



CSTC-A News

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Emergency surgery: Well-placed needle saves girls life

by Petty Officer 1st Class David M. Votroubek
CSTC-A Public Affairs

KABUL, Afghanistan – A little initiative, a little improvisation, and a teenage girl lives. By using bits of medical equipment designed for other purposes, some encouragement from their mentors and great skill, Afghan doctors performed a life-saving procedure on a patient at the National Military Hospital.

Lt. Cmdr. Bradford Volk, Combined Security Transition Command-Afghanistan, is one of 23 Navy medical specialists with a Medical Embedded Training Team that trains and equips the Afghan National Army medical staff of NMH.

As a family physician, Volk often works with doctors in the pediatrics ward, and first learned of the patient during a discussion with Afghan physicians about supplies. He asked if they knew of any interesting cases they could look at together, and this case was it. In fact, her case was so compelling that a small crowd soon gathered at her bedside to hear the discussion.

What Volk found was an eighth-grader who could barely breathe or even sit up.

Four months earlier, the 15 year-old girl had been at the top of her class, but was now near death. Her circulation was so poor that her extremities had actually started to turn blue. This was caused by a build-up of fluid around her heart and lungs, known medically as pericardial effusion. The fluid surrounding the heart eventually constricts the heart and begins filling the lungs, causing the patient to be unable to breathe. The only way to relieve it is by inserting a long needle into a sac surrounding her heart to extract the fluid.

She was in need of immediate care. Although the Afghan doctors realized this and knew what needed to be done, they weren't sure if they could. It had never been done at NMH before.

Lt. Cmdr. Frank Grassi, a mentor who specializes in internal medicine, helped convince the Afghan doctors they could do



photo by Cmdr. Monique Hollis-Perry
KABUL, Afghanistan – Lt. Cmdr. Bradford Volk (right), Combined Security Transition Command-Afghanistan, guides Lt. Col. Qahir Wali of the Afghan National Army during a pericardio centesis procedure on a 15-year-old girl.

the procedure. Mentors don't actually treat patients, but instruct, advise and guide the ANA doctors while they do it. And in this rare case, encourage those doctors if they aren't sure.

Grassi was glad they did. On New Year's Eve, the Afghan doctors removed over 600 milliliters from the patient, which would more than fill a drinking water bottle. This was the most fluid Grassi had ever seen from any patient before, let alone a small teenaged girl. He believes she would not have survived another three days otherwise.

One reason the doctors were reluctant to try the procedure was that the hospital had no pericardiocentesis kits to do it with. Fortunately, the girl's slender build enabled them to improvise with an intravenous needle and a catheter. By using an ultrasound machine designed for prenatal care, they were able to guide the needle to just the right place.

But according to Dr. Mirwais Amiri, the

Afghan cardiologist, it was still very risky. Considering her chances of surviving a trip to India very small, he was convinced to do the procedure with what he had.

"It was high risk, but I did it," Amiri said proudly.

Volk believes by his team helping the Afghan doctors to be successful, other doctors could also gain confidence in their abilities.

"The best thing we did for this patient was instill confidence in the Afghan doctors," he said.

Another positive outcome from this case is that pericardiocentesis kits are now included in the next budget plan for the hospital.

The patient's father, who is an officer in the ANA, will take her to India in the next few days to see specialists to diagnose what caused the pericardial effusion in the first place. She won't be healthy until the cause is found, but by her doctor's taking a chance, she now has a chance for the future.



photos by Petty Officer 1st Class David M. Votroubek

Cianos opens Jan. 4 with ribbon cutting, free food

(Above) Guests work their way through a buffet of food following a ribbon cutting at Cianos Jan. 4. Cianos pizza is the newest addition to the World Food Program on Camp Eggers. (Right) Adis Hadzic (left), Cianos manager, and Army Capt. Austin S. Cruz, garrison commander, cut a ribbon during a grand opening ceremony at Cianos. Cianos is open 8 a.m. to 10:30 p.m. seven days a week. Cianos' menu includes pizza, pasta, grilled chicken, beef and pork, coffee, cappuccino, espresso, soft drinks, and croissants and cake for breakfast. Menu and hours are being evaluated and are subject to change.



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CSTC-A News Editorial Staff

CSTC-A commander: Maj. Gen. Robert W. Cone

PAO: Lt. Col. David G. Johnson

Deputy PAO: Lt. Cmdr. Clint Larson

NCOIC: Petty Officer 1st Class David M. Votroubek

Editor: Air Force Staff Sgt. Robert Wollenberg

Writer: Marine Staff Sgt. Luis P. Valdespino Jr.

Mission Statement

The mission of the Combined Security Transition Command-Afghanistan, in partnership with the Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan and the international community, is to plan, program and implement structural, organizational, institutional and management reforms of the Afghanistan National Security Forces in order to develop a stable Afghanistan, strengthen the rule of law and deter and defeat terrorism within its borders.