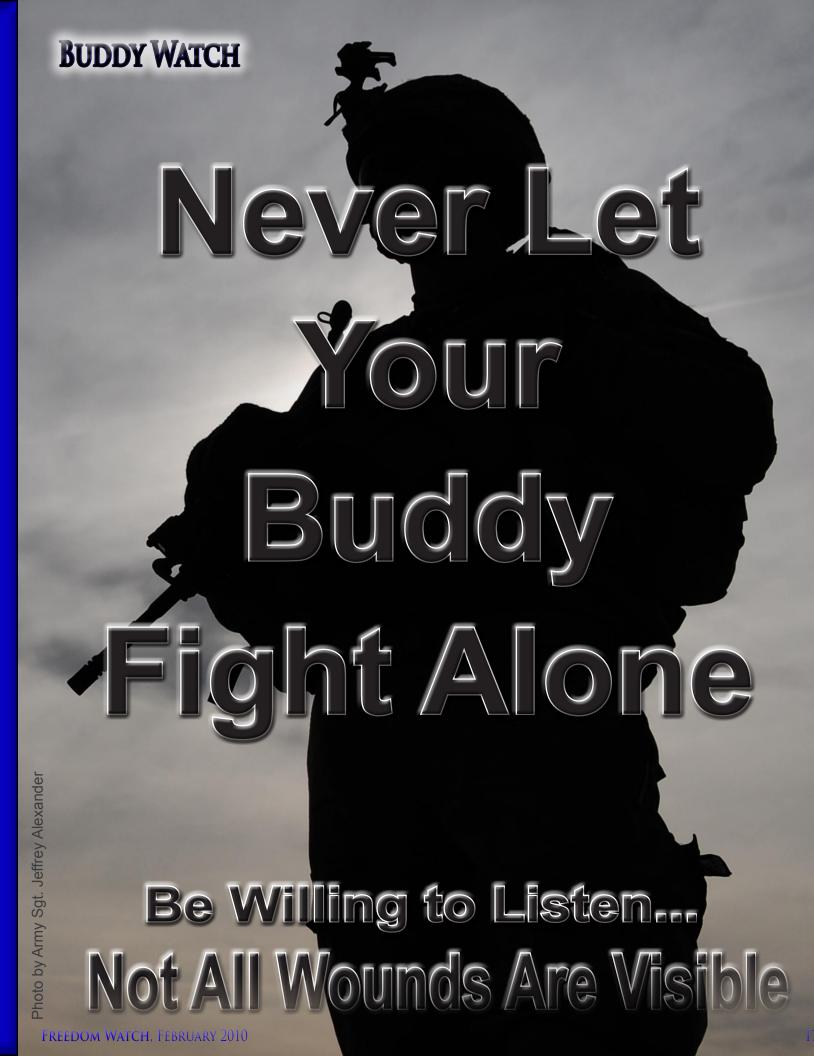
Growing up in Falling Water, W. Va, Bartles is the youngest son of Melissa and David Bartles. He has two sisters and a brother, who is also in the Navy.

"The hardest part of military service for me is being away from my family and friends," Bartles said. "I have been able to keep in touch using the internet, and it will be nice to take the family out for dinner when I get home."

Bartles acknowledges that his new duties have benefited him.

"I've gotten to work with people from other services and field areas. This has given me a better perspective on our effort here in Afghanistan." said Bartles.

PERON WATCH FERDINARY 2010



Marine - Afghan Partnership Grows With Training



ANA Col. Mohammad Aslam Mohammad Hashim Hashmi, and ANA Lieutenant Col. Sayed Mohammad Gulakai Malekzai, from the 205th Corps, observe actions by a Marine Transition Team at a simulated vehicle checkpoint during a visit Jan. 14. The Afghan officers observed scenario training specifically designed to improve the partnering capabilities of the teams as they work with Afghan forces to combat terrorism and conduct counterinsurgency operations in Afghanistan. The delegation also observed and participated in simulated patrol missions, vehicle check points and detainee actions offering unique insight to role players and training teams.

Band of Brothers



ANA 1st Lt. Shams UI Din, ANA ceremony music commander, conducts a joint band composed of ANA and 82nd Airborne Div. Band members during a concert on Bagram, Jan. 6th. The national anthems for both countries, as well as various American and Afghan music were played. It was the first time an ANA Soldier conducted American troops

Story by Spc. Jay Venturini, 304th PAD

There are very few things that can bring completely different cultures together. Mu- atively new musicians so the one-on-one sic is one those things and a select group of CJTF-82 Soldiers are using their skills to bridge the cultural gap.

The 82nd Airborne Div. Band is continuing the mission of mentoring and preparing the ANA bands to be able to represent their government and country.

The 82nd Band is currently working with two of the eight ANA bands, and invite them to Bagram Airfield every month to conduct four days of training and mentorship.

"Working with the ANA Band has probably been the most revealing, educational experience I've ever had," said Army Chief Warrant Officer Russell Houser, 82nd Airborne Div. Band master.

"The idioms they use to describe music, what they value in music, how their culture views it, is completely different. Every conversation is a learning experience."

In the Afghan culture music is viewed as a social medium, with much of the music open to individual interpretations. Because of this, one of the main focuses of the training is teaching the ANA Band the technical side of music.

"Most of the ANA Band members are relmentorship is really important," said Army Sgt. 1st Class Shelby Barber, musical performance team leader. "They are very eager to learn and have made vast improvements since we've been here."

After months of working and practicing together, the two bands combined for their first ever joint concert in front of coalition forces at BAF, Jan. 6. Music played included national anthems for both countries as well as various American and Afghan music.

During the Afghanistan national anthem, the ANA ceremony music commander, 1st Lt. Shams Ul Din, conducted the joint band. It was the first time an ANA soldier conducted U.S. troops, said Houser.

"The concert demonstrated how universal music is and that these two nations can come together for a common goal," said Army Sgt. Brian Cox, a 82nd Airborne Div. Band clarinet player.

Through the mentorship of the 82nd Band, the ANA Band will begin performing to entertain their troops, represent their government, and perhaps even recruit soldiers to serve their country.

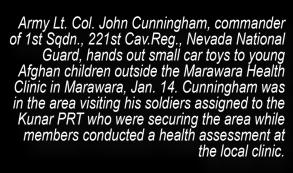
Goodwill across Afghanistan: ISAF and ANF Reaching Out



A child from the Tagab valley car-ries a blanket that was given to him by the ANA during a TF La Fayette During the threeday operation La Fayette and the 203rd Corps visited different villages in the Tagab valley and established the location of a future



Afghan children receive toys from the Laghman Agri-Business Development Team and Laghman PRT, Jan. 7. The Laghman ADT and PRT provided school supplies and toys to the local orphanage as part an ongoing humanitarian assistance project in the cree ect in the area.





A village woman accepts supplies from the 203rd Corps Religious Cultural Advisory office, wich conducted a civil office, wich conducted a civil assistance mission jointly with U.S. counterparts, Jan. 6, to Sahlahdbeyg village in Paktya province. Food, radios, blankets and other supplies were distributed to the villagers. Approximately 112 families were helped. This operation was entirely planned by the 203rd Corps RCA office and conducted jointly with U.S. counterparts via support from Gardez PRT.





Katargrzyna Wojtusik, a social issues specialist assigned to the Ghazni PRT, passes out color-ing pencils during a visit to Gungay, Dec. 14. Members of the PRT visited Gungay as part of a winter presence patrol to let villagers know they haven't been forgotten and will be supported and looked after during the winter





ANA Capt. Ghulam Habiib, commander of 3rd Co., 1st Kandak of the ANA, gives a hand crank radio to a girl at Sar Mast Kheyl village, Jan. 16. The radio is among the supplies provided by ISAF so ANA could conduct a humanitarian aid mission to three poverty-stricken villages. The hope is that the mission will increase the legitimacy of the ANA and ANP as institutions and counter Taliban misinformation about the government.

ANP distribute humanitarian aid at a Kuchi camp near Hutal, Kandahar province, Jan. 5. Soldiers from 5th Stryker BCT, 2nd Inf. Div. and members of the ANP provided medical assistance and humanitarian aid to the Kuchi people living here.





After one month of intense police skills vestigator could determine what happened, training, ANP officers in Shutol district put their newly acquired techniques to the test in Panjshir province, Jan. 6.

Teams Police Mentoring Team developed and executed the three-hour practical exercise to test what they had taught the Afghan police officers: crime and accident scene management, first-responder actions, search and seizure, and investigative and suspect controls techniques.

practical and re-Staff Sgt. Dustan "These scenarios allow the ANP to demonstrate the processes and tacticsthey'velearned in situations they are more likely to encounter here in

alistic," said Army "They entered the rooms with Johnson, Panjshir authority, applied handcuffs to PMT team leader. suspects, and set up a good collection point to hold us until they could sort out the facts. I feel they had full control of the situation."

-- Spc. Nick Ferrara, 410th MP Co.

the valley." The first scenario involved a simulated ve- set up to look like a murder with several hicle accident with injuries and an argument between the vehicle drivers. The ANP first evacuated the simulated injured person, who was suffering from a broken leg, from the wrecked vehicle. Applying first aid, they analysis. made a splint from a cardboard box and secured the leg with fabric, and then loaded him on to a truck for transport.

scene to determine what happened, as the ANP directed real-world traffic around the accident scene. The investigator mediated between the two drivers before determining who was at fault, then issued a citation to appear in court.

"Their procedures are based on Afghanistan's rule of law, which mimics our own," Johnson said. "They weren't trained for this particular situation, but they did the right didn't break down the scene before the in- police officers in the Panjshir valley. ②

and that's what we wanted to see."

The second scenario involved an anonymous report of a weapons cache and bomb The Panjshir Provincial Reconstruction making activities to test leadership and their ability to determine where weapons were stored and what actions should be taken.

> The ANP entered the building in a tactical manner, breached the rooms, secured personnel and conducted a thorough search.

"They did exactly what we taught them to do," said Spc. Nick Ferrara, an MP officer "We designed this exercise to be both from the 410th MP Co. out of Fort Hood,

Texas.

"They entered the rooms with authority, applied handcuffs to suspects, and set up a good collection point to hold us until they could sort out the facts. I feel they had full control of the situation."

The final two scenarios involved an accidental shooting

suspects, one of them a child, and a simple breaking-and-entering incident. Neither scenario had an apparent culprit and called for extensive questioning and crime-scene

"These last two focused on leadership and investigative technique," Johnson said. "We wanted them to go deeper than what An investigator was then called to the appeared on the surface and uncover the truth. That's exactly what they did."

> Overall, Johnson deemed the exercise a success. Shutol ANP patrol shift commander, Dellagah, thanked the PMT and praised them for the training, saying that it helped make them better police officers and prepared them for situations they are most likely to face.

Training ended with a graduation ceremony, Jan. 7, where each participant received thing by calling the investigator in. They a certificate officially recognizing them as

(Opposit Page) An ANP officer from the Shutol district, Panjshir province, secures a "suspect" played by Spc. Nick Ferrara, Panjshir PRT Police Mentoring Team member, during a mock crime scenario, Jan. 6. The scene was part of a training exercise developed by the PMT to test the abilities of the local ANP.

-Frontline Females Unlocking the World of Afghan Women



Spc. Sydaless Watson, a supply Soldier with the 97th MP Bn., shares a laugh with an Afghan boy in Rajan Qala Village in Arghandab river valley during Operation Fazilat, Jan.10

Story and Photos by Air Force Staff Sgt. Christine Jones, 22nd MPAD

It's a scene that has played itself out countless times across this war-torn country. A team of Soldiers pass through a doorway into a room. Women and children stare back at them. Their eyes seem to show their resignation, and perhaps indignation, at the intrusion into their homes.

But, this time it is different.

As the women and children inside the through if they saw females there." home look at these servicemembers from different lands, they see something different looking back at them - women.

"We came along to search any females, to reassure them of coalition forces' good intentions," said Army Capt. Karolyn Miller, commander of HHC, 97th MP Bn., from Fort Riley, Kan.

Miller, a Baltimore, Md. native, and her four-woman team are currently deployed to Camp Nathan Smith in Kandahar.

"We've modeled ourselves after the female engagement teams the Marines have in the Helmand province," Miller said. "Women and children felt a lot more comfortable when maneuver forces were coming

Miller's female engagement team conducted its second mission Jan. 10 in Rajan Qala village during Operation Fazilat in the Arghandab river valley. They were assisting Afghan national police, U.S. and Canadian forces in a coalition effort to clear the area of IEDs and establish a presence in the community.

Thunder Bay, Ontario, worked with the men would surely feel uncomfortable with team for the day.

"They actually smiled when we came in," Gagnon said. "It seems like there may not have been women here before."

Coalition forces are building bonds with the women and children in the villages because these children are the future of Afghanistan, Miller said. In many ways, she going to enter," Gutknecht said.

feels, Afghan parents are like parents everywhere.

"I think they want what is good for their children, too," Miller said. "We talk to them as much as we can about education, making sure their children go to school so they have opportunities other than joining up with gangs or the insurgency when they grow up."

Sitarn Shah has been an interpreter since she returned to Afghanistan from

California nine months ago. A student of Is- help them push the [insurgents] out of here lam and a practicing Muslim, it is important so they can live a better life," said Spc. Sydato her for Afghan children to know what the less Watson, a supply Soldier with the 97th Koran actually says.

"The kids today said to me 'You're a Musthem to go to school and learn Islam. In Islam, you're supposed to be good friends or what religion they have," Shah said.

The cultural differences between Americans and Afghans makes searching a difficult task. Male U.S. Soldiers must be careful to respect Afghan culture. Afghan women are often only seen by family members. They don't leave their homes and must covband can see them, Miller said.

search women, said Spc. Rebecca Gut- Miller said. ②

Canadian Army Cpl. Melissa Gagnon of knecht, an MP with 97th MP Bn. American another man coming into his home and searching his wife too.

> "It's disrespectful and rude for males to go in to search females, so most of the time they skip that. Without a female search team, the locals are more likely to hide stuff in the females' rooms where they know males aren't

The inclusion of female engagement teams on these missions adds a new dimension, and greater access to areas of homes - and interaction with people normally considered somewhat off-limits; it allows coalition and Afghan partners a vital tool to assist in providing security for the Afghan people.

"We're here to help them. The more information they give us, the more we can

MP Bn. and native of Killeen, Texas.

In the future, Miller would like to take the lim why are you working with them?' I told team on a joint operation with female Afghan national police officers in Kandahar City. That way the ANP women can comwith everyone – no matter how they look, municate directly with their Afghan sisters, Miller said.

> At the end of the day, the female engagement teams are about more than just searching women for explosives, they're about building trust with the other half of the population.

"They can look into the face of another er their faces so that no man but their hus- woman and hopefully know that everything is going to be alright ... they can trust us As with any culture, women should always more than they would trust a male Soldier,"



Army Capt. Karolyn Miller, commander of Headquarters Co., 97th MP Bn., and Sitarn Shah, a female interpreter, speak to a woman in Rajan Qala.

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Paratroopers Getting it There the Hard Way



Paratroopers from 2nd Bn., 508th Parachute Inf. Regt., 82nd Airborne Div. deliver supplies by foot to an OP on the Baba Saheb Ghar Jan. 11 in Arghandab district. Afghan and coalition forces have occupied positions all over the district as part of plan to thwart Taliban influence in the area.

764th Explosive Ordnance Team in Action G



Army Sgt. Benjamin D. Parker, an explosive ordnance disposal team leader from Cincinnati and Spc. Chase Donnelly, a robotics operator from Minnesota, prepare their robot to inspect a suspected IED in the Nangarhar province.

Khorog

The device was discovered by a construction crew working on a road in the Dih Bala District and was safely detonated in place by the 764th Explosive Ordnance Team, TF Mountain Warrior. O Gardez

Coalition, ANA Host 'Contract Rodeo'

Air Force Capt. Edgar A. Jimenez of Milpitas, Calif., a civil engineer with TF Mountain Warrior assists one of the more than 135 potential contractors with the sign-in process during a joint **Afghan-Coalition contractors'** rodeo. Potential Afghan building firms were able to walk through the ruins of a late 1800-era British fort, also used during the Soviet occupation, to assess the scope of work and eventually bid for three separate projects.



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Echo Troop 'Makes the Mission Happen'



Army Sgt. Nick Trakas from Barker, N.Y., performs maintenance on a fuel pump generator at the Camp Wright Forward Armament and Refueling Point, Jan. 18. Trakas is a member of Echo Troop, 3rd Squd., 17th Cav. Regt. The FARP soldiers are responsible for fuelling and arming helicopters supporting battle space owners and maneuver elements within TF Mountain Warrior's area of operations.

ANA Recieves Howitzer Certification



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ANA Capt. Rahman
Gul, commander of
the FA section of the
4th Kandak, 2nd Bde.,
201st Corps, on FOB
Kalagush, presents
Army Lt. Col. Michael
Forsyth, 2nd Bn., 77th
Field Artillery Regt.
commander, with a
thank you gift for helping his ANA Soldiers
complete the certification on the Delta 30
Howitzer, Jan. 9.

Nuristan Female Engagement Team Holds MEDCAP for Children



Navy Petty Officer
1st Class Kathleen
Leach, operations
specialist and native
of Smithfield, R.I.,
and a female interpreter teach young
girls how to brush
their teeth in a personal hygiene class
that the Nuristan
PRT Female Engagement Team conducted Jan. 16-17.

Ghanzi PRT Taking Notezabad



Army Sgt. Jesse Reder, Civil Affairs District Economic Development operations chief, Ghazni PRT, takes notes during a key leader engagement in Qaryeh Ye-Bakhtiar, on Jan. 6. Members of the PRT met with villagers directly following an operation conducted by ANA Soldiers in the village.

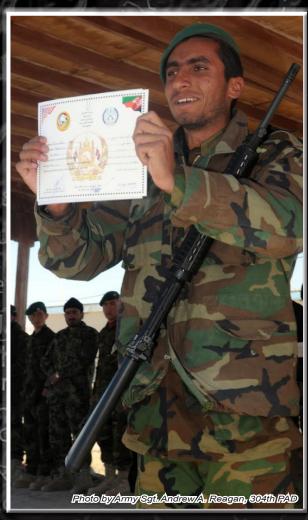
Kentucky ADT Works to Improve Irrigation



Army Lt. Col. Ruth Graves, Kentucky Agribusiness Development Team, meets with Jahan Masudi, director of operations for the Agriculture Department at the Kabul University, to discuss irrigation equipment in Parwan province, Jan. 2. The Department of Agriculture has 40 faculty and staff that work with 1,200 students from all over Afghanistan and will be introducing this type of modern irrigation techniques to the students.

ANA Graduates to M16A2's

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An ANA Soldier proudly displays his completion certificate during the graduation ceremony for the NATO weapons training course at FOB Thunder, Jan. 7. The NATO weapons course, which focused on familiarization with the M-16 rifle, is an integral part of the ANA's partnership with U.S. forces because the ANA Soldiers become proficient on the same weapon that their U.S. counterparts use.

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FREEDOM WATCH: FEBRUARY 20

FREEDOM WATCH, FEBRUARY 20

Marines Draw Out Taliban in Helmand



Marines with A. Co., 1st Bn., 6th Marine Regt. open fire on enemy insurgents taking cover in an abandoned compound during a firefight in Helmand province, Jan. 18. Patrols have been increased in an effort to push the Taliban back and create a buffer for villages friendly towards coalition forces in the region.

Paktika PRT Assesses School Facilities Ab Ga

Members of the Paktika PRT visit a school and talk to local officials, including Abdul Mateen, the subgovernor of the Khayr Khost district, about making repairs to the facility near Seghanna, Jan. 10. The school supports approximately 600 students, grades one through six, from the surrounding villages and is in need of repairs for the upcoming school Bamyan

Maidan-Shahi



Khoroa

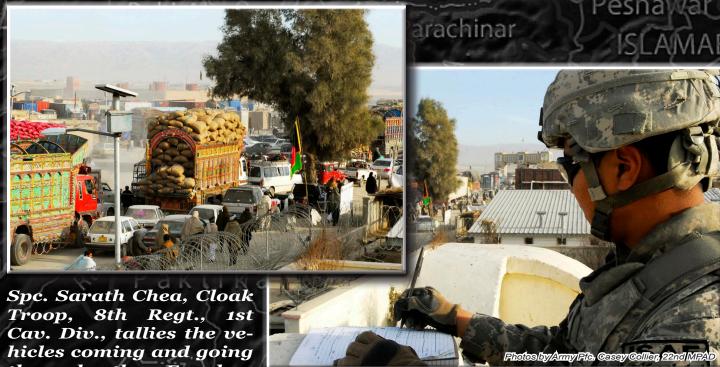
TF Cyclone Visits OCC-P in Panjshir



ANA Col. Rajeb Khan, currently the commander at the Operational Coordination Center - Provincial in Panjshir province, greets members of TF Cyclone during a visit to the headquarters in Panjshir province, Dec. 22. The visit was to assess the current conditions and to thank the members of the OCC-P for their dedication and service to their country.

Spin Rolda

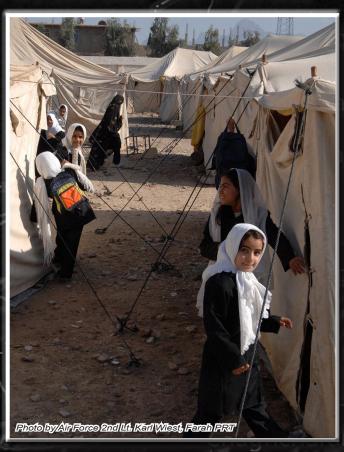
On Point at the Afghan/Pakistan Border



through the Freedom Gate (Afghan/Pakistan) Border Checkpoint at evening rush hour. The tally is taken from the rooftop of the Afghan Border Patrol Compound in Wesh, Zabul province, 300 yards from the border.

PRT Assesses Schools in Farah

Just a spattering of the over 1,400 girls who attend school at the Farah City District III Girls School weave in and out of the 17 tents that have been set up to serve as classrooms inside the school's compound on Jan. 4. "We have the best teachers and the best students here." said Homarair Iubi, the headmaster for the school. "Now we just need room for them all." The Farah PRT is preparing a report on the school for the Ministry of Education in Kabul to ensure that the government is aware of the school's issues.



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Teachers Learn First Aid



Air Force Staff Sgt. Abraham Jara, from North Hollywood, Calif., and Air Force Capt. John Stamm, from Youngstown, Ohio, demonstrate

how to perform basic 1st aid to Afghan school teachers at a school in the Dara District of Panjshir province, Jan. 3. The Panjshir PRT medics taught teachers and school staff on how to respond to choking emergencies, bleeding management, disease prevention, wound care and splints.

Calif. National Guard ADT Holds VETCAP



A local Afghan veterinarian works with Army Staff Sgt. John Carter (left), California National Guard's 40th ID Agribusiness Development

Photos by Tech. Sgf. Brian Boisvert, Kunar PRT PAO

hksahem

Team security forces squad leader from Oakland, Calif., to help vaccinate farm animals near Camp Wright in Asadabad, Jan. 15.
The ADT worked hand-in-hand with village elders and Afghan veterinar-

ians during a Veterinarian Civic Action Program event to administer vaccinations to more than 550 farm animals belonging to more than 100 local farmers. In addition to the vaccinations, local farmers who brought their animals received solar radios, booster packs of medicine to keep their animals healthy and local children were employed to help keep the animals corralled and the holding pens clean.

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Unit Spotlight

TEAM WARHAMMER, EMBEDDED TRAINING TEAM 93

Mission

To train and mentor Soldiers of the 1-2 Inf. Kandak, Capital Div. on all aspects of military operations to prepare them to successfully defend Kabul Province and destroy enemy insurgents, without assistance from coalition forces.

History

Team Warhammer was first formed April 2009, at Fort Riley, Kan., as part of the 1st Inf. Div. While there, they conducted training focused on combat actions, tactical procedures, and essential cultural awareness training in preparation for the upcoming deployment. The team arrived in Afghanistan on July 14.

Why they stand above the rest

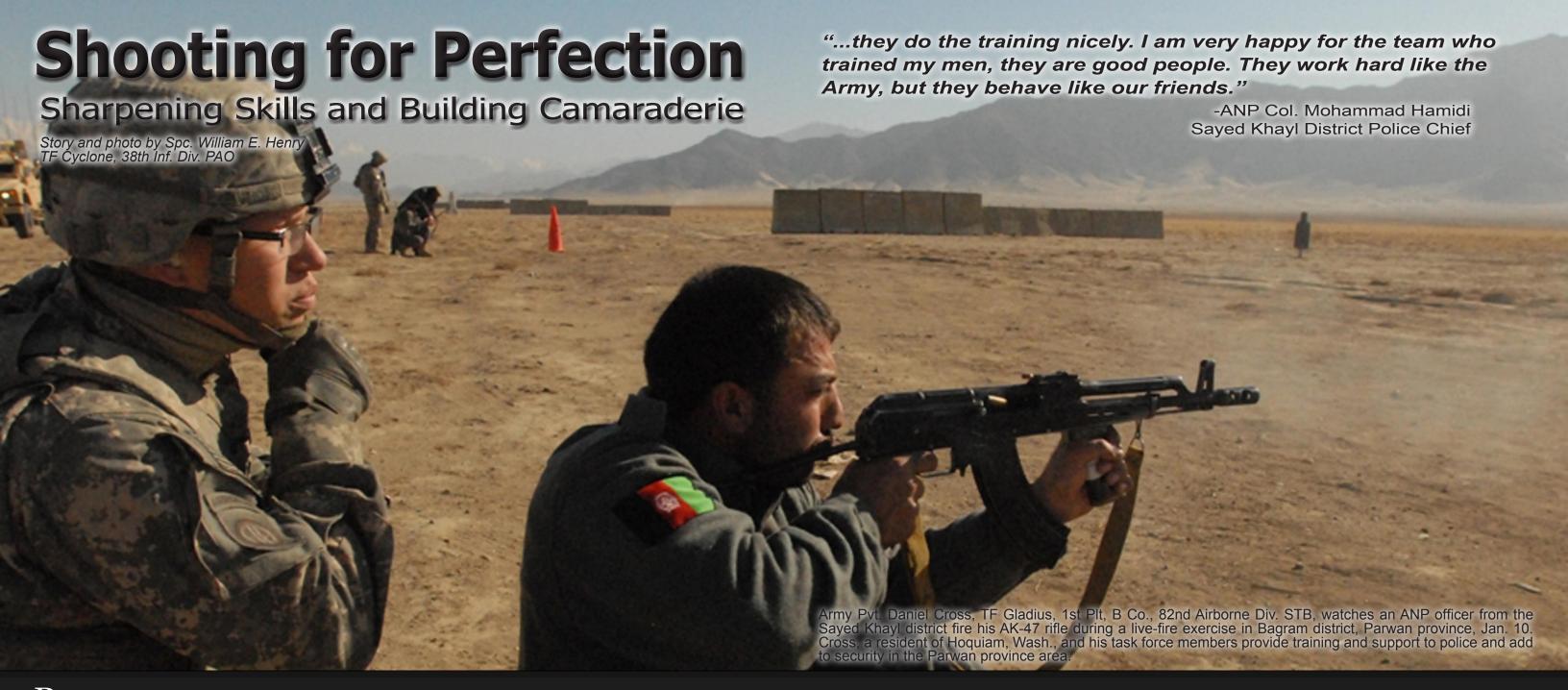
During the presidential elections and inaugeration, Team Warhammer assisted the Capital Div. in developing a security plan for Kabul and its surrounding districts. The entire team deployed to remote locations in the Kabul province and provided the ANA with additional combat power. The 1-2 Kandak Soldiers played a major role in neutralizing several suicide bombers and insurgents, discovered a Russian-made Boyevaya Mashina -1 rocket, a large cache of high explosives and various small arms weapons hidden in remote areas of Kabul province.

The unit has also conducted more than 12 humanitarian assistance missions, three civil medical assistance and medical drop missions, and more than 15 key leader engagements with ANSF. The resulting HA and CMA missions have provided critical food, medical supplies, clothing, educational equipment, winter clothing and blankets to at least 5,000 local Afghans.

Each Soldier on Team Warhammer has played a critical role in mentoring and advising the 1-2 Inf. Kandak. This mentorship has resulted in a unit that is now capable of conducting various types of missions without support from coalition forces.







Paratroopers from 1st Plt, B. Co, 82nd Air-came to the range to fire." borne Div. STB, assigned to TF Cyclone, conducted live-fire range training with Afghan National Police of the Sayed Khayl district police department at a firing range in Bagram district, Parwan province.

About 20 policemen attended to brush up on their firing skills with the help of the Soldiers.

According to the district police chief, ANP Col. Mohammad Aref Hamidi, marksmanship is a skill much needed in their line of work. He also indicated that the training skills revitalized by the training, will be put was something enjoyed by all in his unit.

"This was very good training for us," said well. Hamidi. "It's been a long time since we

This is the next-to-last stage of the new immersion training program standards initiated by CJTF-82.

The immersion training, a 30-day program, is designed to refresh and continue the policemen's education on a wide variety of law enforcement procedures.

According to TF Gladius' Army 1st Lt. Sam Drzewianowski, 1st Pltn leader, 82nd Airborne DSTB, the next step will be a validation process where their knowledge and to the test. He is confident they will perform

"This is definitely one of my better districts

as far as participation and attendance," said Drzewianoski, a native of Northampton, Mass. "The men have been showing a great bonded with the ANP," said Drzewianowsdeal of discipline."

great experience for his Soldiers.

"The younger Soldiers in my platoon have progressed a lot, teaching for the classes and going over materials," said Drzewianoski. "We take what we know and learned from (U.S. Army) classes and put that together with what we know and learned from being over here."

ship, Drzewianoski, his fellow Paratroopers friends." @ and the ANP have developed a comraderie

with each other.

"My Soldiers have done really well and ki. "The police in this district have been the Drzewianoski said the training has been a most vocal during the training scenarios, adding their own perspective to the train-

> Hamidi had similar thoughts on working with the Soldiers of the group.

"We appreciate the Coalition Forces, they do the training nicely," said Hamidi. "I am very happy for the team who trained my men, they are good people. They work Through this unique training relation- hard like the Army, but they behave like our

We Want Your Story

Photo Of The Month

Your photo could be featured next month!

Entries must include: Who, When, Where, and What Branch, Rank, Full Name, Unit and FOB.

Put your Unit in the

Spotlight

Include your unit name, mission, history and why your unit stands above the rest.

See page #34

Send all submissions to FreedomWatchAfghanistan@swa.army.mil

From the Field



Army Sgt. Jason Graham (left side in the Black Hawk) and Army Staff Sgt. Darcy Munoz (right side of Black Hawk), both with C Co. MEDEVAC, TF Brawler, conduct live hoist training with a Soldier from the 27th **Engineer Bn., TF** Tiger, Jan. 12 at FOB Shank.

"The photo is from FOB Bostick. My soldier and I had to go do a mission there and one day we just saw our flag fly so freely and it gave me such pride to do what I do."

Army Sgt. Normandie Landeros



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