



## IT'S GETTING HOT IN HERE



Navy Hull Technician Second Class Christian Cruz adjusts the oxidizing flame of a torch tip.

The sweltering heat and humidity of the Virginia summer bears down on the aircraft carrier USS Dwight D. Eisenhower (CVN 69) (Ike). Sailors are sweating. The walls are sweating. Even the ceilings are joining in on the fun. Temperatures in the hangar bay and the flight deck can be in excess of 100 degrees farenheit. Every momenta personisin as pace with these conditions they are at risk of a heat casualty. With all of these factors in play, it is important to keep in mind some simple ways that will ensure our Sailors and their families will have a safe and positive summer.

Hospital Corpsman 1st Class Frederick Ehlers, a New Orleans native and corpsman of 11 years, is one of Ike's foremost experts on heat management.

"Summer is here, and it's hot," said Ehlers.
"We need to remember that even though it is very hot, the work is still here and needs to get done. Everyone from the leadership down to us should be educated in heat management."

"When Sailors are dehydrated, they become sluggish, slower and less productive," said Ehlers. "They start to feel dizzy, light-headed and drained. It's dangerous."

Ehlers emphasizes the need for shipmates to keep an eye on each other, and make sure

we are staying hydrated, and if we need to take a break for a few minutes and cool down, that's ok. Personnel safety is Ike's number one priority.

"One preemptive method to ensure Sailors are protected from heat stress is to implement an on-site work location that serves as a sanctuary from the heat," said Lt. Jonathan Kang, Ike's industrial hygiene officer. "Within this realm, Sailors should have easy access to shade, water and air conditioning."

Outside of work, in terms of heat stress management, the rules are pretty much the same:hydration,coolspaces,sunblock.These things may sound simple, but sometimes it's easy to forget the basics.

"When I stress how important it is to stay hydrated, I do not mean with energy drinks, coffee or soda," said Ehlers. "The caffeine and sugars in these beverages actually serve to dehydrate you quicker. Also, it's important to keep in mind that what you drink the night before will affect you during your work day, so be smart."

Learning to identify the symptoms of the threelevelsofheat casualties is also beneficial to the Sailor and their shipmates.

The first level, heat cramps, begins with

painful cramps in the muscles due to the loss of salt in the body. Removing the victim from the hot environment and cooling them off, as well as providing hydration, will treat the individual.

The second level is heat exhaustion. Symptoms include weakness, fatigue, headaches, nauseaand possibly fainting. The victim will be very sweaty, with low blood pressure and a rapid pulse. The treatment for heat exhaustion is also to remove them from the hot environment and hydrate them, cooling them down as much as you can.

Heatstrokeisthemostextremeofthethree levels. The body's temperatures kyrockets while there is little to no sweating. The victim could lose consciousness and experience convulsions. People affected by heatstroke could potentially die, so removing them from the heat and cooling their bodies is priority number one. It's important not to cool them too rapidly. Loosening their clothes, splashing cool water and fanning them should suffice.

The risks of the summer sun are plentiful, however remembering all of this simple informationistheeasiestwaytopreventinjury, as well as make the most out of the season for Sailors and their families.



#### CHINA CONTINUES TO COERCE SOUTH CHINA SEA NEIGHBORS WITH ITS MARITIME FORCES

China persists in employing a variety of tactics to coerce Taiwan, its maritime neighborsandputmorepressureonJapan, a panel of experts agreed last week.

Nowhere is that more visible than Beijing's"persistent and flexible presence" from its maritime militia, Coast Guard and People's Liberation Army Navy. It is a maritime force that also keeps open the Malacca Straits, a vital passageway for its energy imports, as well as backing up its territorial claims far from its shores and extending its reach into the Indian Ocean and Africa, Bonnie Glaser, director of the Center for Strategic and International Studies China Power Project, said on Thursday.

In addition to its maritime forces, China has expanded the capability of its artificialisland network in the South China Sea. The installations are now capable of handling patrol aircraft, fighters and strategic bombers as well as anti-ship and anti-aircraft missiles. The expansion allows the PLA "to develop operating concepts... they could use further north "to intimidate Tokyo and raise new threats to U.S. bases on Guam, she said.

Collin Koh Swee Lean, a research fellow at Singapore's Nanyang Technological University, said some South East Asian nations, already operating at a quality and numbers disadvantage with China on law enforcement and naval vessels.

They "could not match what China has" when Beijing was only employing its coast guardormaritime militiain the sed is putes. In a confrontation with the Chinese under those conditions, a South East Asian navy

and coast guard would likely "turn tail and run."

"Modernization is moving at a snail's pace" in these nations' coast guards and navies, he said. Because the security needs varywidely, there is little or no coordination among neighbors on buying together, setting commonneeds, developing interoperable capability and ageneral reluctance to spend money in this area. They also don't want to risk provoking China — militarily or economically.

Maritime domain awareness must be thebuildingblockinrespondingtoChina's assertiveness, Hideshi Tokuchi, of the Sasakawa Peace Foundation USA, said. TokyodoesnotdistinguishbetweenBeijing's behavior in the South China Sea or what it is doing in North Asia—from intimidation of civilian fishermentoins is stingon specious claims to islands in the East China Sea.

Fromthat point of view and geography, "Taiwan is more important than before" because it is in the connecting position between the two bodies of water. Its security concerns "should not be ignored" with strike air craft from the main land constantly circling the island and causing scrambles of fighters and periodic threats of invasion.

Glasersaiddespiteitsmilitarymovesand sometimes heated rhetoric China was not looking for a war with anyone in the Indo-Pacific.

"Therehasbeensomepushback"against China, surprisingly enough it came from Europe,

Richard Heydarian, a fellow at ADR-Stratbase Institute, said AcknowledgingFranceandGreatBritain

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joining the United States in freedom of navigation operations around the artificial islands was new, he warned that those missions "alone could be counterproductive." In Beijing, they could be dismissed as "emptytactics" because they "are not robust enough to deter" the Chinese from beefing up their military presence on the reclaimed lands or extending their reach to reefs and rocks further out or to the north.

Complicating matters is the behavior of Philippine President Rodrigo Duterte's "meek" and "humble" approach to China in its territorial dispute, despite an international arbitration panel's supporting Manila's claims, he said.

This has caused a split between the country's military, "with its constitutional responsibility to protect Philippine sovereignty" and the president's "leaning to China." Signs of this include his allowing PLAN naval vessels to make port calls and military aircraft to fly into bases without treaty or much formal notice.

Further complicating matters in the Philippinesis Duterte's periodic bashing of the United States, that throws into question American use of naval and air bases. At the same time, the Philippine military has more closely embraced Washington to counter China and is seeking to expand exercises and training assistance.

While a way ahead would include a "negotiatedCodeofConduct"fortheSouth ChinaSea, Heydarian saidforthe countries in the region to accept such a deal it would have to include a freeze on militarization, reclamation and naval exercises.

"Otherwise, what's the point," he said. (USNI)



## SAFETY TIP OF THE WEEK



#### **TAG-OUT PROCEDURE**

WHEN YOU CONDUCT MAINTENANCE ON ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, MAKE SURE THAT YOU READ YOUR MRC IN FULL AND FOLLOW THE GUIDELINES PROVIDED IN THE TAG-OUT USERS MANUAL SO YOU DONT END UP BEING THE SUBJECT OF OUR NEXT MEDICAL EMERGENCY.





FIVE STAR The star ike news five star the star navy news











PHOTO BY:

MCSA CONNER
HOUGHTALING

Seaman Recruit Tai Soldo from
Oxnard, Calif., puts on firefighting
equipment with the help of Ship's
Serviceman 2nd Class Kenetha Jones,
from Washington, D.C., aboard
the aircraft carrier USS Dwight D.
Eisenhower (CVN 69).

PHOTO BY:

MCSA CONNER HOUGHTALING

Gunner's Mate Seaman Sean Sheridan from Marshfield, Mass., operates a sprinkler board while talking on a sound-powered phone aboard the aircraft carrier USS Dwight D. Eisenhower (CVN 69).

PHOTO BY:

MCSA CONNER
HOUGHTALING

Damage Controlman 3rd Class

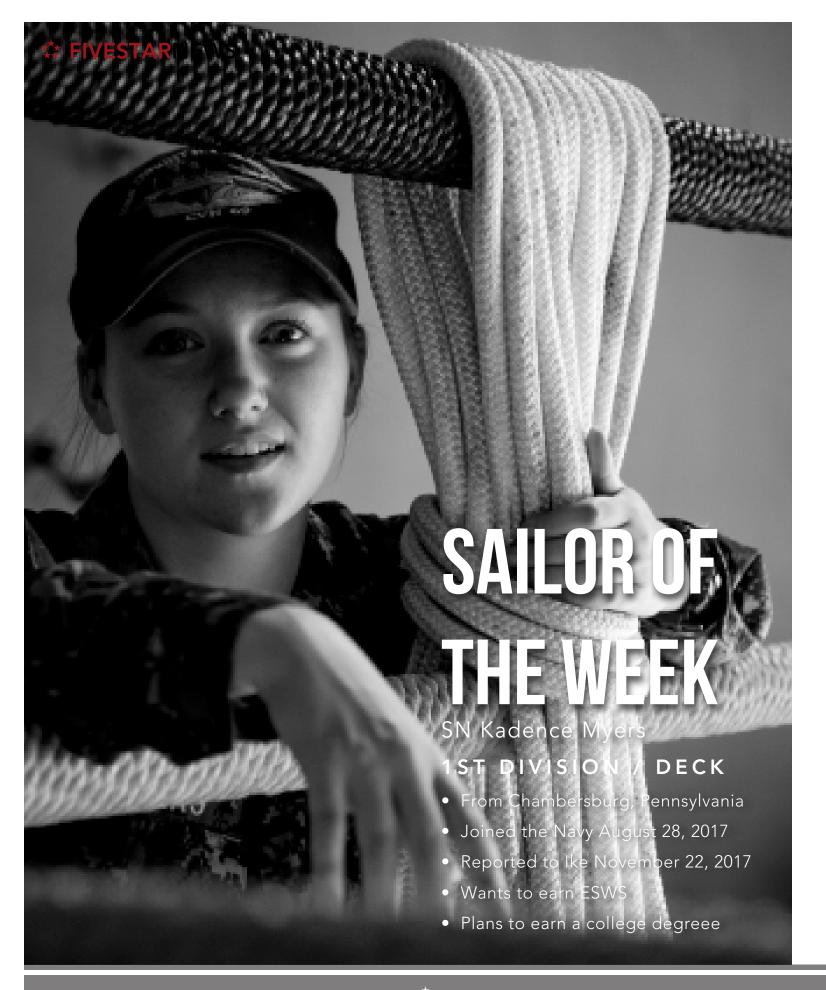
Matt Baumgardt, from Port
Charlotte, Fla., refills a selfcontained breathing apparatus
(SCBA) cylinder aboard the
aircraft carrier USS Dwight D.
Eisenhower (CVN 69).

Aviation Boatswains Mate (Handling)
Airman Joseph Rosas from Wichita,
Kan., tapes the hanger bay aboard
the aircraft carrier USS Dwight D.
Eisenhower (CVN 69).

PHOTO BY:

MCSN
KALEB SARTEN

Aviation Boatswains Mate (Handling)
Airman Dominic Reyes from Jersey
City, N.J., prepares to paint aboard
the aircraft carrier USS Dwight D.
Eisenhower (CVN 69).





# GQ ALL- STARS

WATER WIZARDS

1B



FASTEST "Z"

**SMOKE EATERS** 

REP 3



A compartment number ending in the letter T designates a space as what?



#### **ESWS QUESTION**

What is the area of operations for 5th Fleet?

GREATER



#### **EAWS QUESTION**

E A C H



### **EIWS QUESTION**

Which of the following is not one of the five components of Information Assurance?

- a. Vertical access trunk
- b. Void compartment
- c. Tabula Rasa
- d. Living space

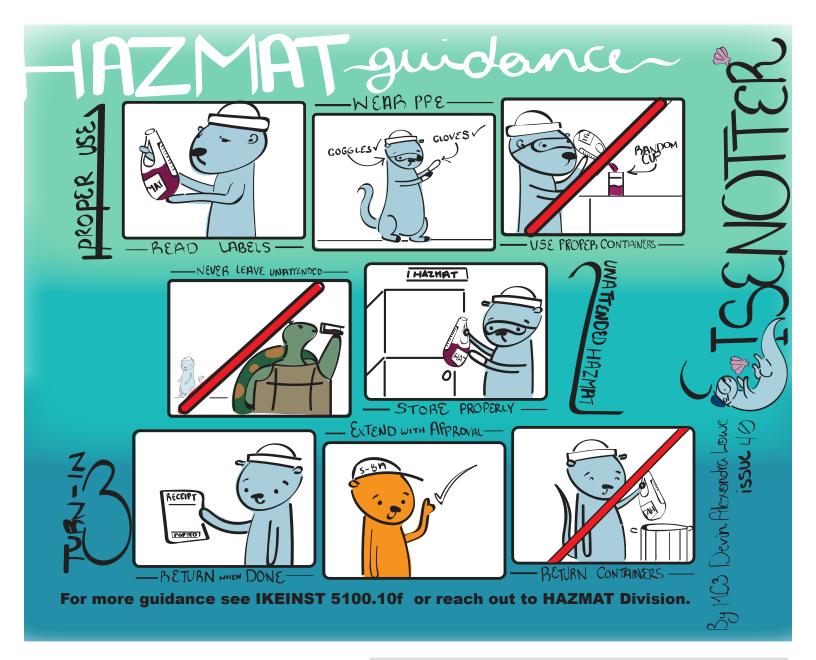
- a. Pacific Ocean
- b. North Atlantic Ocean
- c. Middle East
- d. Space

- a. Ordinance transfer in progress
- b. Conducting fixed-wing flight ops
- c. Conducting boat operrations

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- d. Conducting helicopter
- a. Integrity
- b. Unity
- c. Confidentiality
- d. Availability





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Greene III

#### ON THE COVER:

Boatswain's Mate Seaman Ariana Prather from Atlanta, greases a cord aboard the aircraft carrier USS Dwight D. Eisenhower (CVN 69)(lke). Ike is undergoing a Planned Incremental Availability (PIA) at Norfolk Naval Shipyard during the maintenance phase of the Optimized Fleet Response Plan (OFRP). (U.S. Navy photo by Mass Communication Specialist Seaman Apprentice Conner



Show off your #CVN69 pride by following our facebook page at www.facebook.com/TheCVN69 so you can see what the rest of the ship has been up to!

QUESTION OF THE DAY ANSWERS:

> ESWS:C EAWS: B EIW: B DC:A

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